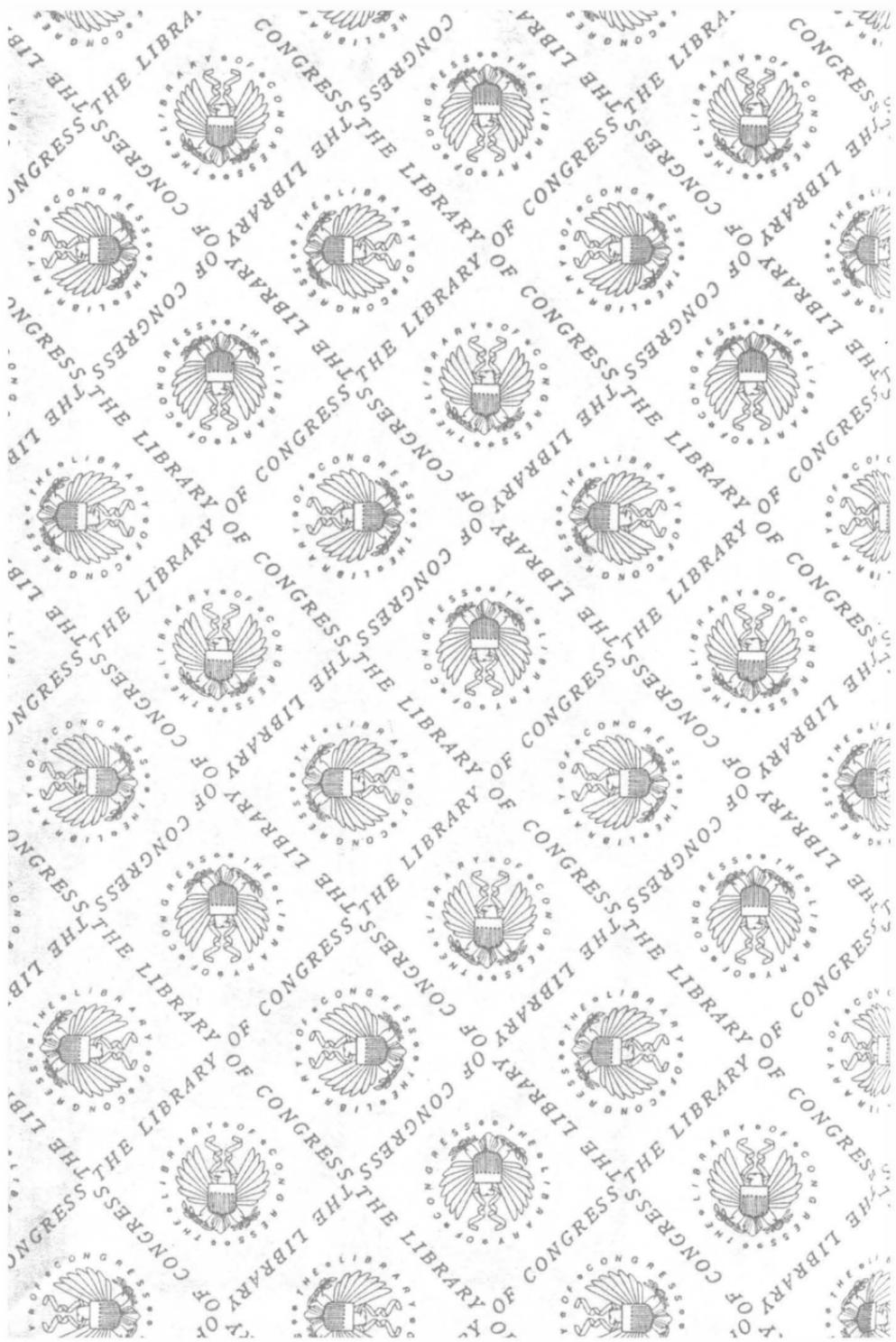
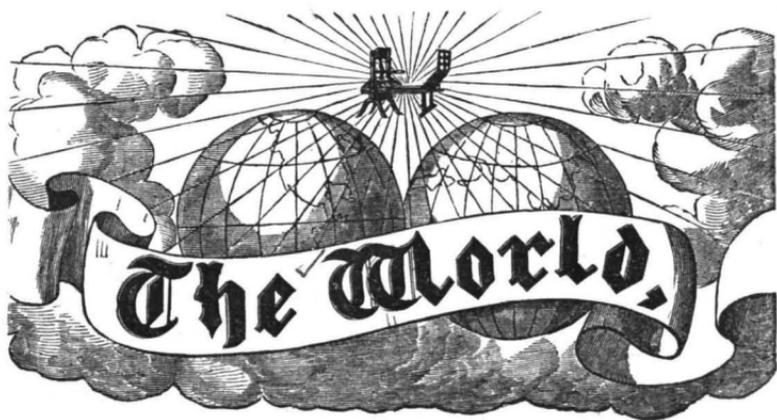


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# Almanac

1869.

AY 67  
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# 1869. THE WORLD, 1869

## THE WORK OF THE WORLD.

"Let the dead past bury its dead." Out of the battle and the partial defeat of 1868, the unbroken columns of the constitutional and patriotic Democracy of America march forward to new conflict and to final victory. How are the conflicts before us most vigorously to be fought? How is the victory which awaits us most promptly and most completely to be won? These are the practical questions of the hour. And to these questions THE WORLD makes answer now. Organization is the secret of vigor in the battle-field; organization is the means, and the righteousness of our cause is the pledge of victory. What Radicalism has done, and by doing has won its deadly victories, Democracy must do if Democracy is to triumph at the saving of the state. Not a day passes which does not bring us, in enforcement of this point, such letters as the following, by an earnest and resolute Pennsylvania Democrat:

*To the Editor of THE WORLD.*—"During the late campaign, the Democracy of this vicinity made thorough fight, using as their campaign paper 'THE WORLD.' You may recollect that I, last winter raised in this and neighboring towns a club of about one hundred subscribers to THE WEEKLY WORLD. Of this number, many were Republicans. Nearly every one of them voted the Democratic ticket at both elections this fall. We propose to continue the fight and to advance our banners. To do this we wish to raise a still larger club. I think THE WORLD made here about thirty Democratic votes. We think we can double our converts next year, and we mean to circulate here more WORLDS than Tribunes."

Here we have the true spirit of the battle and the sound assurance of victory! The work to be done by the Democracy is to make converts, and this is the work of THE WORLD. The more widely the Radicals circulate their papers the better it will be for the Democracy, if the Democracy, like our Pennsylvania friend, meet those papers at every point with THE WORLD. We do not shrink from—we invite, we entreat—the fullest discussion of the great questions before the country. The Republic is to be saved in this way, and in this way only. The thirty men whom THE WORLD last year found Radicals in Canton, and whom it this year brought up Democrats to the polls, are but types of the work which THE WORLD has been doing in PENNSYLVANIA as well as in NEW YORK, INDIANA as well as in NEW JERSEY. To push on this good work is the first duty, because it is the most solid hope of every good Democrat within the Union. Nor is an hour to be lost in doing it. The redemption of 1872 must be achieved now, and to-morrow, and the next day, and every day until the Nation is once more rallied to its ancient standards of Liberty Protected by Law. Converts are not to be made in an hour nor in a day. Form your clubs, friends of Liberty and of Law. Begin to-day to circulate THE WORLD. Keep circulating it. Wherever the Radicals have gone before you, there follow them up. Wherever the ban is found there press the antidote. Do more. Go further. Be aggressive in attack as well as resolute in defence. THE WORLD, we promise you will give you weapons. THE WORLD means battle, because THE WORLD means victory. What we ask of you is Organization! Organization! Organization! Give THE WORLD its field, and THE WORLD will do its work!

### EDITIONS.

The WEEKLY WORLD, a large quarto sheet, same size as Daily, is now printed wholly in large type, and (since its union with the N. Y. Argus) has the largest circulation of any weekly journal published, save one. Published Wednesdays.

1. Its MARKET REPORTS embrace the New-York, Albany, Brighton and Cambridge LIVE STOCK MARKETS; the New York COUNTRY STORES and GENERAL PRODUCE MARKETS; special and valuable HERBAL MEDICINE; a new and enlarged department of AGRICULTURAL READING, which will include a valuable series of papers on the Science and Practice of American Agriculture; altogether comprising an unrivalled handbook of current information for the Farmer, Live Stock or Produce Dealer, Country Merchant, etc.
2. A page or more will be reserved for ENTERTAINING FIRESIDE READING for the FAMILY CIRCLE, embracing the freshest and best Stories, Poetry, Religious Reading, etc., and a page for the DISCUSSION of ALL PROMINENT TOPICS of public interest.
3. All the good BOOKS of the YEAR will be described with careful criticism.
4. ALL THE NEWS will be given in a condensed and brief, but full and accurate summary.

The SEMI-WEEKLY WORLD is a large quarto sheet, same as Daily, which, by omitting the great mass of city advertisements from the Daily, contains the news of the Daily and the markets of Weekly. Published Tuesday and Friday. The DAILY WORLD affords a complete compendium and discussion of all the news of every day.

In every post-office district there should be an active, public-spirited Democrat, who will confer with his Democratic friends, and make a determined effort to form as large a club as possible for the SEMI-WEEKLY or THE WEEKLY WORLD.

### TERMS BY MAIL.

WEEKLY WORLD.	
One Copy, one year.....	\$2 00
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And an extra Copy to get up of Club.	
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THE SEMI-WEEKLY WORLD.	
One Copy, one year.....	\$4 00
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Ten Copies, one year, to one address.....	20 00
And an extra Copy to get up of Club.	
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### DIRECTIONS.

Addition to Clubs may be made any time in the year at the above Club rates.  
Changes in Club Lists, made only on request of persons receiving Club packages, stating date of subscription, edition, post-office and State to which it has previously been sent, and enclosing twenty-five cents to pay for trouble of the change to separate address.  
TERMS—Cash in advance. Send Post-Office Money Order or Bank Draft. Bills sent by Mail will be at the risk of the sender.  
We have no traveling agents. Specimen copies, posters, &c., sent free of charge, wherever and whenever desired. Address all orders and letters to

**THE WORLD**  
35 PARK ROW

# THE WORLD ALMANAC FOR 1869.

## THE YEAR 1869.

The year 1869 is the latter part of the 5629th and the beginning of the 5630th year since the creation of the world, according to the Jews. The year 5630 commences Sept. 8, 1869. The year 1869 answers to the 6882d of the Julian Period, to the 2622d from the foundation of Rome, to the 2645th year of the Olympiads, and to the year 7377-8 of the Byzantine Era. The year 1296 of the Mohammedan Era commences on April 13, 1869; and Ramadan (month of abstinence) commences Dec. 5, 1869. The 94th year American Independence begins July 4th.

### The Seasons.

Spring begins March 20th, 8h. 16m. morning.  
Summer begins June 21st, 4h. 50m.

Autumn begins September 23d, 7h. 12m. evening.  
Winter begins December 21st, 1h. 8m.

### Eclipses for 1869.

There will be four Eclipses this year, two of the Sun, and two of the Moon:

I. A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, January 27th, in the evening; visible. Size, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$  digits on the northern limb. In California and Oregon, the Moon will rise eclipsed. At New York City it begins at 7h. 32m.; middle of eclipse 8h. 42m.; and ends at 9h. 52m.

II. An Annular Eclipse of the Sun February 11th; invisible in North America, but visible in the southern part of South America and in South Africa.

III. A Partial Eclipse of the Moon July 23d; invisible in North America.

IV. A Total Eclipse of the Sun August 7th (Saturday), in the afternoon; visible as such in part of Iowa, Illinois, Kentucky, West Virginia, and North Carolina. At New York City it will be 10 digits in size; it begins at 5h. 12m., and ends at sunset—[see page 4.]

### The Calendar.

The principal articles of the Calendar, with the fixed and movable festivals, anniversaries, &c., are as follows: Golden Number 8; Epact 17; Solar Cycle 2; Roman Indiction 13; Dominical Letter C; Julian Period, 6582.

EPHRAIM, January 6.  
ASH WEDNESDAY, February 10.  
ST. DAVID, March 1.  
ST. PATRICK, March 17.  
GOOD FRIDAY, March 26.  
EASTER SUNDAY, March 28.

ST. GEORGE, April 23.  
WHIT-SUNDAY, May 16.  
TRINITY SUNDAY, May 23.  
FIRST SUNDAY IN ADVENT, November 28.  
ST. ANDREW, November 30.  
CHRISTMAS, December 25.

### Jewish Calendar.

5629.	1869.	NEW MOON AND FEASTS.	5629.	1869.	NEW MOON AND FEASTS.
Sebat 1	Jan'y 13	New Moon.	Elul 1	Aug. 8	New Moon.
Adar 1	Feb'y 12	New Moon.	5630.		
" 13	" 21	Fast of Esther.	Tisri 1	Sept. 6	New Year's Feast.*
" 14	" 25	Purim.*	" 2	" 7	Second Feast.*
" 15	" 26	Schuschan Purim.	" 3	" 8	Fast—Death of Guedaliah.
Nisan 1	March 13	New Moon.	" 10	" 15	Fast—Day of Atonement.*
" 15	" 27	Passover begins.*	" 15	" 20	Feast of Tabernacles.*
" 16	" 28	Second Feast.*	" 16	" 21	Seco <sup>d</sup> Feast.*
" 21	April 2	Seventh Feast.*	" 21	" 26	Feast of Branches.
" 22	" 3	Passover ends.	" 22	" 27	End of the Feast of Tabernacles.*
Yiar 1	" 12	New Moon.	" 23	" 27	"
" 18	" 29	Lag B'omer.	" 23	" 28	Feast of the Law.*
Sivan 1	May 11	New Moon.	Hervan 1	October 6	New Moon.
" 6	" 16	Feast of Weeks.*	Kislev 1	Nov. 5	New Moon.
" 7	" 17	Second Feast.*	" 25	" 29	Feast of the Dedication of the Temple.
Tammuz 1	June 27	New Moon.			
" 1c	" 27	Fast—seizure of the Temple.	Tobet 1	Dec. 5	New Moon.
Ab 1	July 15	New Moon.	" 10	" 14	Fast—Siege of Jerusalem.
" 10	" 18	Fast—Destruction of the Temple.			

\*Those marked with an asterisk (\*) are strictly observed.

Tide Table of 110 Places.

To find the time of high-water at any of the places named in the following table, add the time indicated in the first column of figures to the time of "Moon South," found in the calendar pages.

EXAMPLE: Required the time of high water at New Haven for May 4th and 21st. For the 4th of May the Moon Souths at 6h. 57m. in the morning, which, added to 11h. 16m., gives 18h. or 6h. 13m. in the afternoon of the 4th for the time of high water. On the 20th, the moon Souths at 8h. 6m. in the afternoon, which, added as before, gives 19h. or 7h. 22m. in the morning of the 21st for the time of high water.

PLACES.	Establishment of Port.			PLACES.	Establishment of Port.			PLACES.	Establishment of Port.		
	H. M.	FT.	FT.		H. M.	FT.	FT.		H. M.	FT.	FT.
NOR'EAST COAST.				Castleton.....	4 12	3 0	23	Wilmington.....	9 6	3 1	23
Hannibal's Pt.....	11 15	9 3	7 0	Greenbush.....	4 22	5 0	19	Georgetown Ent	7 56	4 7	27
Portland.....	11 25	9 9	7 6	L. IS'LD SOUND.				Bull's Is'ld Bay.	7 16	5 7	37
Portsmouth.....	11 22	9 1	7 8	Watch Hill.....	9 0	3 1	24	Charleston.....	7 26	6 0	41
Newburyport.....	11 22	9 1	7 6	Stonington.....	9 3	7 7	23	St. Helena Id.	7 8	7 4	44
Rockport.....	10 57	10 2	6 6	Little Gull Is'ld.	9 38	3 3	23	Ft. Pulaski.....	7 20	7 6	55
Balem.....	11 13	10 6	7 1	New London.....	9 23	3 3	23	Savannah.....	8 13	7 6	55
Boston Light.....	11 12	10 9	8 1	New Haven.....	11 16	6 2	52	Doboy Light.....	7 33	7 8	54
Boston.....	11 27	11 3	8 8	Bridgeport.....	11 11	6 0	54	St. Simon's.....	7 43	8 2	54
Plymouth.....	11 19	11 4	9 0	Oyster Bay.....	11 7	5 4	57	Ft. Clinch.....	7 53	7 5	53
Wellfleet.....	11 5	13 2	9 2	New Rochell.....	11 13	8 9	6 1	St. John's Riv.	7 28	5 1	37
Provincetown.....	11 22	10 8	7 7	Throg's Neck.....	11 22	8 6	6 6	St. Augustine.....	8 31	4 1	3 6
Monomoy.....	11 58	3	2 6	JERSEY COAST.				Cape Florida.....	8 34	1 8	1 2
Nantucket.....	13 24	6	2 6	Cold Sprg. Inlet	7 23	5 4	3 6	Indian Key.....	8 23	2 2	1 3
Hyannis.....	13 22	9	1 18	Cape Mary Land	8 19	5	4 3	Sand Key.....	8 40	0	0 6
Edgartown.....	13 16	2 5	1 18	DEL'VE BAY, &c.				Key West.....	9 20	1 5	0 9
Holmes' Hole.....	11 43	1 3	1 18	Delav'e Brkw'r	9 0	4 5	3 0	Tortugas.....	9 56	1 5	0 6
Tarpaulin Cove.....	8 4	4 2 8	3 1	Higbie's C. May	8 33	6 2	3 9	Charlotte Har.	13 9	1 3	0 8
Wood's Hole (N.)	7 23	4 7	2 1	Egg Island Lgt.	9 4	7 0	3 1	Tampa Bay.....	11 21	1 8	1 0
Wood's Hole (S)	8 34	3 0	2 1	Mahon's River.....	9 52	6 0	5 0	Cedar Keys.....	13 15	3 2	1 6
Menemsha Lgt.....	7 45	3 0	2 1	Newcastle.....	11 53	6 0	5 0	St. Marks.....	13 28	2 9	1 4
Quick's Hole (N.)	7 21	4 3	2 9	Philadelphia.....	1 18	6 8	5 1	WEST'S COAST.			
Quick's Hole (S)	7 26	3 8	2 9	CHIEF &c.				San Diego.....	5 7	5 0	2 2
Gutthunk.....	7 40	4 2	2 9	..... ort	8 17	3 0	2 0	San Pedro.....	9 32	4 7	2 2
Kettle C.....	7 48	5 0	2 9	.....	4 38	1 0	0 8	Cuyler's Harbor	9 25	5 1	2 2
Herd Is. t Lgt.	7 29	5 3	3 5	.....	5 42	1 3	0 8	San Luis Obispo	10 8	4 8	2 4
New Bedford.....	7 57	5 6	3 8	.....	6 33	1 5	0 9	Monterey.....	10 22	4 3	2 5
Newport.....	7 45	5 3	3 7	.....	7 44	2 4	1 0	Soth. Farrallone	10 37	4 4	2 8
Point Judith.....	7 33	5 7	3 6	.....	8 11	3 0	2 5	San Francisco.....	12 6	4 3	2 8
Rock Island.....	7 36	5 3	3 5	.....	4 23	1 4	2 3	Mare Island.....	13 40	5 2	4 1
Montauk Pt.....	8 29	5 2	3 8	.....	4 32	1 4	2 3	Benicia.....	14 10	5 1	3 7
Sandy Hook.....	7 29	5 5	4 0	.....	4 22	1 4	2 3	Ravenswood.....	12 36	7 3	4 9
New York.....	8 12	5 4	4 0	.....	4 42	1 4	2 3	Bodega.....	11 17	4 7	2 7
HOBSON RIVER.				.....	4 42	1 4	2 3	Humboldt Bay.....	12 2	5 6	3 5
Dobb's Ferry.....	9 10	4	2 7	.....	4 42	1 4	2 3	Port Orford.....	12 43	7 4	4 8
Tarrytown.....	9 57	4	2 7	.....	4 42	1 4	2 3	Astoria.....	12 43	7 4	4 8
Verplanck's Pt.....	10 5	3	2 5	SOUTH COAST.				Nec-an-Harbor.	12 33	7 4	4 8
West Point.....	11 2	3	2 5	Hatteras Inlet.	7 4	2 2	1 8	Pt. Townshend.....	3 49	5 5	4 0
Poughkeepsie.....	12 34	3	2 4	Beaufort (N. C.)	7 26	3 3	2 3	Stellacoom.....	4 46	1 1	7 2
Tivoli.....	1 24	4 6	3 2	Bald Head.....	7 26	5 0	3 4	Semi-ah-mo Bay	4 50	6 6	4 8
Stuyvesant.....	3 23	4 4	3 0	Smithville.....	7 14	5 5	3 8				

Morning Stars.

Venus (♀) until May 8th.  
 Jupiter (♃) from April 16th until Aug. 6th.  
 Saturn (♄) until March 4th, and after Dec. 10th.

Evening Stars.

Venus after May 8th.  
 Mars (♂) the whole year.  
 Jupiter until April 16th, & after Aug. 6th.  
 Saturn from March 4th, until Dec. 10th.

To Ascertain the Length of the Day and Night.

At any time of the year add twelve hours to the time of the Sun's setting, and from the sum subtract the time of rising, for the length of the day. Subtract the time of setting from twelve hours, and to the remainder add the time of rising next morning, for the length of the night. These rules are equally true for apparent time.

Conjunctions of the Planets, and other Phenomena.

Month.	Aspect.	Time.	Distance Apart.	Month.	Aspect.	Time.	Distance Apart.	
Jan'y..	☿ near ☿	D. H. M. 2 6 30 m	☿ 2 0 N.	July..	♃ near ♃	D. H. M. 22 8 6 m	♃ 2 37 S.	
	♀ near ♃	2 10 32 e.	♀ 0 15 S.		♀ ♃ ♃	25 7 52 m	♀ 0 42 N.	
	♃ ♃ ♃	5 9 8 m	♃ 180 0 E.		♃ apogee.	3 3 8 e.		
	♃ stationary	5 0 42 e.			♃ near ♃	4 0 52 e.	♃ 4 19 N.	
	♃ near ♃	9 8 27 m	♃ 3 10 S.		♃ near ♃	10 3 50 e.	♃ 1 40 N.	
	♃ near ♃	9 12 0 e.	♃ 3 20 S.		♃ near ♃	14 2 31 m	♃ 3 45 S.	
	♃ near ♃	18 8 9 e.	♃ 3 7 N.		♃ gr. elon W.	16 4 57 e.	♃ 20 24 W.	
	♃ near ♃	29 9 55 m	♃ 3 13 N.		♃ near ♃	19 11 44 m	♃ 2 50 S.	
	♃ gr. elon E.	3 8 45 e.	♃ 18 15 E.		♃ near ♃	1 5 29 m	♃ 4 14 N.	
	♃ near ♃	5 6 44 e.	♃ 3 6 S.		♃ eclipsed.	7 5 2 e.		
Feb'ry	♃ near ♃	9 8 40 m	♀ 2 0 S.	♃ near ♃	9 10 49 m	♀ 1 40 S.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	13 11 35 m	♃ 180 0 E.	♃ near ♃	11 1 11 e.	♃ 5 8 S.		
	♃ near ♃	15 0 26 e.	♃ 3 29 M.	♃ ♃ ♃	12 6 2 m	♃ 90 0 W.		
	♃ near ♃	25 5 38 m	♃ 4 7 N.	♃ stationary.	14 6 58 e.			
	♃ ♃ Neptune	26 10 58 e.	♃ 0 39 N.	♃ near ♃	15 4 11 e.	♃ 2 57 S.		
	♃ near ♃	28 1 32 m	♃ 3 52 N.	♃ near ♃	23 5 29 e.	♃ 4 2 N.		
	♃ near ♃	5 3 54 m	♃ 2 54 S.	♃ ♃ ♃	3 3 34 m	♃ 90 0 E.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	7 2 48 m	♃ 90 0 W.	♃ near ♃	8 4 13 e.	♃ 4 53 S.		
	♃ near ♃	11 5 59 e.	♀ 0 29 N.	♃ near ♃	9 4 2 m	♃ 5 48 S.		
	♃ near ♃	15 6 19 m	♃ 3 46 N.	♃ stationary.	9 9 54 e.			
March.	♃ gr. elon W.	18 3 35 m	♃ 27 43 W.	♃ near ♃	11 11 34 e.	♃ 2 54 S.		
	♃ near ♃	24 7 6 m	♃ 3 33 N.	♃ near ♃	24 11 31 e.	♃ 3 47 N.		
	♃ stationary	26 10 52 m		♃ gr. elon E.	25 5 39 e.	♃ 26 4 E.		
	♃ stationary	27 6 4 m		♃ near ♃	6 5 24 m	♃ 0 38 S.		
	♃ near ♃	1 0 40 e.	♃ 2 44 S.	♃ near ♃	7 11 1 e.	♃ 5 39 S.		
	♃ near ♃	11 2 10 m	♃ 3 11 N.	♃ near ♃	8 0 33 m	♃ 6 20 S.		
	♃ near ♃	12 1 26 m	♃ 3 59 N.	♃ near ♃	9 10 55 m	♃ 2 39 S.		
	♃ ♃ Neptune	13 6 0 e.	♃ 0 17 N.	♃ near ♃	22 0 26 m	♃ 3 41 N.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	17 1 20 m	♃ 0 0	♃ near ♃	25 9 5 e.	♃ 3 31 S.		
	♃ near ♃	20 8 2 e.	♃ 1 58 N.	♃ gr. elon W.	4 12 0 e.	♀ 18 55 W.		
April..	♃ near ♃	22 8 9 e.	♃ 0 7 S.	♃ near ♃	5 9 40 e.	♃ 4 40 S.		
	♃ near ♃	24 1 0 e.	♃ 1 1 N.	♃ near ♃	6 1 35 m	♃ 2 22 S.		
	♀ near ♃	26 2 23 e.	♀ 0 22 N.	♃ near ♃	7 0 57 m	♀ 5 20 S.		
	♃ near ♃	28 8 46 e.	♃ 2 33 S.	♃ ♃ ♃	8 1 11 m	♃ 180 0 E.		
	♃ sup. ♃ ♃	9 3 16 m	♀ 0 0	♃ ♃ ♃	9 9 41 m	♃ 2 11 S.		
	♃ near ♃	9 9 23 e.	♃ 4 9 N.	♃ near ♃	17 11 42 e.	♃ 3 48 N.		
	♃ near ♃	11 9 47 m	♃ 4 33 N.	♃ near ♃	3 5 25 e.	♃ 2 7 S.		
	♃ near ♃	18 5 17 e.	♃ 0 2 N.	♃ near ♃	4 10 52 e.	♃ 3 6 S.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	19 3 8 e.	♃ 90 0 E.	♃ near ♃	7 0 4 e.	♃ 2 15 S.		
	♃ near ♃	26 3 21 m	♃ 2 17 S.	♃ ♃ ♃	11 8 3 m	♃ 0 0		
May...	♃ gr. elon E.	29 10 14 m	♃ 23 16 E.	♃ ♃ ♃	12 7 5 m	♃ 2 26 S.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	4 7 29 m	♃ 180 0 E.	♃ gr. elon E.	13 3 2 e.	♃ 47 19 E.		
	♃ near ♃	6 5 36 e.	♃ 4 17 N.	♃ near ♃	15 1 34 m	♃ 4 5 N.		
	♃ near ♃	10 3 27 e.	♃ 3 55 N.	♃ near ♃	31 8 35 m	♃ 1 56 S.		
	♃ near ♃	15 7 50 e.	♃ 1 57 S.	♃ perigee.	31 0 52 e.			
	June..	♃ near ♃	2 6 30 m	♃ 2 0 N.	Nov...	♃ near ♃	22 8 6 m	♃ 2 37 S.
		♀ near ♃	2 10 32 e.	♀ 0 15 S.		♀ ♃ ♃	25 7 52 m	♀ 0 42 N.
		♃ ♃ ♃	5 9 8 m	♃ 180 0 E.		♃ apogee.	3 3 8 e.	
		♃ stationary	5 0 42 e.			♃ near ♃	4 0 52 e.	♃ 4 19 N.
		♃ near ♃	9 8 27 m	♃ 3 10 S.		♃ near ♃	10 3 50 e.	♃ 1 40 N.
♃ near ♃		9 12 0 e.	♃ 3 20 S.	♃ near ♃		14 2 31 m	♃ 3 45 S.	
♃ near ♃		18 8 9 e.	♃ 3 7 N.	♃ gr. elon W.		16 4 57 e.	♃ 20 24 W.	
♃ near ♃		29 9 55 m	♃ 3 13 N.	♃ near ♃		19 11 44 m	♃ 2 50 S.	
♃ gr. elon E.		3 8 45 e.	♃ 18 15 E.	♃ near ♃		1 5 29 m	♃ 4 14 N.	
♃ near ♃		5 6 44 e.	♃ 3 6 S.	♃ eclipsed.		7 5 2 e.		
July..	♃ near ♃	9 8 40 m	♀ 2 0 S.	♃ near ♃	9 10 49 m	♀ 1 40 S.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	13 11 35 m	♃ 180 0 E.	♃ near ♃	11 1 11 e.	♃ 5 8 S.		
	♃ near ♃	15 0 26 e.	♃ 3 29 M.	♃ ♃ ♃	12 6 2 m	♃ 90 0 W.		
	♃ near ♃	25 5 38 m	♃ 4 7 N.	♃ stationary.	14 6 58 e.			
	♃ ♃ Neptune	26 10 58 e.	♃ 0 39 N.	♃ near ♃	15 4 11 e.	♃ 2 57 S.		
	♃ near ♃	28 1 32 m	♃ 3 52 N.	♃ near ♃	23 5 29 e.	♃ 4 2 N.		
	♃ near ♃	5 3 54 m	♃ 2 54 S.	♃ ♃ ♃	3 3 34 m	♃ 90 0 E.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	7 2 48 m	♃ 90 0 W.	♃ near ♃	8 4 13 e.	♃ 4 53 S.		
	♃ near ♃	11 5 59 e.	♀ 0 29 N.	♃ near ♃	9 4 2 m	♃ 5 48 S.		
	♃ near ♃	15 6 19 m	♃ 3 46 N.	♃ stationary.	9 9 54 e.			
Aug...	♃ gr. elon W.	18 3 35 m	♃ 27 43 W.	♃ near ♃	11 11 34 e.	♃ 2 54 S.		
	♃ near ♃	24 7 6 m	♃ 3 33 N.	♃ near ♃	24 11 31 e.	♃ 3 47 N.		
	♃ stationary	26 10 52 m		♃ gr. elon E.	25 5 39 e.	♃ 26 4 E.		
	♃ stationary	27 6 4 m		♃ near ♃	6 5 24 m	♃ 0 38 S.		
	♃ near ♃	1 0 40 e.	♃ 2 44 S.	♃ near ♃	7 11 1 e.	♃ 5 39 S.		
	♃ near ♃	11 2 10 m	♃ 3 11 N.	♃ near ♃	8 0 33 m	♃ 6 20 S.		
	♃ near ♃	12 1 26 m	♃ 3 59 N.	♃ near ♃	9 10 55 m	♃ 2 39 S.		
	♃ ♃ Neptune	13 6 0 e.	♃ 0 17 N.	♃ near ♃	22 0 26 m	♃ 3 41 N.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	17 1 20 m	♃ 0 0	♃ near ♃	25 9 5 e.	♃ 3 31 S.		
	♃ near ♃	20 8 2 e.	♃ 1 58 N.	♃ gr. elon W.	4 12 0 e.	♀ 18 55 W.		
Sept...	♃ near ♃	22 8 9 e.	♃ 0 7 S.	♃ near ♃	5 9 40 e.	♃ 4 40 S.		
	♃ near ♃	24 1 0 e.	♃ 1 1 N.	♃ near ♃	6 1 35 m	♃ 2 22 S.		
	♀ near ♃	26 2 23 e.	♀ 0 22 N.	♃ near ♃	7 0 57 m	♀ 5 20 S.		
	♃ near ♃	28 8 46 e.	♃ 2 33 S.	♃ ♃ ♃	8 1 11 m	♃ 180 0 E.		
	♃ sup. ♃ ♃	9 3 16 m	♀ 0 0	♃ ♃ ♃	9 9 41 m	♃ 2 11 S.		
	♃ near ♃	9 9 23 e.	♃ 4 9 N.	♃ near ♃	17 11 42 e.	♃ 3 48 N.		
	♃ near ♃	11 9 47 m	♃ 4 33 N.	♃ near ♃	3 5 25 e.	♃ 2 7 S.		
	♃ near ♃	18 5 17 e.	♃ 0 2 N.	♃ near ♃	4 10 52 e.	♃ 3 6 S.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	19 3 8 e.	♃ 90 0 E.	♃ near ♃	7 0 4 e.	♃ 2 15 S.		
	♃ near ♃	26 3 21 m	♃ 2 17 S.	♃ ♃ ♃	11 8 3 m	♃ 0 0		
Oct....	♃ gr. elon E.	29 10 14 m	♃ 23 16 E.	♃ ♃ ♃	12 7 5 m	♃ 2 26 S.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	4 7 29 m	♃ 180 0 E.	♃ gr. elon E.	13 3 2 e.	♃ 47 19 E.		
	♃ near ♃	6 5 36 e.	♃ 4 17 N.	♃ near ♃	15 1 34 m	♃ 4 5 N.		
	♃ near ♃	10 3 27 e.	♃ 3 55 N.	♃ near ♃	31 8 35 m	♃ 1 56 S.		
	♃ near ♃	15 7 50 e.	♃ 1 57 S.	♃ perigee.	31 0 52 e.			
	Nov...	♃ near ♃	2 6 30 m	♃ 2 0 N.	Dec...	♃ near ♃	22 8 6 m	♃ 2 37 S.
		♀ near ♃	2 10 32 e.	♀ 0 15 S.		♀ ♃ ♃	25 7 52 m	♀ 0 42 N.
		♃ ♃ ♃	5 9 8 m	♃ 180 0 E.		♃ apogee.	3 3 8 e.	
		♃ stationary	5 0 42 e.			♃ near ♃	4 0 52 e.	♃ 4 19 N.
		♃ near ♃	9 8 27 m	♃ 3 10 S.		♃ near ♃	10 3 50 e.	♃ 1 40 N.
♃ near ♃		9 12 0 e.	♃ 3 20 S.	♃ near ♃		14 2 31 m	♃ 3 45 S.	
♃ near ♃		18 8 9 e.	♃ 3 7 N.	♃ gr. elon W.		16 4 57 e.	♃ 20 24 W.	
♃ near ♃		29 9 55 m	♃ 3 13 N.	♃ near ♃		19 11 44 m	♃ 2 50 S.	
♃ gr. elon E.		3 8 45 e.	♃ 18 15 E.	♃ near ♃		1 5 29 m	♃ 4 14 N.	
♃ near ♃		5 6 44 e.	♃ 3 6 S.	♃ eclipsed.		7 5 2 e.		
Dec...	♃ near ♃	9 8 40 m	♀ 2 0 S.	♃ near ♃	9 10 49 m	♀ 1 40 S.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	13 11 35 m	♃ 180 0 E.	♃ near ♃	11 1 11 e.	♃ 5 8 S.		
	♃ near ♃	15 0 26 e.	♃ 3 29 M.	♃ ♃ ♃	12 6 2 m	♃ 90 0 W.		
	♃ near ♃	25 5 38 m	♃ 4 7 N.	♃ stationary.	14 6 58 e.			
	♃ ♃ Neptune	26 10 58 e.	♃ 0 39 N.	♃ near ♃	15 4 11 e.	♃ 2 57 S.		
	♃ near ♃	28 1 32 m	♃ 3 52 N.	♃ near ♃	23 5 29 e.	♃ 4 2 N.		
	♃ near ♃	5 3 54 m	♃ 2 54 S.	♃ ♃ ♃	3 3 34 m	♃ 90 0 E.		
	♃ ♃ ♃	7 2 48 m	♃ 90 0 W.	♃ near ♃	8 4 13 e.	♃ 4 53 S.		
	♃ near ♃	11 5 59 e.	♀ 0 29 N.	♃ near ♃	9 4 2 m	♃ 5 48 S.		
	♃ near ♃	15 6 19 m	♃ 3 46 N.	♃ stationary.	9 9 54 e.			

Notes.

Mercury will be visible February 1, May 26, and September 22, in the West, soon after sunset; also March 21, July 19, and November 7, in the East, just before sunrise. Mars will be brightest February 13, Jupiter will be brightest November 8, and Saturn will be brightest June 4—all rising about sunset. Saturn's rings will be visible all the year, the visual line making an angle of little more than 26 degs. with the plane of the rings. Venus will not be very conspicuous till towards the close of the year.

Occultations.

The moon will occult or eclipse the star Regulus (a Leonis) and the star Aldebaran (a Tauri), as follows:

STAR.	Date.	Disappears.	Re-appears.	Date.	Disappears.	Re-appears.
Regulus.....	January 29	H. M. 3 50 mo.	M. M. 4 56 mo.	January 28	H. M. 11 50 ev.	M. M. † 22 mo.
Aldebaran.....	Feb'y 30*	1 34 mo.	2 24 mo.	Feb'y 19	10 29 ev.	11 14 ev.
Regulus.....	March 25	2 28 mo.	3 18 mo.	March 24	10 42 ev.	11 46 ev.

\* Not visible at Washington, as the star will set at 1 o'clock 21m. mo., but may be seen in the Western States; as the moon sets in the Eastern States, the star may be seen very close to its eastern edge. † January 29.



**Volcanic Eruptions and Earthquakes.**

The last great eruption of Vesuvius began November 14, 1867, increasing in intensity till January 28, 1868, when a portion of the mountain fell, burying several houses and destroying many lives; and the eruption did not subside till March 14. Almost simultaneously with the commencement of this eruption began the series of earthquakes in the West Indies, predicted by M. Dellsier. From November 11, to November 19, 1867, shocks were felt at St. Thomas, St. Bartholomew, Porto Rico, and St. Domingo. The shock at Santa Cruz was felt at sea. The U. S. steamer *De Soto* was dashed ashore, and was broken to pieces; the *Monongahela* was driven on the wave into the town Contra, was carried back by the return wave, and stranded on the beach. The shock, on the same day, at San Juan, Porto Rico, was very severe. The loss of life in these convulsions was small, but the destruction of property was considerable. December 18, earthquake shocks were felt in Northern New York, Vermont, and Canada. December 29, there was a severe shock at St. Johns, Porto Rico; March 7, an earthquake at Venezuela, throwing down several buildings, and destroying many lives; March 10, there were serious shocks at Porto Rico, and the same day, in the harbor of La Moule, Guadeloupe, the sea receded, leaving vessels aground, the returning wave doing great damage to shipping. There was another earthquake shock at St. Thomas, March 16, and the next day shocks occurred at intervals during twenty-four hours at Porto Rico. March 24, there was a shock at San Francisco, California. The terrible eruption of the great volcano, Mauna Loa, in the island of Hawaii, began March 27, and continued till April 15. This eruption was accompanied by continuous earthquake shocks, the earth trembling almost incessantly—more than 2,000 shocks were counted, the severest occurring April 2, throwing down nearly every building in the entire district of Kau, and destroying hundreds of lives. New craters opened; streams of lava poured down into and far out at sea; at Waiahinu a conical island was thrown up 400 feet three miles from the shore; hills were leveled; chasms opened; the courses of streams were changed; and the topography of the entire island was changed, the shore on the south-west side sinking from three to seven feet. April 16, there were serious shocks at Antigua, West Indies. May 29, heavy shocks were felt at Sacramento, California. July 28, four shocks were felt at Sidney, Australia. The series of shocks in Peru, culminating in the terrible earthquake of August 18, with its appalling destruction of life and property, began August 1. On the 13th rose the tidal wave which partly inundated Callao, the recession reaching the Sandwich Islands, appearing also on the coast of Southern California, where the tide suddenly rose sixty feet, and then receded; and the day following the tidal phenomenon was observed in Japan. August 13, a destructive tornado passed over Buenos Ayres; August 14, there was an earthquake shock in the city of Mexico; August 20, shocks were felt in different parts of India; and September 1, St. Thomas took another shaking. October 4, earthquake and tidal wave at Honolulu. October 6, three severe shocks occurred at Silver Mountain, California. October 8, shock at Hiogo, Japan. October 10, two sharp shocks were experienced at Floyd C. H., Virginia. October 13, severe earthquake at Copiapo, Chili, 88 buildings injured, and, at the same time, several volcanoes in eruption in Southern Chili. October 15, another tidal wave at Hawaii, destroying much property. October 21, there was a very severe shock at San Francisco, destroying \$3,000,000 worth of property—followed by slight shocks for some days afterwards. October 26, earthquake shocks were felt in Cork County, Ireland; and on the same day there were more shocks in California. October 30, fresh eruption of Vesuvius, continuing through November. November 1, severe shocks earthquake in western counties of England and in Wales. November 3 and 6, shocks in Mexico. November 6, violent earthquake shock at Bucharest. November 15, slight shocks reported at Elizabeth, N. J., and on Staten Island. November 17, shock at Cologne, Germany. The frequency of these shocks in 1868, their extension over three-fourths of the globe, and the evident connection between the earthquakes and the volcanic eruptions, are phenomena which enlist the attention of scientific men.

**The Solar Eclipse of August 18, 1868.**

The results of the British, French, and German expeditions to India, to observe the great total eclipse of August 18, were not so satisfactory as were anticipated, owing to the clouds and rain. At Aden, nine-tenths of the sky was overcast; but, through a break in the clouds, Dr. Hermann Vogel, of the North German expedition, succeeded in securing three or four photographs, two of which presented the same phenomena—"the dark border of the sun was surrounded on one side by peculiar protuberances, and on the other was a remarkable horn." At Calcutta and Bombay dense clouds hid the eclipse, except for two intervals of a few seconds each, at Calcutta. At about 10.20 A.M., the time of the greatest obscuration, the sun appeared like a crescent moon, 79-hundredth parts of it being hidden. Major Tennant and Lieutenant Herschel give accounts of the photographic and spectroscopic work performed by the two principal English observing parties. Major Tennant states that at Guntoor, towards the period of totality, the sky became covered with thin cumulo-stratus clouds, which had the effect of diminishing the photographic energy of solar light to such an

extent that every negative was under-exposed, and little more than dense marks were obtained indicating the place of the protuberances; and the plates showed but faint traces of the corona. Captain Branfil, belonging to the same party, superintended the polariscopic analysis of the light from the corona and the protuberances. He found the light from the corona strongly polarized everywhere in a plane passing through the centre of the sun. This shows that the corona is not self-luminous, but shines by reflecting the sun's light. On the other hand, Captain Branfil found that the light from the protuberances is not polarized; indicating that the protuberances are self-luminous. Major Tennant examined the light from both the above-named sources with the spectroscope. The light from the corona gave a continuous spectrum, as would of course be the case when solar light is reflected from any non-luminous substance. The light from the protuberances he found to give a spectrum of bright lines. He says:—"I am, I believe, safe in saying that three of the lines in the spectrum of the protuberances correspond to the lines C D, and b in the solar spectrum. I saw a line in the green near F, but I had lost so much time in finding the protuberance (owing to the finder having changed its adjustment since last night) that I lost it in the sunlight before measuring it; and I believe I saw traces of a line in the blue near G; but to see these clearly involves a very large change in the focus of the telescope, which was out of the question then." The line C in the solar spectrum is one of the lines of hydrogen, as also is the line F; the line D, or, properly speaking, the double line to which Fraunhofer assigned that letter, is characteristic of the metal sodium. The presence of these lines is proof that the protuberances consist of burning hydrogen and sodium. Major Tennant draws from his observations the conclusion that the atmosphere of the sun consists mainly of non-luminous or faintly-luminous gas, at a short distance from the body of the sun. Lieutenant Herschel undertook the analysis of the light from the protuberances and corona. Shortly after the commencement of the totality he was able to bring a solar protuberance under the analysing power of his spectrocope. "A single glance," he writes, "solved the problem in great measure. Three vivid lines—red, orange, blue! No others; no trace of a continuous spectrum." The result of his measurements was that the orange line coincided beyond question with the line D. But the blue line did not appear to coincide with the line F of hydrogen, although not differing much from it in position. The red line might have been near the line C of hydrogen. He saw no distinct indications of a spectrum belonging to the corona. "I conclude, therefore," he says, "that it was a faint solar spectrum—a conclusion in accordance with other characteristics of the phenomenon, but especially with the (flickering?) radiating appearance, and with the satisfactory determination by Lieutenant W. M. Campbell, R. E., of the conditions of polarization obtaining in the corona. These leave no doubt that the light of the corona is polarized in planes passing through the sun's centre." The Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company's ship Ragoon, August 18, was on its voyage to Bombay, in latitude 15 deg. 42 min. and east longitude 50 deg. 15 min., on the central line, and in the most advantageous position for witnessing the eclipse. The captain says:—"The total eclipse lasted four minutes eight seconds. In observing with the spectroscope I saw two prominences on the right limb of the moon (showing in the spectroscope to the left), of a yellow flame-color immediately opposite to the red ones, the whole forming a square, with the moon in the centre showing out like a mass of rock. The color of the corona, as seen through the prism, was red, a yellowish-green, blue, and violet; the violet the brightest till the middle of the eclipse, when the red became lumpy and showed brighter. The spectrum from the moon cut through the centre of this, but was very faint, the red thrown out with a curve. The motion of the ship was so great it was impossible to get minute observations. There was so much haze and flying cloud that only Venus and one other star could be seen." Captain D. Rennoldson made four diagrams of the eclipse, which showed:—1. A small red flame or protuberance on the right hand lower corner of the moon, visible a few seconds before the sun was totally eclipsed, disappeared a few seconds after. 2. A minute and a half after commencement of total eclipse a long red flame, of about 5 min. of arc on lower left hand corner, and a red flame or blotch on upper hand; both visible from commencement of totality, and very bright. 3. Three minutes after commencement the long red flame rather shorter and the upper one increased in size. 4. At re-appearance of the sun's upper limb the upper protuberance disappeared; the lower one was visible for about 10 seconds after, about half its former size. Captain N. Stewart, of the steamship Mongolla, which left Calcutta August 16, also observed the eclipse, and says:—"It commenced 15h. 19min. 7secs., and ended at 15h. 21min. 55secs., Greenwich mean time of 17th; making duration of total phase 2min. 48secs. The corona was very brilliant, but only one red protuberance was observed, pointing to S. E. There was considerable haze and strong wind, which made it impossible to obtain any observation of value."

**DISCOVERY OF NEW PLANETS.**—Professor J. C. Watson, of the Detroit Observatory, Michigan University, reported, August 15 and September 8, 1868, the discovery of two stars of the tenth magnitude. August 13, Encke's comet was observed from the Washington National Observatory, and was again visible in September. August 22, Professor Peters, of Hamilton College, reported the discovery of a star of the eleventh magnitude.

1st MONTH.

JANUARY, 1869.

31 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. S.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, Conn., New Jersey, Penn'a., Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; MARY'LD., VIRG'IA, Ken'y, Missouri, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N; NORTH CAROLINA, Tennessee, Geo., Alabama, Missis- sippi, and Louisiana.				MOON'S PHASES.	Sun on Merid. or moon mark.
				SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CH. TON.			
1	1	Fr	23 57 50	7 30	4 38	8 38	1 55	7 25	4 43	8 40	10 37	7 19	4 49	8 43	7 35	5 8	52	9 55	BOSTON.	Fluid Quarter..... New Moon..... First Quarter..... Full Moon.....	
2	2	Sa	22 52 22	7 30	4 39	9 48	2 46	7 25	4 44	9 50	11 29	7 19	4 50	9 52	7 35	6 9	57	10 46	NEW YORK.	5 3	
3	3	1	22 46 28	7 30	4 40	10 57	3 37	7 25	4 45	10 58	ev. 23	7 19	4 51	10 59	7 35	7 11	1	11 37	WASHINGTON.	12 20	
4	4	M	22 40 5	7 30	4 41	morn.	4 30	7 25	4 46	morn.	1 18	7 19	4 52	morn.	7 35	7	morn.	ev. 30	CHARLES'N.	27	
5	5	Tu	22 33 16	7 30	4 42	0 6	5 29	7 25	4 47	0 6	2 15	7 19	4 52	0 6	7 35	8 0	5	1 29		8 46 ev.	
6	6	W	22 26 0	7 29	4 43	1 12	6 27	7 25	4 48	1 11	3 13	7 19	4 53	1 9	7 45	9 1	5	2 27			
7	7	Th	22 18 18	7 29	4 44	2 18	7 30	7 25	4 49	2 16	4 14	7 19	4 54	2 14	7 45	10 2	7	3 30			
8	8	Fr	22 10 9	7 29	4 45	3 22	8 26	7 24	4 50	3 19	5 11	7 19	4 55	3 16	7 45	11 3	6	4 26			
9	9	Sa	22 1 35	7 29	4 46	4 25	9 20	7 24	4 51	4 21	6 6	7 19	4 56	4 17	7 45	12 4	5	5 20			
10	10	1	21 52 34	7 29	4 47	5 21	10 11	7 24	4 52	5 17	6 57	7 19	4 57	5 13	7 45	12 5	1	6 11			
11	11	M	21 43 8	7 29	4 48	6 18	10 59	7 24	4 53	6 14	7 42	7 19	4 58	6 9	7 45	13 5	55	6 59			
12	12	Tu	21 33 17	7 28	4 50	sets.	11 42	7 23	4 54	sets.	8 21	7 18	4 59	sets.	7 35	14	sets.	7 42			
13	13	W	21 23 0	7 28	4 51	5 59	morn.	7 23	4 55	6 2	9 8	7 18	5 0	6 7	7 35	15 6	19	8 22			
14	14	Th	21 12 19	7 28	4 52	6 55	0 22	7 23	4 56	6 59	9 48	7 18	5 1	7 2	7 35	16 7	13	9 2			
15	15	Fr	21 1 14	7 27	4 53	7 51	1 2	7 22	4 57	7 56	10 25	7 18	5 2	7 59	7 35	17 8	7	9 41			
16	16	Sa	20 49 44	7 27	4 54	8 50	1 41	7 22	4 59	8 52	11 2	7 17	5 3	8 53	7 35	18 8	59	10 20			
17	17	1	20 37 51	7 26	4 55	9 48	2 20	7 21	5 0	9 49	11 43	7 17	5 5	9 49	7 25	19 9	52	10 58			
18	18	M	20 25 31	7 26	4 56	10 44	2 58	7 21	5 1	10 44	morn.	7 16	5 6	10 44	7 25	20 10	45	11 39			
19	19	Tu	20 12 54	7 25	4 58	11 41	3 39	7 21	5 2	11 40	0 25	7 16	5 7	11 40	7 25	21 11	37	morn.			
20	20	W	19 59 52	7 21	4 59	morn.	4 23	7 20	5 3	morn.	1 10	7 15	5 8	morn.	7 25	21	morn.	0 23			
21	21	Th	19 46 27	7 24	5 0	0 41	5 12	7 19	5 4	0 40	1 58	7 15	5 9	0 38	7 15	22 0	33	1 12			
22	22	Fr	19 32 40	7 23	5 1	1 41	6 6	7 18	5 5	1 33	2 52	7 14	5 10	1 33	7 15	23 1	23	2 6			
23	23	Sa	19 18 31	7 22	5 3	2 42	7 5	7 17	5 7	2 39	2 50	7 14	5 11	2 35	7 0	24 2	25	3 5			
24	24	1	19 4 2	7 22	5 4	3 36	8 7	7 17	5 8	3 42	4 52	7 13	5 12	3 35	7 0	25 3	25	4 7			
25	25	M	18 49 11	7 21	5 5	4 50	9 9	7 16	5 9	4 45	5 55	7 12	5 13	4 41	7 0	26 4	27	5 9			
26	26	Tu	18 34 0	7 20	5 6	rises.	10 8	7 16	5 10	rises.	6 54	7 12	5 15	rises.	6 59	5 27	rises.	6 8			
27	27	W	18 18 29	7 19	5 8	5 1	11 6	7 15	5 11	5 5	7 49	7 11	5 16	5 10	6 58	5 28	5 22	7 6			
28	28	Th	18 2 38	7 18	5 9	6 15	11 57	7 14	5 13	6 18	8 40	7 10	5 17	6 21	6 58	5 29	6 31	7 57			
29	29	Fr	17 46 27	7 17	5 10	7 28	ev. 47	7 13	5 14	7 30	9 32	7 9	5 18	7 33	6 57	5 30	7 39	8 47			
30	30	Sa	17 29 58	7 16	5 12	8 41	1 37	7 12	5 15	8 43	10 22	7 8	5 19	8 44	6 57	5 31	8 47	9 37			
31	31	1	17 13 10	7 15	5 13	9 52	2 25	7 12	5 16	9 52	11 8	7 8	5 20	9 53	6 56	5 32	9 53	10 26			

24 MONTH.

FEBRUARY, 1869.

28 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. S.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, Conn., New-Jersey, Penn'a, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; Mary'ld, Virg'a, Ken'y, Missourl, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N; NORTH CAROLINA, Tennessee, Geo., Alabama, Missisippi, and Louisiana.				MOON'S PHASES.			
				SUN RISES.		MOON RISES.		H. W. BOSTON.		SUN RISES.		MOON RISES.		H. W. N.YORK.		SUN RISES.		MOON RISES.		H. W. OR'TON.		SUN OR MOON SETS.	
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
32	1	M	16 56 3	7 14 5 14	11 2 3 14	7 11 5 18	11 1 11 59	7 7 5 21	11 1	6 55 5 33	10 58	11 14	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
33	2	Tu	16 38 39	7 13 5 15	morn. 4 4	7 10 5 19	morn. ev. 51	7 6 5 23	morn.	6 55 5 34	12 0	ev. 4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
34	3	W	16 20 58	7 12 5 16	0 10 5 0	7 9 5 20	0 8 1 47	7 5 5 24	0 6	6 54 5 34	morn.	1 0	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
35	4	Th	16 2 59	7 11 5 18	1 15 6 0	7 7 5 21	1 12 2 46	7 4 5 25	1 9	6 53 5 35	1 1	2 0	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
36	5	Fr	15 44 44	7 10 5 19	2 17 7 0	7 6 5 22	2 14 3 46	7 3 5 26	2 10	6 52 5 36	1 59	3 0	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
37	6	Sa	15 26 13	7 9 5 21	3 18 8 0	7 5 5 23	3 14 4 46	7 2 5 27	3 10	6 52 5 37	2 57	4 0	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
38	7	M	15 7 26	7 8 5 22	4 13 8 58	7 4 5 25	4 8 5 43	7 1 5 28	4 4	6 51 5 38	3 50	4 58	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
39	8	Mo	14 48 24	7 6 5 23	5 3 9 49	7 3 5 26	4 59 6 35	7 0 5 29	4 54	6 50 5 39	4 46	5 49	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
40	9	Tu	14 29 7	7 5 5 24	5 49 10 36	7 2 5 27	5 45 7 21	6 59 5 30	5 40	6 49 5 40	5 27	6 36	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
41	10	W	14 9 25	7 4 5 25	6 29 11 18	7 1 5 28	6 25 8 1	6 58 5 32	6 21	6 48 5 41	6 9	7 18	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
42	11	Th	13 49 49	7 2 5 26	sets. 11 55	7 0 5 30	sets. 8 40	6 57 5 33	sets.	6 47 5 42	sets.	7 55	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
43	12	Fr	13 29 50	7 1 5 28	6 43	6 58 5 31	6 45 9 21	6 55 5 34	6 47	6 47 5 43	6 54	8 34	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
44	13	Sa	13 9 37	7 0 5 29	7 40 0 34	6 57 5 32	7 42 9 57	6 54 5 35	7 43	6 46 5 44	7 47	9 11	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
45	14	M	12 49 12	6 59 5 30	8 37 1 11	6 56 5 34	8 38 10 31	6 53 5 36	8 38	6 45 5 45	8 39	9 47	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
46	15	Tu	12 28 31	6 57 5 32	9 34 1 47	6 55 5 35	9 34 11 7	6 52 5 38	9 33	6 44 5 46	9 32	10 24	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
47	16	W	12 7 44	6 56 5 33	10 31 2 24	6 53 5 36	10 30 11 47	6 51 5 39	10 28	6 43 5 47	10 24	11 2	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
48	17	Th	11 46 43	6 54 5 35	11 30 3 2	6 52 5 37	11 28	6 49 5 40	11 25	6 42 5 48	11 19	11 45	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
49	18	Fr	11 25 31	6 53 5 36	morn. 3 45	6 51 5 39	morn. 0 31	6 48 5 41	morn.	6 41 5 48	morn.	morn.	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
50	19	Sa	11 4 8	6 52 5 38	0 29 4 34	6 49 5 34	0 26 1 21	6 47 5 42	0 23	6 40 5 49	0 14	0 34	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
51	20	M	10 42 35	6 50 5 39	1 30 5 30	6 48 5 41	1 26 2 16	6 46 5 44	1 23	6 39 5 50	1 11	1 30	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
52	21	Tu	10 20 52	6 48 5 40	2 32 6 33	6 46 5 43	2 28 3 19	6 44 5 45	2 24	6 37 5 51	2 11	2 33	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
53	22	W	9 58 59	6 47 5 42	3 31 7 40	6 45 5 44	3 27 4 25	6 43 5 46	3 22	6 36 5 52	3 6	3 40	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
54	23	Th	9 36 58	6 45 5 43	4 25 8 47	6 44 5 45	4 23 5 32	6 42 5 47	4 19	6 35 5 53	4 5	4 47	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
55	24	Fr	9 14 49	6 44 5 45	5 21 9 49	6 42 5 46	5 17 6 35	6 40 5 48	5 13	6 34 5 54	5 0	5 49	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
56	25	Sa	8 52 30	6 42 5 46	6 10 10 48	6 41 5 48	6 7 7 32	6 38 5 49	6 3	6 33 5 55	5 53	6 48	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
57	26	M	8 30 4	6 41 5 47	rises. 11 38	6 39 5 49	rises. 8 20	6 37 5 51	rises.	6 32 5 56	rises.	7 38	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
58	27	Tu	8 7 31	6 39 5 49	7 30 ev. 25	6 38 5 50	7 31 9 12	6 36 5 52	7 31	6 31 5 57	7 33	8 25	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
59	28	W	7 44 50	6 38 5 50	8 42 1 14	6 37 5 51	8 42 10 0	6 34 5 53	8 41	6 30 5 58	8 40	9 14	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30

MOON'S PHASES.	BOSTON.	NEW YORK.	WASHINGTON.	CHARLES'N.
Third Quarter.....	3	3	3	3
New Moon.....	11	11	11	11
First Quarter.....	19	19	19	19
Full Moon.....	26	26	26	26

1869 FEBRUARY

3d MONTH.

MARCH, 1869.

31 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. S.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, Conn., New-Jersey, Penn'a, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; Mary'ld, Virg'a, Ken'y, Missouri, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N; NORTH Carolina, Tennessee, Geo., Alabama, Missis-sippi, and Louisiana.			
				SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CH'N.	
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
60	1	M	7 22 3	6 36 5 51	9 53	2 2	6 35 5 53	9 52	10 44	6 33 5 54	9 50	6 27 5 59	10 50	10 49	6 28 5 59	9 46	10 2		
61	2	Tu	6 59 9	6 35 5 52	11 3	2 49	6 34 5 53	11 1	11 32	6 32 5 55	10 58	6 27 5 59	10 50	10 49	6 27 5 59	10 50	10 49		
62	3	W	6 36 10	6 33 5 53	morn.	3 38	6 32 5 54	morn.	ev. 24	6 30 5 56	morn.	6 26 6 0	11 51	11 38	6 26 6 0	11 51	11 38		
63	4	Th	6 13 5	6 31 5 54	0 9	4 33	6 30 5 55	0 5	1 20	6 29 5 57	0 2	6 25 6 0	morn.	ev. 33	6 25 6 0	morn.	ev. 33		
64	5	Fr	5 49 55	6 30 5 55	1 12	5 32	6 29 5 56	1 8	2 18	6 27 5 57	1 4	6 23 6 1	0 51	1 32	6 23 6 1	0 51	1 32		
65	6	Sa	5 26 39	6 28 5 56	2 9	6 32	6 27 5 57	2 4	3 20	6 26 5 58	2 0	6 22 6 1	1 46	2 32	6 22 6 1	1 46	2 32		
66	7	So	5 3 20	6 26 5 57	3 1	7 35	6 25 5 58	2 57	4 20	6 24 5 59	2 52	6 21 6 2	2 38	3 35	6 21 6 2	2 38	3 35		
67	8	M	4 39 56	6 25 5 58	3 47	8 31	6 24 5 59	3 43	5 16	6 23 6 0	3 39	6 20 6 3	3 25	4 31	6 20 6 3	3 25	4 31		
68	9	Tu	4 16 29	6 23 5 59	4 30	9 22	6 22 6 0	4 26	6 8	6 21 6 1	4 22	6 19 6 3	4 9	5 22	6 19 6 3	4 9	5 22		
69	10	W	3 52 58	6 21 6 0	5 6	10 8	6 20 6 1	5 3	6 51	6 20 6 2	4 59	6 17 6 4	4 49	6 8	6 17 6 4	4 49	6 8		
70	11	Th	3 29 25	6 20 6 2	5 38	10 51	6 19 6 2	5 36	7 35	6 18 6 3	5 33	6 16 6 5	5 24	6 51	6 16 6 5	5 24	6 51		
71	12	Fr	3 5 49	6 18 6 3	6 7	11 27	6 17 6 3	6 5	8 10	6 17 6 4	6 3	6 15 6 6	5 57	7 27	6 15 6 6	5 57	7 27		
72	13	Sa	2 42 11	6 16 6 4	sets.	morn.	6 16 6 4	sets.	8 48	6 15 6 5	sets.	6 13 6 6	sets.	8 3	6 13 6 6	sets.	8 3		
73	14	So	2 18 32	6 14 6 5	7 23	0 3	6 14 6 5	7 28	9 24	6 13 6 6	7 28	6 12 6 7	7 27	8 38	6 12 6 7	7 27	8 38		
74	15	M	1 54 51	6 13 6 6	8 25	0 38	6 12 6 6	8 24	10 1	6 12 6 7	8 23	6 11 6 8	8 20	9 15	6 11 6 8	8 20	9 15		
75	16	Tu	1 31 9	6 11 6 7	9 24	1 15	6 11 6 8	9 22	10 38	6 10 6 8	9 20	6 10 6 9	9 14	9 54	6 10 6 9	9 14	9 54		
76	17	W	1 7 26	6 9 6 9	10 24	1 54	6 9 6 9	10 21	11 15	6 9 6 9	10 18	6 8 6 9	10 10	10 33	6 8 6 9	10 10	10 33		
77	18	Th	0 43 44	6 7 6 10	11 24	2 33	6 7 6 10	11 20	morn.	6 7 6 10	11 17	6 7 6 10	11 6	11 17	6 7 6 10	11 6	11 17		
78	19	Fr	0 20 2	6 6 6 11	morn.	3 17	6 6 6 11	morn.	0 2	6 6 6 11	morn.	6 6 6 11	morn.		6 6 6 11	morn.			
79	20	Sa	N. 3 33	6 4 6 12	0 24	4 6	6 4 6 12	0 20	0 53	6 4 6 12	0 15	6 4 6 12	0 3	0 6	6 4 6 12	0 3	0 6		
80	21	M	0 27 21	6 2 6 13	1 22	5 5	6 2 6 13	1 18	1 52	6 3 6 13	1 13	6 3 6 12	0 59	1 5	6 3 6 12	0 59	1 5		
81	22	Tu	0 51 .1	6 0 6 14	2 19	6 10	6 1 6 14	2 14	2 57	6 1 6 14	2 10	6 1 6 13	1 55	2 10	6 1 6 13	1 55	2 10		
82	23	W	1 14 38	5 59 6 15	3 10	7 20	5 59 6 15	3 6	4 5	5 59 6 15	3 2	5 59 6 14	2 49	3 20	5 59 6 14	2 49	3 20		
83	24	Th	1 38 14	5 57 6 17	3 59	8 28	5 58 6 16	3 55	5 13	5 58 6 16	3 51	5 58 6 14	3 40	4 28	5 58 6 14	3 40	4 28		
84	25	Fr	2 1 48	5 55 6 18	4 43	9 30	5 56 6 17	4 40	6 16	5 56 6 17	4 37	5 57 6 15	4 29	5 30	5 57 6 15	4 29	5 30		
85	26	Sa	2 25 18	5 53 6 19	5 22	10 26	5 54 6 18	5 20	7 12	5 54 6 18	5 18	5 56 6 16	5 13	6 26	5 56 6 16	5 13	6 26		
86	27	So	2 48 46	5 52 6 20	rises.	11 17	5 52 6 19	rises.	7 59	5 53 6 19	rises.	5 55 6 16	rises.	7 17	5 55 6 16	rises.	7 17		
87	28	M	3 12 10	5 50 6 21	7 39	ev. 2	5 51 6 20	7 38	8 47	5 51 6 19	7 37	5 54 6 17	7 34	8 2	5 54 6 17	7 34	8 2		
88	29	Tu	3 35 31	5 48 6 22	8 43	0 48	5 49 6 21	8 39	9 34	5 50 6 20	8 36	5 52 6 18	8 30	8 48	5 52 6 18	8 30	8 48		
89	30	W	3 58 47	5 46 6 23	9 52	1 36	5 47 6 22	9 49	10 21	5 48 6 21	9 46	5 51 6 19	9 36	9 36	5 51 6 19	9 36	9 36		
90	31	Th	4 22 0	5 45 6 24	10 57	2 23	5 46 6 23	10 54	11 6	5 47 6 22	10 50	5 50 6 19	10 38	10 23	5 50 6 19	10 38	10 23		

MOON'S PHASES.

BOSTON.

NEW YORK.

WASH'TON.

CHARLES'N.

Sun on Merid. of noon MARK.

Third Quarter..... 3  
 New Moon..... 13  
 First Quarter..... 21  
 Full Moon..... 27

H. M. 5 59 mo.  
 H. M. 4 2 mo.  
 H. M. 1 10 mo.  
 H. M. 4 49 ev.

H. M. 4 47 mo.  
 H. M. 3 50 mo.  
 H. M. 0 58 mo.  
 H. M. 4 37 ev.

H. M. 0 23 mo.  
 H. M. 3 28 mo.  
 H. M. 0 34 mo.  
 H. M. 4 13 ev.

H. M. 1 12 12 37  
 H. M. 9 12 10 36  
 H. M. 17 12 12 5 57  
 H. M. 25 12 12 5 57



5th MONTH.

MAY, 1869.

31 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, Conn., New Jersey, Penn'a., Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; Mary'ld, Virg'a., Ken'y, Missouri, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N; NORTH Carolina, Tennessee, Geo., Alabama, Missis- sippi, and Louisiana.			
			SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. BOSTON	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N YORK	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W.
			H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
121	1	Sa	15 14 11	4 56 7 0	morn.	3 39	4 59 6 56	morn.	ev. 25	5 2 6 52	morn.	5 13 6 42	morn.	11 39	MOON'S PHASES.			
122	2	18	15 32 4	4 54 7 1	0 26	4 33	4 58 6 57	0 21	1 20	5 0 6 51	0 59	5 11 6 44	0 46	1 28	BOSTON.			
123	3	M	15 49 41	4 53 7 2	1 7	5 28	4 56 6 58	1 3	2 14	4 59 6 55	1 36	5 10 6 45	1 25	2 23	NEW YORK.			
124	4	Tu	16 7 4	4 52 7 3	1 42	6 23	4 55 6 59	1 39	3 9	4 58 6 56	2 8	5 9 6 45	2 0	3 17	WASHINGTON.			
125	5	W	16 24 10	4 51 7 4	2 13	7 17	4 54 7 0	2 11	4 2	4 57 6 57	2 39	5 8 6 46	2 34	4 7	CHARLES'N.			
126	6	Th	16 41 0	4 49 7 5	2 43	8 7	4 53 7 1	2 41	4 51	4 55 6 58	3 8	5 7 6 47	3 5	4 54	Sun on Merid. or Moon sets.			
127	7	Fr	16 57 34	4 48 7 6	3 10	8 54	4 52 7 2	3 9	5 40	4 54 6 59	3 36	5 7 6 47	3 36	5 38	BOSTON.			
128	8	Sa	17 13 51	4 47 7 7	3 36	9 38	4 51 7 3	3 36	6 24	4 53 7 0	4 5	5 6 6 48	4 8	6 20	NEW YORK.			
129	9	19	17 29 50	4 46 7 8	4 3	10 20	4 49 7 4	4 4	7 6	4 52 7 1	4 36	5 5 6 49	4 42	7 2	WASHINGTON.			
130	10	M	17 45 32	4 44 7 9	4 33	11 2	4 48 7 5	4 35	7 45	4 51 7 2	sets.	5 4 6 49	sets.	7 42	CHARLES'N.			
131	11	Tu	18 0 57	4 43 7 10	sets.	11 42	4 47 7 6	sets.	8 24	4 50 7 2	8 4	5 2 6 50	7 52	8 22	Sun on Merid. or Moon sets.			
132	12	W	18 16 3	4 42 7 11	8 12	morn.	4 46 7 7	8 8	9 8	4 49 7 3	9 4	5 2 6 51	8 50	9 7	BOSTON.			
133	13	Th	18 30 51	4 41 7 12	9 12	0 22	4 45 7 8	9 8	9 53	4 49 7 4	10 2	5 2 6 51	9 48	9 55	NEW YORK.			
134	14	Fr	18 45 20	4 40 7 13	10 11	1 7	4 44 7 9	10 7	10 36	4 48 7 5	10 57	5 1 6 52	10 42	10 44	WASHINGTON.			
135	15	Sa	18 59 30	4 39 7 14	11 6	1 55	4 43 7 10	11 2	11 26	4 47 7 6	11 47	5 0 6 53	11 34	11 36	CHARLES'N.			
136	16	M	19 13 21	4 38 7 15	11 55	2 44	4 42 7 11	11 51	morn.	4 46 7 7	morn.	5 0 6 54	morn.	morn.	Sun on Merid. or Moon sets.			
137	17	Tu	19 26 53	4 37 7 16	morn.	3 36	4 41 7 12	morn.	0 22	4 45 7 8	0 33	4 59 6 54	0 22	0 35	BOSTON.			
138	18	Tu	19 40 4	4 36 7 17	0 40	4 35	4 40 7 13	0 36	1 22	4 44 7 9	1 14	4 58 6 55	1 5	1 38	NEW YORK.			
139	19	W	19 52 56	4 35 7 18	1 19	5 38	4 39 7 14	1 16	2 24	4 43 7 10	1 52	4 58 6 55	1 47	2 42	WASHINGTON.			
140	20	Th	20 5 27	4 34 7 19	1 55	6 42	4 39 7 15	1 54	3 28	4 43 7 10	2 23	4 57 6 56	2 26	3 45	CHARLES'N.			
141	21	Fr	20 17 38	4 33 7 20	2 29	7 45	4 38 7 16	2 28	4 29	4 42 7 11	3 3	4 57 6 57	3 5	4 45	Sun on Merid. or Moon sets.			
142	22	Sa	20 29 27	4 32 7 21	3 2	8 45	4 37 7 17	3 3	5 30	4 41 7 12	3 38	4 56 6 57	3 43	5 39	BOSTON.			
143	23	19	20 40 56	4 31 7 22	3 35	9 39	4 36 7 18	3 37	6 25	4 41 7 13	4 17	4 56 6 58	4 25	6 30	NEW YORK.			
144	24	M	20 52 3	4 31 7 23	4 12	10 30	4 36 7 19	4 14	7 15	4 40 7 14	rises.	4 55 6 59	rises.	7 20	WASHINGTON.			
145	25	Tu	21 2 49	4 30 7 24	rises.	11 20	4 35 7 20	rises.	8 1	4 39 7 14	8 20	4 55 7 0	8 7	8 5	CHARLES'N.			
146	26	W	21 13 13	4 29 7 25	8 29	ev. 5	4 34 7 20	8 24	8 50	4 39 7 15	9 18	4 54 7 0	9 4	8 5	Sun on Merid. or Moon sets.			
147	27	Th	21 23 15	4 29 7 26	9 28	0 51	4 34 7 21	9 23	9 37	4 38 7 16	10 10	4 54 7 1	9 55	9 38	BOSTON.			
148	28	Fr	21 32 55	4 28 7 27	10 19	1 38	4 33 7 22	10 15	10 23	4 38 7 17	10 55	4 54 7 1	10 42	10 25	NEW YORK.			
149	29	Sa	21 42 12	4 27 7 28	11 3	2 25	4 32 7 23	10 59	11 8	4 37 7 17	11 34	4 53 7 2	11 23	11 11	WASHINGTON.			
150	30	19	21 51 7	4 27 7 28	11 42	3 11	4 32 7 23	11 38	11 56	4 37 7 18	morn.	4 53 7 2	12	0 11	CHARLES'N.			
151	31	M	21 59 40	4 26 7 29	morn	3 53	4 31 7 24	morn.	ev. 44	4 37 7 18	morn.	4 53 7 2	12	0 11	Sun on Merid. or Moon sets.			

6th MONTH.

JUNE, 1869.

DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. N.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, CONN., New Jersey, Penn'a. Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; MARY'LD., VIRG'IA, Kent'y, Missour'i, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N; NORTH CAROLINA, TENNESSEE, Geo., Alabama, Missis-sippi, and Louisiana.			
				SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	IL. W. BOSTON	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N. YORK	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CH' TON	
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
152	1	Tu	22 7 49	4 25 7 30	0 15 4 47	4 31 7 24	0 12 1 33	4 36 7 19	0 9	4 52 7 3	morn. 0 47	4 52 7 3	morn. 0 47	4 52 7 3	morn. 0 47	4 52 7 3	morn. 0 47		
153	2	W	22 15 36	4 25 7 30	0 45 5 39	4 30 7 25	0 43 2 25	4 36 7 19	0 41	4 52 7 3	0 35 1 39	4 52 7 3	0 35 1 39	4 52 7 3	0 35 1 39	4 52 7 3	0 35 1 39		
154	3	Th	22 22 59	4 25 7 31	1 12 6 28	4 30 7 26	1 10 3 14	4 36 7 20	1 9	4 52 7 4	1 5 2 28	4 52 7 4	1 5 2 28	4 52 7 4	1 5 2 28	4 52 7 4	1 5 2 28		
155	4	Fr	22 29 50	4 24 7 32	1 39 7 20	4 30 7 26	1 38 4 5	4 35 7 21	1 39	4 52 7 4	1 37 3 20	4 52 7 4	1 37 3 20	4 52 7 4	1 37 3 20	4 52 7 4	1 37 3 20		
156	5	Sa	22 36 35	4 24 7 32	2 4 8 9	4 29 7 27	2 5 4 54	4 35 7 21	2 5	4 52 7 5	2 7 4 9	4 52 7 5	2 7 4 9	4 52 7 5	2 7 4 9	4 52 7 5	2 7 4 9		
157	6	Sa	22 42 47	4 24 7 33	2 33 8 59	4 29 7 28	2 35 5 44	4 35 7 22	2 36	4 51 7 5	2 41 4 58	4 51 7 5	2 41 4 58	4 51 7 5	2 41 4 58	4 51 7 5	2 41 4 58		
158	7	Su	22 48 36	4 23 7 33	3 3 9 46	4 29 7 28	3 6 6 32	4 34 7 23	3 8	4 51 7 6	3 15 5 46	4 51 7 6	3 15 5 46	4 51 7 6	3 15 5 46	4 51 7 6	3 15 5 46		
159	8	Tu	22 51 1	4 23 7 34	3 38 10 32	4 29 7 29	3 41 7 17	4 34 7 23	3 44	4 51 7 6	3 54 6 32	4 51 7 6	3 54 6 32	4 51 7 6	3 54 6 32	4 51 7 6	3 54 6 32		
160	9	W	22 59 1	4 23 7 35	4 17 11 19	4 28 7 30	4 21 8 0	4 34 7 24	4 25	4 51 7 7	4 37 7 19	4 51 7 7	4 37 7 19	4 51 7 7	4 37 7 19	4 51 7 7	4 37 7 19		
161	10	Th	23 3 38	4 23 7 36	sets. morn.	4 28 7 30	sets. 8 49	4 34 7 24	sets.	4 51 7 7	sets. 8 4	4 51 7 7	sets. 8 4	4 51 7 7	sets. 8 4	4 51 7 7	sets. 8 4		
162	11	Fr	23 7 50	4 22 7 36	9 0 0 4	4 28 7 31	8 55 9 37	4 34 7 25	8 40	4 51 7 8	8 36 8 51	4 51 7 8	8 36 8 51	4 51 7 8	8 36 8 51	4 51 7 8	8 36 8 51		
163	12	Sa	23 11 38	4 22 7 37	9 53 0 51	4 28 7 31	9 48 10 24	4 34 7 25	9 44	4 51 7 8	9 30 9 40	4 51 7 8	9 30 9 40	4 51 7 8	9 30 9 40	4 51 7 8	9 30 9 40		
164	13	Sa	23 15 1	4 22 7 37	10 40 1 40	4 28 7 32	10 36 11 15	4 34 7 26	10 32	4 51 7 8	10 20 10 32	4 51 7 8	10 20 10 32	4 51 7 8	10 20 10 32	4 51 7 8	10 20 10 32		
165	14	M	23 17 59	4 22 7 38	11 21 2 32	4 28 7 32	11 18 morn	4 34 7 26	11 15	4 51 7 9	11 6 11 24	4 51 7 9	11 6 11 24	4 51 7 9	11 6 11 24	4 51 7 9	11 6 11 24		
166	15	Tu	23 20 33	4 22 7 38	11 59 3 24	4 28 7 32	11 57 0 9	4 34 7 26	11 55	4 51 7 9	11 48 morn.	4 51 7 9	11 48 morn.	4 51 7 9	11 48 morn.	4 51 7 9	11 48 morn.		
167	16	W	23 22 42	4 22 7 38	morn. 4 19	4 28 7 33	morn. 1 6	4 34 7 27	morn.	4 51 7 9	morn. 0 19	4 51 7 9	morn. 0 19	4 51 7 9	morn. 0 19	4 51 7 9	morn. 0 19		
168	17	Th	23 24 26	4 22 7 39	0 32 5 16	4 28 7 33	0 31 2 2	4 34 7 27	0 30	4 51 7 10	0 27 1 16	4 51 7 10	0 27 1 16	4 51 7 10	0 27 1 16	4 51 7 10	0 27 1 16		
169	18	Fr	23 25 46	4 22 7 39	1 5 6 15	4 28 7 33	1 5 3 4	4 34 7 28	1 5	4 51 7 10	1 6 2 18	4 51 7 10	1 6 2 18	4 51 7 10	1 6 2 18	4 51 7 10	1 6 2 18		
170	19	Sa	23 26 41	4 22 7 39	1 38 7 20	4 28 7 34	1 39 4 5	4 34 7 28	1 41	4 52 7 10	1 44 3 20	4 52 7 10	1 44 3 20	4 52 7 10	1 44 3 20	4 52 7 10	1 44 3 20		
171	20	Sa	23 27 10	4 23 7 40	2 10 8 20	4 29 7 34	2 12 5 4	4 34 7 28	2 15	4 52 7 11	2 21 4 20	4 52 7 11	2 21 4 20	4 52 7 11	2 21 4 20	4 52 7 11	2 21 4 20		
172	21	M	23 27 16	4 23 7 40	2 47 9 16	4 29 7 34	2 56 6 2	4 34 7 28	2 53	4 52 7 11	3 3 5 16	4 52 7 11	3 3 5 16	4 52 7 11	3 3 5 16	4 52 7 11	3 3 5 16		
173	22	Tu	23 26 56	4 23 7 40	3 27 10 9	4 29 7 34	3 31 6 55	4 35 7 28	3 35	4 52 7 11	3 47 6 9	4 52 7 11	3 47 6 9	4 52 7 11	3 47 6 9	4 52 7 11	3 47 6 9		
174	23	W	23 26 11	4 23 7 40	rises. 11 0	4 29 7 34	rises. 7 43	4 35 7 29	rises.	4 52 7 11	rises. 7 0	4 52 7 11	rises. 7 0	4 52 7 11	rises. 7 0	4 52 7 11	rises. 7 0		
175	24	Th	23 25 2	4 23 7 40	8 10 11 47	4 29 7 35	8 5 8 30	4 35 7 29	8 0	4 53 7 11	7 46 7 47	4 53 7 11	7 46 7 47	4 53 7 11	7 46 7 47	4 53 7 11	7 46 7 47		
176	25	Fr	23 23 28	4 24 7 41	8 58 ev. 31	4 30 7 35	8 54 9 18	4 35 7 29	8 49	4 53 7 11	8 35 8 31	4 53 7 11	8 35 8 31	4 53 7 11	8 35 8 31	4 53 7 11	8 35 8 31		
177	26	Sa	23 21 29	4 24 7 41	9 39 1 16	4 30 7 35	9 35 10 2	4 36 7 29	9 31	4 53 7 12	9 18 9 16	4 53 7 12	9 18 9 16	4 53 7 12	9 18 9 16	4 53 7 12	9 18 9 16		
178	27	Sa	23 19 6	4 24 7 41	10 15 1 59	4 30 7 35	10 12 10 41	4 36 7 29	10 8	4 54 7 12	9 58 9 59	4 54 7 12	9 58 9 59	4 54 7 12	9 58 9 59	4 54 7 12	9 58 9 59		
179	28	M	23 16 18	4 25 7 40	10 47 2 41	4 29 7 35	10 44 11 23	4 37 7 29	10 42	4 54 7 12	10 34 10 41	4 54 7 12	10 34 10 41	4 54 7 12	10 34 10 41	4 54 7 12	10 34 10 41		
180	29	Tu	23 13 6	4 25 7 40	11 14 3 23	4 29 7 35	11 12 ev. 8	4 37 7 29	11 11	4 54 7 12	11 6 11 23	4 54 7 12	11 6 11 23	4 54 7 12	11 6 11 23	4 54 7 12	11 6 11 23		
181	30	W	23 9 29	4 26 7 40	11 40 4 5	4 29 7 35	11 39 0 52	4 37 7 29	11 39	4 55 7 12	11 36 ev. 5	4 55 7 12	11 36 ev. 5	4 55 7 12	11 36 ev. 5	4 55 7 12	11 36 ev. 5		

MOON'S PHASES.

BOSTON.

NEW YORK.

WASHINGTON.

CHARLES'N.

Sun on Merid. or Noon Surtl.

Third Quarter..... 2<sup>h</sup> 37<sup>m</sup> mo.  
 New Moon..... 9 11 8 ev.  
 First Quarter..... 16 9 31 ev.  
 Full Moon..... 23 8 55 ev.

2<sup>h</sup> 25<sup>m</sup> mo.  
 10 56 ev.  
 9 31 ev.  
 8 43 ev.

2<sup>h</sup> 13<sup>m</sup> mo.  
 10 44 ev.  
 9 7 ev.  
 8 31 ev.

2<sup>h</sup> 1<sup>m</sup> mo.  
 10 32 ev.  
 8 55 ev.  
 8 19 ev.

1<sup>h</sup> 11<sup>m</sup> 57<sup>s</sup> 34<sup>th</sup>  
 9 11 58 58  
 17 12 0 38  
 25 12 12 2 21

7th MONTH.

JULY, 1869.

31 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. N.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, Conn., New Jersey, Penn'a., Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; MARY'Ld, Virg'a., Kent, Missouri, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N; NORTH CAROLINA, Tennessee, Geo., Alabama, Missis- sippi, and Louisiana.			
				SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N. YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CH. TO.	
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
182	1	Th	23 5 28	4 26	7 40	0 7	5 41	4 32	7 35	0 7	2 27	4 38	7 29	0 7	4 55	7 12	0 49		
183	2	Fr	23 1 2	4 26	7 40	0 7	5 41	4 32	7 35	0 7	2 27	4 38	7 29	0 7	4 55	7 12	0 49		
184	3	Sa	22 56 13	4 27	7 40	0 34	6 30	4 33	7 34	0 35	3 16	4 39	7 29	0 36	4 56	7 12	0 39		
185	4	Sa	22 51 0	4 28	7 40	1 3	7 24	4 33	7 34	1 5	4 9	4 39	7 28	1 7	4 56	7 11	1 13		
186	5	M	22 45 22	4 29	7 39	1 35	8 20	4 34	7 34	1 38	5 4	4 40	7 28	1 41	4 57	7 11	1 49		
187	6	Tu	22 39 21	4 29	7 39	2 16	9 13	4 35	7 34	2 19	5 59	4 41	7 28	2 23	4 57	7 11	2 34		
188	7	W	22 32 57	4 30	7 39	2 53	10 6	4 35	7 33	2 57	6 52	4 41	7 28	3 1	4 58	7 11	3 14		
189	8	Th	22 26 9	4 30	7 38	3 43	10 59	4 36	7 33	3 47	7 42	4 42	7 27	3 52	4 58	7 11	4 6		
190	9	Fr	22 18 58	4 31	7 38	sets.	11 49	4 37	7 33	sets.	8 32	4 42	7 27	sets.	4 59	7 11	sets.		
191	10	Sa	22 11 23	4 32	7 38	8 34	morn.	4 37	7 32	8 30	9 23	4 43	7 27	8 25	4 59	7 10	8 13		
192	11	Sa	22 3 26	4 33	7 37	9 20	0 37	4 38	7 32	9 16	10 12	4 44	7 26	9 13	5 0	7 10	9 2		
193	12	M	21 55 6	4 33	7 37	9 59	1 28	4 39	7 31	9 57	11 0	4 44	7 26	9 54	5 0	7 10	9 47		
194	13	Tu	21 46 24	4 34	7 36	10 35	2 18	4 39	7 31	10 34	11 51	4 45	7 26	10 32	5 1	7 9	10 28		
195	14	W	21 37 19	4 35	7 36	11 7	3 6	4 40	7 30	11 7	morn.	4 46	7 25	11 7	5 2	7 9	11 6		
196	15	Th	21 27 52	4 36	7 35	11 40	3 57	4 41	7 30	11 41	0 43	4 46	7 24	11 42	5 2	7 9	11 45		
197	16	Fr	21 18 3	4 37	7 34	morn.	4 53	4 42	7 29	morn.	1 40	4 47	7 24	morn.	5 3	7 8	morn.		
198	17	Sa	21 7 52	4 37	7 34	0 13	5 53	4 43	7 29	0 15	2 38	4 48	7 23	0 17	5 3	7 8	0 23		
199	18	Sa	20 57 20	4 38	7 33	0 48	6 56	4 44	7 28	0 51	3 40	4 49	7 23	0 51	5 4	7 7	1 2		
200	19	M	20 46 27	4 39	7 32	1 26	7 56	4 44	7 27	1 30	4 41	4 50	7 22	1 34	5 5	7 7	1 45		
201	20	Tu	20 35 13	4 40	7 31	2 9	8 57	4 45	7 26	2 13	5 42	4 51	7 21	2 18	5 5	7 6	2 31		
202	21	W	20 23 38	4 41	7 30	2 57	9 51	4 46	7 26	3 1	6 37	4 52	7 21	3 6	5 6	7 6	3 20		
203	22	Th	20 11 43	4 42	7 30	3 48	10 42	4 47	7 25	3 53	7 26	4 52	7 20	3 58	5 6	7 5	4 12		
204	23	Fr	19 59 27	4 43	7 29	rises.	11 27	4 48	7 24	rises.	8 10	4 53	7 19	rises.	5 7	7 5	rises.		
205	24	Sa	19 46 51	4 44	7 28	8 13	ev. 9	4 48	7 23	8 10	8 54	4 54	7 18	8 6	5 8	7 4	7 55		
206	25	Sa	19 33 56	4 45	7 27	8 47	0 49	4 49	7 23	8 44	9 36	4 55	7 18	8 41	5 8	7 4	8 33		
207	26	M	19 20 41	4 46	7 26	9 16	1 29	4 50	7 22	9 14	10 15	4 56	7 17	9 12	5 9	7 3	9 6		
208	27	Tu	19 7 7	4 47	7 25	9 44	2 8	4 51	7 21	9 42	10 49	4 57	7 16	9 41	5 10	7 2	9 38		
209	28	W	18 53 14	4 48	7 24	10 8	2 46	4 52	7 20	10 8	11 29	4 58	7 15	10 8	5 10	7 1	10 7		
210	29	Th	18 39 2	4 49	7 23	10 36	3 25	4 53	7 19	10 36	ev. 10	4 58	7 14	10 37	5 11	7 1	10 39		
211	30	Fr	18 24 32	4 50	7 22	11 4	4 6	4 54	7 18	11 5	0 53	4 59	7 13	11 7	5 12	7 0	11 11		
212	31	Sa	18 9 43	4 51	7 21	11 33	4 54	4 55	7 17	11 35	1 41	4 59	7 12	11 38	5 12	6 59	11 45		

MOON'S PHASES.  
 Third Quarter...  
 New Moon...  
 First Quarter...  
 Full Moon...  
 Third Quarter...  
 31

BOSTON.  
 H. M. 8 34 mo.  
 2 ev.  
 9 10 mo.  
 0 22 ev.

NEW YORK.  
 H. M. 7 50 ev.  
 8 42 mo.  
 1 51 mo.  
 8 58 mo.  
 0 11 ev.

WASHINGTON.  
 H. M. 7 38 ev.  
 8 30 mo.  
 1 40 mo.  
 8 46 mo.  
 11 38 mo.

CHARLES'N.  
 H. M. 7 26 ev.  
 8 18 mo.  
 1 28 mo.  
 8 34 mo.  
 11 46 mo.

Sun on Merid.  
 H. M. 1 12 3 34  
 12 4 56  
 17 12 5 51  
 25 12 6 12

8th MONTH.

AUGUST, 1869.

31 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. N.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGL- land, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHI- ladelphia, Conn., New- Jersey, Penn'a., Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; Mary'ld, Virg'a., Ken'y, Missouri, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N, NORTH Carolina, Tennessee, Geo., Alabama, Missis- sippi, and Louisiana.			
				SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. BOSTON	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N. YORK	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CH'N	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CH'N
				M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.	M. M.
213	1	31	17 54 37	4 52	7 20	morn.	5 46	4 56	7 16	morn.	2 32	5 0	7 11	morn.	5 13	6 38	morn.	1 46	
214	2	M	17 39 18	4 53	7 18	0 6	6 43	4 57	7 14	0 19	3 29	5 1	7 10	0 13	5 14	6 58	0 23	2 43	
215	3	Tu	17 23 32	4 54	7 17	0 44	7 43	4 58	7 13	0 48	4 28	5 2	7 9	0 52	5 15	6 57	1 5	3 43	
216	4	W	17 7 34	4 55	7 16	1 30	8 46	4 59	7 12	1 34	5 31	5 3	7 8	1 39	5 15	6 56	1 53	4 46	
217	5	Th	16 51 19	4 56	7 15	2 28	9 45	5 0	7 11	2 28	6 31	5 4	7 7	2 33	5 16	6 55	2 47	5 45	
218	6	Fr	16 34 48	4 57	7 14	3 24	10 42	5 1	7 10	3 29	7 26	5 5	7 6	3 34	5 17	6 54	3 48	6 42	
219	7	Sa	16 18 0	4 58	7 12	4 31	11 32	5 2	7 9	4 36	8 16	5 6	7 5	4 40	5 17	6 53	4 52	7 32	
220	8	Sa	16 0 57	4 59	7 11	sets.	morn.	5 3	7 7	sets.	9 8	5 6	7 4	sets.	5 18	6 52	sets.	8 22	
221	9	M	15 43 39	5 0	7 10	8 32	0 22	5 4	7 6	8 30	9 57	5 7	7 2	8 28	5 19	6 51	8 23	9 11	
222	10	Tu	15 26 5	5 1	7 8	9 8	1 11	5 5	7 5	9 8	10 41	5 8	7 1	9 7	5 19	6 50	9 5	9 59	
223	11	W	15 8 17	5 2	7 7	9 42	1 59	5 6	7 4	9 42	11 29	5 9	7 0	9 43	5 20	6 49	9 44	10 46	
224	12	Th	14 50 14	5 3	7 6	10 16	2 46	5 7	7 2	10 17	morn.	5 10	6 59	10 19	5 21	6 48	10 23	11 35	
225	13	Fr	14 31 56	5 4	7 4	10 50	3 35	5 8	7 1	10 52	0 21	5 11	6 58	10 55	5 21	6 47	11 3	morn.	
226	14	Sa	14 13 25	5 5	7 3	11 27	4 29	5 9	7 0	11 30	1 16	5 12	6 56	11 34	5 22	6 46	11 44	0 29	
227	15	Sa	13 54 41	5 6	7 1	morn.	5 29	5 10	6 58	morn.	2 15	5 13	6 54	morn.	5 23	6 45	morn.	1 29	
228	16	M	13 35 43	5 7	7 0	0 8	6 32	5 11	6 57	0 12	3 18	5 14	6 53	0 16	5 23	6 44	0 29	2 32	
229	17	Tu	13 16 32	5 8	6 58	0 53	7 36	5 12	6 55	0 58	4 21	5 15	6 52	1 3	5 24	6 43	1 17	3 36	
230	18	W	12 57 9	5 10	6 57	1 44	8 38	5 13	6 54	1 49	5 22	5 16	6 51	1 54	5 25	6 42	2 8	4 38	
231	19	Th	12 37 34	5 11	6 55	2 38	9 32	5 14	6 53	2 43	6 18	5 17	6 50	2 47	5 25	6 41	3 2	5 32	
232	20	Fr	12 17 46	5 12	6 54	3 35	10 21	5 15	6 51	3 39	7 7	5 17	6 48	3 43	5 26	6 40	3 56	6 21	
233	21	Sa	11 57 47	5 13	6 52	rises.	11 6	5 16	6 50	rises.	7 47	5 18	6 47	rises.	5 27	6 38	rises.	7 6	
234	22	Sa	11 37 36	5 14	6 51	7 18	11 45	5 17	6 48	7 15	8 26	5 19	6 45	7 13	5 28	6 37	7 6	7 45	
235	23	M	11 17 15	5 15	6 49	7 47	ev. 20	5 17	6 47	7 45	9 6	5 20	6 44	7 44	5 28	6 36	7 39	8 20	
236	24	Tu	10 56 43	5 16	6 48	8 13	0 58	5 18	6 45	8 12	9 43	5 21	6 43	8 12	5 29	6 35	8 10	8 58	
237	25	W	10 36 0	5 17	6 46	8 29	1 34	5 19	6 44	8 39	10 19	5 22	6 41	8 40	5 30	6 34	8 41	9 34	
238	26	Th	10 15 7	5 18	6 44	9 5	2 10	5 20	6 42	9 6	10 52	5 23	6 40	9 7	5 30	6 32	9 11	10 10	
239	27	Fr	9 54 4	5 19	6 43	9 33	2 49	5 24	6 41	9 35	11 31	5 24	6 38	9 37	5 31	6 31	9 44	10 49	
240	28	Sa	9 32 52	5 20	6 41	10 4	3 28	5 22	6 39	10 7	ev. 14	5 25	6 37	10 10	5 32	6 30	10 19	11 23	
241	29	Sa	9 11 31	5 21	6 39	10 40	4 15	5 23	6 37	10 44	1 2	5 26	6 35	10 48	5 32	6 29	10 59	ev. 15	
242	30	M	8 50 0	5 22	6 38	11 21	5 9	5 24	6 36	11 25	1 55	5 26	6 34	11 30	5 38	6 28	11 43	1 9	
243	31	Tu	8 28 22	5 23	6 36	morn.	6 9	5 25	6 34	morn.	2 55	5 27	6 32	morn.	5 33	6 27	morn.	2 9	

MOON'S PHASES.

BOSTON.

NEW YORK.

WASHINGTON.

CHARLES'N.

Sun on Merid.  
or noon high.New Moon .....  
Full Quarter .....  
Full Moon .....  
Third Quarter.....7 7  
14 7 57 mo.  
21 11 39 ev.  
30 3 14 mo.5 24 ev.  
5 12 ev.  
7 45 mo.  
11 27 ev.5 0 ev.  
7 33 mo.  
11 15 ev.  
2 30 mo.4 48 ev.  
7 21 mo.  
11 3 ev.  
2 38 mo.1 12 6 5  
9 12 5 12  
17 12 3 46  
25 12 1 48

9th MONTH. **SEPTEMBER, 1869.** 30 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. N.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, Conn., New Jersey, Penn'a., Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; Mary'ld, Virg'a., Kent'y, Missouri, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'S; NORTH Carolina, Tennessee, Geo., Alabama, Missis- sippi, and Louisiana.			
				SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. BOATON	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N. YORK	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CH. TON.	
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
244	1	W	8 6 34	5 24 6 35	0 9 7 16	5 28 6 33	0 14 4 1	5 28 6 31	0 19	5 34 6 25	0 33 3 16	5 34 6 25	0 33 3 16	5 34 6 25	0 33 3 16	5 34 6 25	0 33 3 16		
245	2	Th	7 44 39	5 26 6 33	1 4 8 20	5 27 6 31	1 9 5 5	5 29 6 29	1 14	5 35 6 24	1 28 4 20	5 35 6 24	1 28 4 20	5 35 6 24	1 28 4 20	5 35 6 24	1 28 4 20		
246	3	Fr	7 22 37	5 27 6 31	2 8 9 24	5 28 6 29	2 12 6 10	5 30 6 28	2 17	5 35 6 22	2 30 5 24	5 35 6 22	2 30 5 24	5 35 6 22	2 30 5 24	5 35 6 22	2 30 5 24		
247	4	Sa	7 0 27	5 28 6 29	3 17 10 22	5 29 6 28	3 21 7 8	5 31 6 26	3 24	5 36 6 21	3 36 6 22	5 36 6 21	3 36 6 22	5 36 6 21	3 36 6 22	5 36 6 21	3 36 6 22		
248	5	S 36	6 38 10	5 29 6 28	4 30 11 15	5 30 6 26	4 33 7 57	5 32 6 25	4 36	5 37 6 20	4 44 7 15	5 37 6 20	4 44 7 15	5 37 6 20	4 44 7 15	5 37 6 20	4 44 7 15		
249	6	M	6 15 47	5 30 6 26	sets. morn.	5 31 6 25	sets. 8 47	5 33 6 23	sets.	5 37 6 19	sets. 8 2	5 37 6 19	sets. 8 2	5 37 6 19	sets. 8 2	5 37 6 19	sets. 8 2		
250	7	Tu	5 53 17	5 31 6 24	7 37 0 2	5 32 6 23	7 37 9 35	5 34 6 22	7 37	5 38 6 17	7 37 8 48	5 38 6 17	7 37 8 48	5 38 6 17	7 37 8 48	5 38 6 17	7 37 8 48		
251	8	W	5 30 41	5 32 6 22	8 12 0 48	5 33 6 21	8 14 10 21	5 35 6 21	8 15	5 39 6 16	8 16 9 37	5 39 6 16	8 16 9 37	5 39 6 16	8 16 9 37	5 39 6 16	8 16 9 37		
252	9	Th	5 8 0	5 33 6 21	8 48 1 37	5 34 6 20	8 50 11 7	5 35 6 20	8 53	5 39 6 15	8 59 10 24	5 39 6 15	8 59 10 24	5 39 6 15	8 59 10 24	5 39 6 15	8 59 10 24		
253	10	Fr	4 45 14	5 34 6 19	9 25 2 24	5 35 6 18	9 28 11 58	5 36 6 18	9 31	5 40 6 13	9 41 11 13	5 40 6 13	9 41 11 13	5 40 6 13	9 41 11 13	5 40 6 13	9 41 11 13		
254	11	Sa	4 22 23	5 35 6 17	10 5 3 13	5 36 6 16	10 9 morn.	5 37 6 17	10 13	5 41 6 12	10 26 morn.	5 41 6 12	10 26 morn.	5 41 6 12	10 26 morn.	5 41 6 12	10 26 morn.		
255	12	S 37	3 59 27	5 36 6 15	10 51 4 6	5 37 6 15	10 55 0 53	5 38 6 15	11 0	5 41 6 11	11 14 0 6	5 41 6 11	11 14 0 6	5 41 6 11	11 14 0 6	5 41 6 11	11 14 0 6		
256	13	M	3 36 27	5 37 6 14	11 39 5 6	5 38 6 13	11 44 1 53	5 39 6 14	11 49	5 42 6 9	morn. 1 6	5 42 6 9	morn. 1 6	5 42 6 9	morn. 1 6	5 42 6 9	morn. 1 6		
257	14	Tu	3 13 24	5 38 6 12	morn. 6 9	5 39 6 11	morn. 2 55	5 40 6 12	morn.	5 43 6 8	0 3 2 9	5 43 6 8	0 3 2 9	5 43 6 8	0 3 2 9	5 43 6 8	0 3 2 9		
258	15	W	2 50 16	5 39 6 10	0 34 7 15	5 40 6 9	0 38 3 59	5 41 6 9	0 43	5 43 6 7	3 15	5 43 6 7	3 15	5 43 6 7	3 15	5 43 6 7	3 15		
259	16	Th	2 27 6	5 40 6 8	1 30 8 13	5 41 6 8	1 34 4 57	5 42 6 9	1 39	5 44 6 5	4 13	5 44 6 5	4 13	5 44 6 5	4 13	5 44 6 5	4 13		
260	17	Fr	2 3 53	5 41 6 7	2 28 9 7	5 42 6 6	2 31 5 52	5 43 6 7	2 35	5 45 6 4	5 7	5 45 6 4	5 7	5 45 6 4	5 7	5 45 6 4	5 7		
261	18	Sa	1 40 37	5 43 6 5	3 28 9 54	5 43 6 4	3 31 6 40	5 44 6 6	3 34	5 45 6 2	6 36	5 45 6 2	6 36	5 45 6 2	6 36	5 45 6 2	6 36		
262	19	S 38	1 17 19	5 44 6 3	4 24 10 36	5 44 6 3	4 27 7 21	5 44 6 4	4 29	5 46 6 1	7 36	5 46 6 1	7 36	5 46 6 1	7 36	5 46 6 1	7 36		
263	20	M	0 53 59	5 45 6 1	rises. 11 15	5 45 6 1	rises. 7 57	5 45 6 2	rises.	5 46 6 0	rises. 7 15	5 46 6 0	rises. 7 15	5 46 6 0	rises. 7 15	5 46 6 0	rises. 7 15		
264	21	Tu	0 30 38	5 46 6 0	6 42 11 50	5 46 5 59	6 42 8 33	5 46 6 1	6 42	5 47 5 58	7 50	5 47 5 58	7 50	5 47 5 58	7 50	5 47 5 58	7 50		
265	22	W	0 7 15	5 47 5 58	7 8 ev. 25	5 47 5 58	7 9 9 11	5 47 5 59	7 9	5 48 5 57	8 25	5 48 5 57	8 25	5 48 5 57	8 25	5 48 5 57	8 25		
266	23	Th	S. 16 8	5 48 5 56	7 34 1 0	5 48 5 56	7 36 9 46	5 48 5 58	7 38	5 48 5 56	7 44 9 0	5 48 5 56	7 44 9 0	5 48 5 56	7 44 9 0	5 48 5 56	7 44 9 0		
267	24	Fr	0 39 32	5 49 5 54	8 5 1 37	5 49 5 54	8 8 10 22	5 49 5 56	8 10	5 49 5 54	8 19 9 37	5 49 5 54	8 19 9 37	5 49 5 54	8 19 9 37	5 49 5 54	8 19 9 37		
268	25	S 39	1 2 57	5 50 5 53	8 38 2 17	5 50 5 53	8 41 10 59	5 50 5 54	8 45	5 50 5 53	9 17 10 58	5 50 5 53	9 17 10 58	5 50 5 53	9 17 10 58	5 50 5 53	9 17 10 58		
269	26	Fr	1 26 21	5 51 5 51	9 16 2 58	5 51 5 52	9 20 11 43	5 51 5 53	9 24	5 51 5 52	9 37 10 58	5 51 5 52	9 37 10 58	5 51 5 52	9 37 10 58	5 51 5 52	9 37 10 58		
270	27	M	1 49 45	5 52 5 49	10 0 3 46	5 52 5 50	10 4 ev. 32	5 52 5 51	10 4	5 51 5 50	10 23 11 46	5 51 5 50	10 23 11 46	5 51 5 50	10 23 11 46	5 51 5 50	10 23 11 46		
271	28	Tu	2 13 8	5 53 5 47	10 51 4 40	5 53 5 48	10 56 1 27	5 53 5 49	1 27	5 52 5 50	1 11 5 40	5 52 5 49	1 11 5 40	5 52 5 49	1 11 5 40	5 52 5 49	1 11 5 40		
272	29	W	2 36 30	5 54 5 46	11 50 5 43	5 54 5 46	11 54 2 29	5 54 5 48	11 54	5 52 5 48	morn. 1 43	5 52 5 48	morn. 1 43	5 52 5 48	morn. 1 43	5 52 5 48	morn. 1 43		
273	30	Th	2 59 50	5 56 5 44	morn. 6 51	5 54 5 44	morn. 3 37	5 55 5 46	morn.	5 53 5 46	0 14 2 51	5 53 5 46	0 14 2 51	5 53 5 46	0 14 2 51	5 53 5 46	0 14 2 51		

MOON'S PHASES. BOSTON. NEW YORK. WASHINGTON. CHARLES'S. SUN ON MERID. OF MOON MARSH.

MOON'S PHASES.	BOSTON.	NEW YORK.	WASHINGTON.	CHARLES'S.	SUN ON MERID. OF MOON MARSH.
New Moon	6 1 22 mo.	1 10 mo.	0 28 mo.	0 46 mo.	1 11 59 43
First Quarter	4 39 ev.	4 27 ev.	4 15 ev.	4 3 ev.	9 11 57 5
Full Moon	3 57 ev.	3 45 ev.	3 33 ev.	3 21 ev.	17 11 54 17
Third Quarter	4 26 ev.	4 14 ev.	4 2 ev.	3 50 ev.	25 11 51 29

10th MONTH.

OCTOBER, 1869.

31 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. S.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, Conn., New Jersey, Penn'a., Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; MARY'L'D, VIRG'IA, Kent., Missouri, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N; NORTH CAROLINA, TENNESSEE, Geo., Alabama, Missis'sippi, and Louisiana.			
				SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W.
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
274	1	Fr	9 23 9	5 57	5 42	0 54	7 58	5 56	5 43	0 58	4 42	5 55	5 43	1 3	5 54	5 45	1 15	3 58	
275	2	Sa	3 46 26	5 58	5 40	2 4	9 3	5 57	5 41	2 8	5 48	5 56	5 42	2 11	5 54	5 44	2 22	5 39	
276	3	Sa	4 9 40	5 59	5 39	3 17	9 59	5 58	5 39	3 20	6 45	5 57	5 40	3 22	5 55	5 42	3 29	5 59	
277	4	So	4 32 52	6 0	5 37	4 33	10 53	5 59	5 38	4 34	7 37	5 58	5 39	4 35	5 56	5 41	4 39	6 53	
278	5	Tu	4 56 0	6 1	5 35	sets.	11 40	6 0	5 36	sets.	8 22	5 59	5 37	sets.	5 57	5 40	sets.	7 40	
279	6	W	5 19 5	6 2	5 33	6 41	morn.	6 1	5 35	6 42	9 12	6 0	5 35	6 44	5 57	5 39	6 49	8 27	
280	7	Th	5 42 5	6 3	5 32	7 16	0 27	6 2	5 33	7 19	10 0	6 1	5 34	7 22	5 58	5 37	7 30	9 14	
281	8	Fr	6 5 1	6 4	5 30	7 57	1 14	6 3	5 31	8 1	10 45	6 2	5 32	8 5	5 59	5 36	8 16	10 3	
282	9	Sa	6 27 52	6 6	5 29	8 42	2 3	6 4	5 30	8 47	11 36	6 3	5 31	8 52	6 0	5 35	9 5	10 52	
283	10	Sa	6 50 38	6 7	5 27	9 32	2 52	6 5	5 28	9 37	morn.	6 4	5 29	9 42	6 0	5 33	9 56	11 46	
284	11	M	7 13 19	6 8	5 25	10 25	3 46	6 7	5 27	10 30	0 32	6 5	5 28	10 35	6 1	5 32	10 49	morn.	
285	12	Tu	7 35 53	6 9	5 23	11 13	4 43	6 8	5 25	11 27	1 31	6 6	5 26	11 32	6 2	5 31	11 46	0 43	
286	13	W	7 58 21	6 10	5 22	morn.	5 44	6 9	5 23	morn.	2 30	6 7	5 25	morn.	6 2	5 30	morn.	1 44	
287	14	Th	8 20 42	6 11	5 20	0 21	6 44	6 10	5 22	0 25	3 30	6 8	5 23	0 29	6 3	5 29	0 42	2 44	
288	15	Fr	8 42 57	6 13	5 19	1 19	7 41	6 11	5 20	1 22	4 26	6 9	5 22	1 26	6 4	5 27	1 36	3 41	
289	16	Sa	9 5 3	6 14	5 17	2 18	8 33	6 12	5 19	2 21	5 18	6 10	5 21	2 23	6 5	5 26	2 31	4 33	
290	17	So	9 27 2	6 15	5 15	3 16	9 1	6 13	5 17	3 18	6 5	6 11	5 19	3 19	6 5	5 25	3 24	5 1	
291	18	M	9 48 52	6 16	5 14	4 13	10 1	6 14	5 16	4 14	6 47	6 12	5 18	4 15	6 6	5 24	4 17	6 1	
292	19	Tu	10 10 34	6 17	5 12	5 11	10 42	6 15	5 14	5 11	7 26	6 13	5 16	5 11	6 7	5 23	5 10	6 42	
293	20	W	10 32 7	6 18	5 11	rises.	11 34	6 16	5 13	rises.	8 0	6 14	5 15	rises.	6 8	5 22	rises.	7 34	
294	21	Th	10 53 31	6 20	5 9	6 7	11 55	6 18	5 12	6 10	8 33	6 15	5 14	6 12	6 9	5 21	6 20	7 55	
295	22	Fr	11 14 44	6 21	5 8	6 40	ev. 31	6 19	5 10	6 43	9 18	6 16	5 13	6 47	6 9	5 19	6 57	8 31	
296	23	Sa	11 35 48	6 22	5 6	7 15	1 11	6 20	5 9	7 19	9 57	6 18	5 11	7 23	6 10	5 18	7 36	9 11	
297	24	So	11 56 41	6 23	5 5	7 56	1 52	6 21	5 7	8 1	10 36	6 19	5 10	8 6	6 11	5 17	8 20	9 52	
298	25	M	12 17 23	6 24	5 3	8 46	2 37	6 22	5 6	8 50	11 19	6 20	5 9	8 55	6 12	5 16	9 10	10 37	
299	26	Tu	12 37 54	6 26	5 2	9 40	3 27	6 23	5 4	9 45	ev. 12	6 21	5 8	9 50	6 13	5 15	10 4	11 27	
300	27	W	12 58 14	6 27	5 1	10 40	4 23	6 24	5 3	10 45	1 9	6 22	5 6	10 49	6 13	5 14	11 3	ev. 23	
301	28	Th	13 18 21	6 28	4 59	11 46	5 21	6 26	5 2	11 50	2 10	6 23	5 5	11 54	6 14	5 13	morn.	1 24	
302	29	Fr	13 38 16	6 29	4 57	morn.	6 28	6 27	5 1	morn.	3 14	6 24	5 4	morn.	6 15	5 12	0 5	2 28	
303	30	Sa	13 57 58	6 31	4 57	0 56	7 36	6 28	4 59	0 59	4 21	6 25	5 2	1 2	6 16	5 11	1 10	3 36	
304	31	So	14 17 26	6 32	4 55	2 9	8 35	6 29	4 58	2 11	5 23	6 26	5 1	2 13	6 17	5 10	2 18	4 35	

MOON'S PHASES.

BOSTON.

NEW YORK.

WASHINGTON.

CHARLES'N.

Sun on Merid. or noon M.P.T.

New Moon .....  
First Quarter .....  
Full Moon .....  
Third Quarter.....

5 35 mo.  
9 18 mo.  
13 13 mo.  
18 50 mo.

9 23 mo.  
5 6 mo.  
9 1 mo.  
3 38 mo.

9 11 mo.  
4 34 mo.  
8 49 mo.  
3 26 mo.

8 59 mo.  
4 42 mo.  
8 37 mo.  
3 14 mo.

1 11 49 31  
9 11 47 11  
17 11 45 20  
25 11 44 7

11th MONTH. **NOVEMBER, 1869.** 30 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. S.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, Conn., New Jersey, Penn'a., Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; MARY'L'D, VIRGIN, Kent'y, Missouri, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N; NORTH CAROLINA, Tennessee, Geo., Alabama, Missis- sippi, and Louisiana.			
				SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. BOATON	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N YORK	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CR' TON	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W.
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
305	1	M	14 36 41	6 33	4 54	3 21	9 34	6 30	4 57	3 21	6 20	6 27	5 0	3 22	6 18	5 9	3 24	5 34	
306	2	Tu	14 55 42	6 34	4 53	4 35	10 27	6 31	4 56	4 35	7 12	6 28	4 59	4 34	6 19	5 9	4 33	6 27	
307	3	W	15 14 28	6 36	4 51	5 50	11 17	6 32	4 54	5 49	7 59	6 29	4 58	5 47	6 19	5 8	5 42	7 17	
308	4	Th	15 33 0	6 37	4 50	sets.	morn.	6 34	4 53	sets.	8 49	6 31	4 57	sets.	6 20	5 7	sets.	8 4	
309	5	Fr	15 51 16	6 38	4 49	6 31	0 4	6 35	4 52	6 35	9 38	6 32	4 56	6 40	6 21	5 6	6 52	8 52	
310	6	Sa	16 9 16	6 39	4 48	7 19	0 52	6 36	4 51	7 23	10 24	6 33	4 55	7 28	6 22	5 5	7 42	9 41	
311	7	S	16 27 0	6 41	4 47	8 13	1 41	6 37	4 50	8 18	11 15	6 34	4 54	8 23	6 23	5 4	8 38	10 32	
312	8	M	16 44 27	6 42	4 45	9 7	2 32	6 38	4 49	9 12	morn.	6 35	4 53	9 17	6 24	5 4	9 31	11 24	
313	9	Tu	17 1 37	6 43	4 44	10 9	3 24	6 40	4 48	10 13	0 9	6 36	4 52	10 18	6 25	5 3	10 31	morn.	
314	10	W	17 18 30	6 44	4 43	11 9	4 16	6 41	4 47	11 13	1 3	6 37	4 51	11 16	6 26	5 2	11 27	0 16	
315	11	Th	17 35 4	6 46	4 42	morn.	5 11	6 42	4 46	morn.	1 57	6 38	4 50	morn.	6 27	5 2	morn.	1 11	
316	12	Fr	17 51 21	6 47	4 41	0 9	6 7	6 43	4 45	0 12	2 53	6 39	4 49	0 15	6 27	5 1	0 23	2 7	
317	13	Sa	18 7 18	6 48	4 40	1 8	7 1	6 44	4 44	1 10	3 46	6 40	4 48	1 12	6 28	5 0	1 18	3 1	
318	14	S	18 22 57	6 49	4 39	2 6	7 51	6 46	4 43	2 7	4 35	6 41	4 47	2 8	6 29	5 0	2 11	3 51	
319	15	M	18 38 15	6 51	4 39	3 3	8 39	6 47	4 42	3 3	5 25	6 43	4 47	3 3	6 30	4 59	3 4	4 39	
320	16	Tu	18 53 15	6 52	4 38	4 0	9 22	6 48	4 41	3 59	6 8	6 44	4 46	3 58	6 31	4 59	5 56	5 22	
321	17	W	19 7 53	6 53	4 37	4 58	10 4	6 49	4 40	4 57	6 50	6 45	4 45	4 55	6 32	4 58	4 50	6 4	
322	18	Th	19 22 12	6 54	4 36	5 57	10 47	6 50	4 39	5 57	7 31	6 46	4 44	5 52	6 33	4 58	5 44	6 47	
323	19	Fr	19 36 9	6 56	4 35	rises.	11 25	6 51	4 39	rises.	8 8	6 47	4 44	rises.	6 34	4 57	rises.	7 25	
324	20	Sa	19 49 45	6 57	4 34	5 55	ev. 6	6 53	4 38	6 0	8 51	6 48	4 43	6 4	6 35	4 57	6 18	8 6	
325	21	S	20 2 59	6 58	4 34	6 32	0 48	6 54	4 39	6 36	9 34	6 49	4 43	6 41	6 36	4 56	6 55	8 48	
326	22	M	20 15 51	6 59	4 33	7 34	1 31	6 55	4 37	7 39	10 19	6 50	4 42	7 41	6 37	4 56	7 59	9 34	
327	23	Tu	20 28 21	7 0	4 32	8 30	2 32	6 56	4 36	8 34	11 4	6 51	4 42	8 40	6 38	4 56	8 57	10 32	
328	24	W	20 40 28	7 2	4 32	9 37	3 12	6 57	4 36	9 41	11 57	6 52	4 41	9 45	6 38	4 55	9 57	11 12	
329	25	Th	20 52 13	7 3	4 31	10 44	4 5	6 58	4 35	10 47	ev. 52	6 53	4 40	10 50	6 39	4 55	11 0	ev. 5	
330	26	Fr	21 3 33	7 4	4 31	11 52	5 4	6 59	4 35	11 54	1 51	6 55	4 40	11 56	6 40	4 55	morn.	1 4	
331	27	Sa	21 14 30	7 5	4 30	morn.	6 6	7 0	4 35	morn.	2 52	6 56	4 40	morn.	6 41	4 55	0 3	2 6	
332	28	M	21 25 3	7 6	4 30	1 3	7 8	7 2	4 34	1 4	3 55	6 57	4 40	1 5	6 42	4 54	1 3	3 8	
333	29	Tu	21 35 12	7 7	4 30	2 15	8 11	7 3	4 34	2 15	4 55	6 58	4 39	2 15	6 43	4 54	2 15	4 11	
334	30	W	21 44 56	7 8	4 29	3 27	9 8	7 4	4 34	3 25	5 53	6 59	4 39	3 24	6 44	4 54	3 21	5 8	

MOON'S PHASES. BOSTON. NEW YORK. WASHINGTON. CHARLES'N.  
Sun on Merid. or moon mark.

New Moon ..... 3 P.  
First Quarter ..... 10 10 11 ev.  
Full Moon ..... 19 2 34 morn.  
Third Quarter ..... 26 1 30 ev.  
H. M. N. M. H. M. N. M. H. M. N. M. H. M. N. M.  
6 51 ev. 9 59 ev. 6 27 ev. 6 15 ev.  
6 51 ev. 9 59 ev. 2 22 morn. 9 35 ev.  
1 30 ev. 1 18 ev. 1 6 ev. 1 58 morn.  
1 30 ev. 1 18 ev. 0 54 ev. 25 11 47 18

12th MONTH. DECEMBER, 1869. 31 DAYS.

Day of Year.	Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sun's decl. B.	CALENDAR FOR BOSTON; NEW ENGLAND, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, and Oregon.				CALENDAR FOR N. YORK CITY; PHILADELPHIA, Conn., New Jersey, Penn'a. Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois.				CALENDAR FOR WASHINGTON; Mary'g, Virg'a, Ken'y, Missouri, and California.				CALENDAR FOR CHARLES'N; NORTH Carolina, Tennessee, Geo., Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana.			
				SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. BOSTON.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. N YORK.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CH'N.	SUN RISES.	SUN SETS.	MOON RISES.	H. W. CH'N.
				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
335	1	W	21 54 15	7 10 4	29 4 40	10 2	7 5 4	34 4 39	6 48	7 0 4	39 4 36	6 45	4 54	4 29	6 2	New Moon . . . . .	3		
336	2	Th	22 3 9	7 11 4	29 5 54	10 55	7 6 4	33 5 51	7 39	7 1 4	39 5 47	6 45	4 54	5 37	6 55	First Quarter . . . . .	10		
337	3	Fr	22 11 38	7 12 4	28 sets.	11 44	7 7 4	33 sets.	8 27	7 2 4	38 sets.	6 46	4 54	sets.	7 44	Full Moon . . . . .	18		
338	4	Sa	22 19 40	7 13 4	28 5 55	morn.	7 8 4	33 6 0	9 20	7 2 4	38 6 5	6 47	4 54	6 20	8 33	Third Quarter . . . . .	25		
339	5	Sa	22 27 17	7 14 4	28 6 52	0 33	7 9 4	32 6 57	10 8	7 3 4	38 7 2	6 48	4 54	7 17	9 22				
340	6	M	22 34 27	7 15 4	28 7 52	1 22	7 10 4	32 7 57	10 52	7 4 4	38 8 2	6 49	4 54	8 16	10 10				
341	7	Tu	22 41 11	7 16 4	28 8 54	2 10	7 11 4	32 8 58	11 41	7 5 4	38 9 2	6 49	4 54	9 15	10 57				
342	8	W	22 47 27	7 17 4	28 9 55	2 57	7 12 4	32 9 59	morn.	7 6 4	38 10 2	6 50	4 54	10 12	11 44				
343	9	Th	22 53 17	7 17 4	28 10 56	3 44	7 13 4	32 10 58	0 30	7 7 4	38 11 1	6 51	4 54	11 8	morn.				
344	10	Fr	22 58 40	7 18 4	28 11 54	4 33	7 14 4	32 11 56	1 20	7 8 4	38 11 57	6 52	4 54	morn.	0 33				
345	11	Sa	23 3 35	7 19 4	28 morn.	5 22	7 15 4	32 morn.	2 7	7 9 4	38 morn.	6 53	4 55	0 2	1 22				
346	12	Sa	23 8 3	7 20 4	28 0 52	6 11	7 15 4	32 0 53	2 57	7 9 4	39 0 53	6 54	4 55	0 55	2 11				
347	13	M	23 12 3	7 21 4	28 1 50	7 2	7 16 4	33 1 49	3 47	7 10 4	39 1 49	6 54	4 55	1 48	3 2				
348	14	Tu	23 15 36	7 22 4	28 2 48	7 52	7 16 4	33 2 46	4 37	7 11 4	39 2 45	6 55	4 55	2 41	3 52				
349	15	W	23 18 40	7 22 4	29 3 46	8 41	7 17 4	33 3 44	5 26	7 12 4	39 3 41	6 56	4 56	3 35	4 41				
350	16	Th	23 21 17	7 23 4	29 4 45	9 28	7 18 4	33 4 42	6 13	7 12 4	40 4 39	6 56	4 56	4 29	5 28				
351	17	Fr	23 23 25	7 24 4	29 5 45	10 14	7 18 4	33 5 41	7 0	7 13 4	40 5 37	6 57	4 56	5 25	6 14				
352	18	Sa	23 25 6	7 24 4	29 rises.	11 1	7 19 4	34 rises.	7 44	7 14 4	40 rises.	6 58	4 56	rises.	7 1				
353	19	Sa	23 26 18	7 25 4	30 5 27	11 45	7 20 4	34 5 32	8 29	7 14 4	41 5 37	6 58	4 57	5 52	7 45				
354	20	M	23 27 2	7 26 4	30 6 26	ev. 32	7 20 4	35 6 31	9 19	7 15 4	41 6 36	6 59	4 58	6 50	8 32				
355	21	Tu	23 27 17	7 26 4	31 7 29	1 20	7 21 4	35 7 33	10 6	7 15 4	42 7 38	6 59	4 58	7 51	9 20				
356	22	W	23 27 4	7 26 4	31 8 25	2 9	7 21 4	36 8 39	10 50	7 16 4	42 8 42	7 0	4 59	8 53	10 9				
357	23	Th	23 26 23	7 27 4	32 9 45	2 57	7 22 4	37 9 47	11 41	7 16 4	43 9 50	7 0	4 59	9 58	10 57				
358	24	Fr	23 25 14	7 27 4	32 10 54	3 48	7 22 4	37 10 56	ev. 34	7 17 4	43 10 57	7 1 5	0 11	2 11	4 48				
359	25	Sa	23 23 36	7 28 4	33 morn.	4 42	7 23 4	38 morn.	1 29	7 17 4	44 morn.	7 1 5	0 morn.	ev. 42					
360	26	M	23 21 31	7 28 4	33 0 3	5 41	7 23 4	39 0 4	2 27	7 17 4	44 0 4	7 1 5	1 0	5 1	4 41				
361	27	W	23 18 57	7 28 4	31 1 13	6 42	7 23 4	39 1 12	3 28	7 18 4	45 1 11	7 2 5	2 1	9 2	4 42				
362	28	Th	23 15 55	7 29 4	35 2 24	7 44	7 23 4	40 2 22	4 29	7 18 4	46 2 20	7 2 5	2 15	3 44					
363	29	W	23 12 24	7 29 4	36 3 35	8 46	7 24 4	40 3 32	5 31	7 18 4	47 3 29	7 2 5	3 3	2 1	4 46				
364	30	Th	23 6 26	7 29 4	37 4 45	9 43	7 24 4	41 4 42	6 29	7 19 4	47 4 38	7 2 5	4 4	2 6	5 43				
365	31	Fr	23 4 1	7 30 4	37 6 3	10 37	7 24 4	42 5 59	7 22	7 19 4	48 5 54	7 3 5	4 5	4 40	6 37				

MOON'S PHASES. BOSTON. NEW YORK. WASHINGTON. CHARLES'N. Sun, on Merid. or noon high.

New Moon . . . . . 3  
 First Quarter . . . . . 10  
 Full Moon . . . . . 18  
 Third Quarter . . . . . 25  
 5 57 mo.  
 6 27 ev.  
 7 6 ev.  
 9 50 ev.  
 5 45 mo.  
 6 15 ev.  
 6 54 ev.  
 9 38 ev.  
 5 33 mo.  
 6 3 ev.  
 6 42 ev.  
 9 26 ev.  
 5 21 mo.  
 6 30 ev.  
 9 14 ev.

## ACTS OF CONGRESS.

Synopsis of the principal Acts and Resolutions passed during the Second Session of the Fortieth Congress:

III. *To Prevent Frauds in the Collection of the Tax on Distilled Spirits*—Provides that no distilled spirits shall be withdrawn or removed from any warehouse for the purpose of transportation, redistillation, rectification, change of package, exportation, or for any other purpose whatever, until the full tax on such spirits shall have been duly paid to the collector of the proper district. [Approved January 11, 1868.]

IV. *Exemption of Cotton from Internal Tax*—Provides that cotton grown in the United States after 1867, and imported cotton after Nov. 1, 1868, shall be exempt from duty.

V. *Currency*—Suspends reduction of currency by retiring or cancelling U. S. Notes. [Became a law without President's approval, Feb. 4, 1868.]

VI. *National Banks*—Construes the words "place where the bank is located, and not elsewhere," in act of 1864 to mean the State in which the bank is located; and the legislature of each State may determine the manner of taxing all the shares of the national banks. [Approved February 10, 1868.]

VIII. *Delaware*—To facilitate the collection of the direct tax. [January 21, 1868.]

X. *Soldiers*—In relation to additional bounty. [February 21, 1868.]

XI. *Witnesses*—To protect persons in certain cases making disclosures as parties, or testifying as witnesses. [February 25, 1868.]

XVI. *Public Lands*—Restores lands to market along the line of the Pacific Railroad and branches. [March 6, 1868.]

XVIII. *U. S. Laws*—Prescribes the manner of promulgating the laws of the United States. [March 9, 1868.]

XX. *Reconstruction*—See "Reconstruction" for full text. [Became a law without approval March 12, 1868.]

XXV. *Soldiers*—To facilitate the payment of bounties under act of 1866. [March 19, 1868.]

XXVI. *Supreme Court Throttling Act*—Amends the Judiciary act, September 24, 1789, and enacts that final judgments in Circuit Courts against revenue officers for any act done by them officially may be re-examined by writ of error in Supreme Court; and repeals that part of the act of February 5, 1867, in regard to appeals to Supreme Court and exercise of jurisdiction on such appeals as have or may be taken. [Vetoed, and repassed in Senate, March 26, 1868, 23 to 9, and in House 115 to 34, March 27, 1868.]

XXVIII. *Public Accounts*—Amends the act of March 3, 1817, to provide for the prompt settlement of public accounts. [March 30, 1868.]

XXXI. *Exemptions from Internal Tax*—Repeals sections 94 and 95 of internal revenue act, except such parts as impose tax on gas or oil made of coal or any other illuminating substance, and on tobacco—the products of coal to be taxed at one-half the rates fixed by said sections. After June 1, 1868, no drawback on manufacture taxes shall be allowed, unless there was a tax on the article at the time of exportation, and the tax shall be shown to have been paid, and claim shall be presented by 1st of October, 1868. Every manufacturer of articles not specifically taxed as such shall pay a quarterly tax of \$2 on every thousand dollars' worth of sales exceeding \$5,000. Every illicit distiller shall forfeit all his apparatus, distilled spirits and raw materials found on the premises, and shall be fined and imprisoned on conviction; and every revenue agent conspiring to defraud the Government shall be punished by fine and imprisonment. No compromise, discontinuance, or *non prosequi* shall be allowed without written permission of the Secretary of the Treasury and Attorney-General. [March 31, 1868.]

XXXIV. *Washington*—Extends the charter of Washington City, and regulates the selection of officers. [Became a law without approval May 29, 1868.]

XXXV. *Reconstruction*—Appropriates \$87,701 55 for reconstruction expenses in the Third Military District. [Became a law without approval May 30, 1868.]

XXXVI. *Ports*—Declares St. George, North Haven, Vinalhaven, Booth Bay and Bucksport, Maine, and San Antonio, Texas, ports of delivery. [June 5, 1868.]

XXXIX. *Public Lands*—Amends act of March 2, 1867, for the relief of the inhabitants of cities and towns upon the public lands. [June 8, 1868.]

XLI. *Nevada*—Further provides for giving effect to the various grants of public lands to the State of Nevada. Same act gives California same rights in regard to Agricultural College lands in its own borders, and makes certain counties Land Districts. [June 8, 1868.]

XLIII. *Arkansas*—To admit the State of Arkansas to representation in Congress. See "Reconstruction." [Vetoed June 20, and repassed same day in House, 111 to 31, and in Senate, June 22, 30 to 7.]

XLIV. *The "Omnibus" Bill*—To admit North Carolina, South Carolina, Louisiana, Georgia, Alabama, and Florida, to representation in Congress. See "Reconstruction." [Vetoed, and repassed in House June 25, 108 to 31, and same day in Senate, 35 to 8.]

XLV. *Appeals from the Court of Claims*—Provides that the United States shall have an appeal from Court of Claims to Supreme Court in all cases of adverse judgment.

Court of Claims may within two years, on motion of United States, grant new trial where there is evidence of fraud or injustice to United States. Where loyalty during the rebellion is material, burden of proof lies on him who asserts loyalty, and voluntary residence in rebel territory will be *prima facie* evidence of giving aid and comfort to the rebellion. No interested person, or persons from whom interest has been derived, shall be competent as a witness, provided the United States shall have power to examine him according to act of March 3, 1863, amending act of February 24, 1855. The Attorney-General, after July 1, 1867, shall conduct all suits on part of United States, and two Assistant Attorney-Generals shall be appointed for four years at \$4,000 each per year, in lieu of existing officers of Court of Claims. Authorizes the Attorney-General to obtain information on all questions previously decided by any department from that department. Authorizes the removal of any case involving over \$3,000, or where decision will furnish a precedent to the Court of Claims, at discretion of head of any executive department, provided such case falls within the jurisdiction of said Court. No person shall prosecute any claim in this Court, having at the same time another suit in another Court, unless the latter be withdrawn or dismissed within thirty days after passage of this act. [June 25, 1868.]

XLVI. *The Eight-Hours' Law*—Provides that eight hours shall constitute a day's work for all laborers, workmen, and mechanics employed by the United States. [June 25, 1868.]

XLVII. *Rum*—Relieves certain exporters of rum by construing act of January 11, 1868, so as to permit rum distilled at that date, and ready for export, to be removed in same condition within sixty days from passage of this act. [June 25, 1868.]

XLIX. *Philadelphia*—Extends the boundaries of the collection district so as to include the whole consolidated city of Philadelphia. [June 25, 1868.]

LL. *Pacific Railroads*—Requires that reports of the Union Pacific, the Northern and Southern Pacific, and the Atlantic and Pacific Railroad Companies, shall be made to the Secretary of the Interior, before October 1, in each year, with the submittal of engineers, superintendents, and other officers of the companies. [June 25, 1868.]

LIII. *Tennessee*—Changes the times of holding the U. S. District and Circuit Courts in the several districts in Tennessee. [June 25, 1868.]

LIV. *Public Lands*—Amends the acts granting lands to aid in the construction of a railroad and telegraph line from the Central Pacific Railroad, in California, to Portland, Oregon. [June 25, 1868.]

LV. *United States Supreme Court*—Provides that in case of a vacancy in the office of Chief Justice, the Senior Associate Justice shall preside. [June 25, 1868.]

LVI. *Washington*—Relates to contested elections in Washington, D. C., giving the

Supreme Court of the District power of decision. [Became a law without approval, July 27, 1868.]

LVIII. *Illinois*—Provides for holding terms of the United States District Court at Cairo. [July 3, 1868.]

LXII. *Registering Ships*—Repeals section 5 of the act of December 31, 1792. [July 6, 1868.]

LXIII. *Freedmen's Bureau*—Providing for continuance of same. See "Freedmen's Bureau." [Became a law without approval, July 6, 1868.]

LXIV. *Disabilities*—Prescribes an oath of office for persons from whom legal disabilities have been removed. See "Reconstruction." [July 11, 1868.]

LXVIII. *Utah*—Creates the office of Surveyor-General; establishes a Land Office, and extends the Homestead and Pre-emption Laws over the Territory of Utah. [July 16, 1868.]

LXIX. *Legislative, Executive, and Judicial Expenses*—See "Appropriations." The same act changes the Department of Education into a Bureau under the Interior Department after July 1, 1869. Proceedings of Congress not to be officially published in the *Globe* after same date. [July 20, 1868.]

LXX. *Civil Expenses*—See "Appropriations." Repeals all laws regulating the price of labor at the Government Printing Office; orders Patent Office Fund to be paid into the Treasury, and disbursed under Secretary of Interior. [July 20, 1868.]

LXXVIII. *Army Officers*—Provides that no officer cashiered or dismissed from the army shall ever be restored; except by re-appointment, confirmed by the Senate. [July 20, 1868.]

LXXIX. *Distilled Spirits and Tobacco*—Provides for a tax of 50 cents on each gallon of all distilled spirits on which the tax prescribed by law has not been paid; the tax on brandy made from grapes to be the same as upon other distilled spirits; the distillers of brandy from apples, peaches, or grapes exclusively, may be exempted from such other provisions of the act relating to the manufacture of spirits as the Commissioner of Internal Revenue may deem expedient; specifies fines and penalties for violations of sections 4, 5, and 6, relative to distilling and rectifying; distillers giving notice of intention to continue or commence business must make and execute the bond prescribed, May 1, every year; every distillery having an aggregate capacity for mashing and fermenting 20 bushels of grain or less, or 60 gallons of molasses or less, in 24 hours, must pay a tax of \$2 a day, and a tax of \$2 a day for every 20 bushels or 60 gallons in excess; on the 1st, 11th, and 21st day of each month, or within 5 days after each date, every distiller must render to the Assistant Assessor an account in duplicate from his books, stating the quantity and kind of materials used for the production of spirits each day, and the number of gallons of spirits produced and placed in warehouse; provides for the stamping and

delivery of spirits; any revenue officer may enter a distillery or spirit storehouse at any time, day or night, by force if necessary; there must be no brewing or distilling between 11 P. M., Saturday, and 1 A. M., Sunday, under penalty of \$1,000; spirits not removed according to law shall be forfeited; attempted evasion of payment of taxes, carries forfeit and double the amount of tax; prescribes penalties for using stamped casks and packages a second time; on wines and liquors in imitation of sparkling wine or champagne, and on all liquors made from grapes, &c., not grown in the United States, a tax of \$6 per dozen bottles; authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury, on recommendation of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, to appoint 25 Supervisors of Internal Revenue, at \$3,000 salaries; to appoint Internal Revenue Storekeepers, one for every bonded or distillery warehouse, at \$5 a day; allows a drawback on alcohol and rum exported to foreign countries, when taxes have been paid under provisions of this act; provides for sale of spirits forfeited to the United States; imposes special taxes upon certain classes of distillers and dealers, to wit: distillers producing 100 barrels or less in the year, \$400, and \$4 for each barrel in excess of 100; rectifiers of 200 or less barrels in the year, \$200, and 50 cents for each additional barrel; compounders of liquors and retail dealers, \$25 each; wholesale liquor dealers, \$100 on \$25,000 annual sales, and \$10 on every \$1,000 excess; manufacturers of stills must pay \$50, and \$20 on each still or worm made. Dealers in leaf tobacco, with annual sales not exceeding \$10,000, must pay \$25, and \$2 for every \$1,000 in excess; farmers are exempt from tax for selling tobacco of their own production; dealers in tobacco with annual sales of \$4,000, pay \$5, and \$2 for each \$1,000 in excess; manufacturers of tobacco pay \$10; manufacturers of cigars \$10, and \$2 on each \$1,000 sales in excess of \$5,000; provides for taxes on snuff and chewing tobacco, 32 cents per pound; on smoking tobacco 16 cents per pound; prescribes packages in which tobacco and snuff shall be put up; specifies bond to be given by tobacco manufacturers; prescribes inventory of business to be delivered to the Assistant Assessor, January 1, every year; specifies stamps to be used, and how cancelled; provides for removal of tobacco and snuff from the manufactory for export without payment of tax; imposes penalties for frauds; after January 1, 1869, all smoking, fine-cut chewing tobacco, and snuff, and after July 1, 1869, all other manufactured tobacco, must be put up in packages as prescribed by this act, or persons offering for sale tobacco not so put up in packages and stamped, are liable to fine and imprisonment; prescribes the bond to be given by dealers; every cigar manufacturer must put up a sign giving his full name and business; prescribes how cigars must be packed; requires an inventory of business January 1; cigar boxes to be stamped; imported cigars, in addition to the prescribed duties, must

pay the tax prescribed in this act for cigars manufactured in the United States, and have the same stamps affixed; prescribes penalties for revenue officers or agents who are guilty of any extortion or wilful oppression, or who neglect their duties; all the provisions of the act to take effect in sixty days from date of passage. [July 20, 1868.]

LXXXI. *Executive Departments*—Authorizes the temporary supplying of vacancies in executive departments in case of the death, resignation, absence, or sickness of any chief of bureau, or of any officer thereof, except Commissioner of Patents. [July 23, 1868.]

LXXXII. *Minnesota*—Makes a grant of land to Minnesota to aid in the improvement of the navigation of the Mississippi River. [July 23, 1868.]

LXXXV. *Deficiencies*—Supplies deficiencies in the appropriations for the service of the Government for the year ending June 30, 1868. See Appropriations. Provides that no contract hereafter made for any public work shall bind the Government for a larger amount than is appropriated. [July 25, 1868.]

LXXXVI. *Indians*—Provides for the relief of the loyal Choctaw and Chickasaw Indians. [July 25, 1868.]

LXXXVII. *Wyoming*—Provides for the temporary government of the Territory of Wyoming. [July 25, 1868.]

LXXXVIII. *Crimes Against the United States*—Is in addition to the act of March 26, 1864, and provides that no person shall be prosecuted, tried, or punished for the capital offences set forth in the act to which this act is in addition, unless the indictment for the same is found by a grand jury within five years after such capital offence is committed; and that this act shall be applicable equally to offences committed within three years before and offences committed after its passage. [July 25, 1868.]

LXXXIX. *Loan Certificates and Compound Interest Notes*—Provides for a further issue of temporary loan certificates, not exceeding \$25,000,000, to bear interest at 3 per cent. per annum, principal and interest payable in lawful money on demand, and these certificates may be held by any national bank holding or owning the same as a part of the reserves in accordance with the provisions of the act of March 2, 1867. [July 25, 1868.]

XC. *Minnesota*—Creates an additional land district in Minnesota. [July 25, 1868.]

XCVII. *Freedmen's Bureau*—Provides for its discontinuance after January 1, 1869. See "Freedmen's Bureau." [Vetoed July 25, 1868, and repassed same day in Senate 42 to 5, and in House 115 to 23.]

XCVIII. *Postal Laws*—Further amends the postal laws: If name and address are on the outside of envelope, to be returned in 30 days; Postmasters receive  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 1 per cent. on amount of money orders; on loss of money order, duplicate thereof shall be issued by Superintendent of Money Order office; any person forging money order shall be guilty of felony; authorizes the

employment on each of the Pacific Mail steamships of a mail agent at a salary of \$2,000 per annum; unlawful to send by mail circulars of lotteries, &c.; a blank agency to be established at Washington, and all others abolished; Postmaster-General authorized to extend the money-order system to foreign countries; establishes rules in regard to balances due from Postmasters. [July 27, 1868.]

**XCIX. Alaska**—Appropriates money to carry into effect the treaty with Russia of March 30, 1867. See "Appropriations" and "Alaska." [July 27, 1868.]

**CL. American Citizens Abroad**—Declares the right of expatriation; that all naturalized citizens within in foreign states shall receive from this Government the same protection of persons and property that is accorded to native-born citizens in like situations and circumstances; and that when any citizen of the United States has been unjustly deprived of his liberty by any foreign government, it shall be the duty of the President to demand of that government the reasons for such imprisonment, and if it appears to be wrongful and in violation of the rights of American citizenship, the President shall demand the release of such citizen, and if the release is unreasonably delayed or refused, it shall be the duty of the President to use such means, not amounting to acts of war, as he may think necessary to obtain such release. [July 27, 1868.]

**CII. Nebraska**—Establishes a new land district in Nebraska. [July 27, 1868.]

**CVII. Appeals**—Supplementary to the act of February 21, 1863, to allow the United States to prosecute appeals of writs of error without giving security, and extending to writs of error, appeals, and other processes of law, admiralty, or equity issuing from or brought up to a Circuit Court. [July 27, 1868.]

**CIX. Ports**—Changes the ports of entry from Plymouth to Edenton, North Carolina, and from Port Royal to Beaufort, South Carolina. [July 27, 1868.]

**CX. Bankruptcy**—Amends the act of March 2, 1867, so that the provisions of the 2d clause, 33d section shall not apply to cases commenced prior to January 1, 1869. The clause is amended as: "In all proceedings in bankruptcy commenced after January 1, 1869, no discharge shall be grant-

ed to a debtor whose assets shall not be equal to fifty per centum of the claims proved against his estate upon which he shall be liable as the principal debtor, unless the assent in writing of a majority in number and value of his creditors to whom he shall have become liable as principal debtor, and who shall have proved their claims, be filed in the case at or before the time of the hearing of the application for discharge." Enacts further that registers in bankruptcy may administer oaths and take proof of debts, subject to revision of such proofs by the register and the court according to the provisions of the act. [July 27, 1868.]

**CXI. Indians**—Transfers to the Department of the Interior certain powers and duties now exercised by the Secretary of the Treasury in connection with Indian affairs. [July 27, 1868.]

**CXII. Ocean Mails**—Provides for an American line of mail and emigrant passenger steamships between New York and one or more European ports. [July 27, 1868.]

**CXVI. Pensions**—Amends previous acts, and declares what persons are entitled to pensions. [July 27, 1868.]

**CXXII. Florida**—Regulates the times and places of holding the United States District and Circuit Courts for the northern district of Florida. [July 27, 1868.]

**CXXIV. New Mexico**—Amends the act for the government of the Territory; requires Governor to return bills to the Legislature within three days after their presentation, or they may become laws without his approval. [July 27, 1868.]

**CXXV. Alaska**—Extends the laws of the United States relating to customs, commerce, and navigation over the ceded territory, and establishes a collection district therein. See "Alaska." [July 27, 1868.]

**CXXVIII. Protection of Officers**—Regulates judicial proceedings in certain cases for the protection of officers and agents of the Government, and for the better defence of the Treasury against unlawful claims; and provides that any officer sued for acts done officially during the rebellion shall be defended by the United States. No alien shall be allowed to prosecute any such officer for acts done under authority of act relating to captured and abandoned property. [July 27, 1868.]

#### Public Resolutions.

5. **Smithsonian Institution**—Fills vacancies in the Board of Regents by the appointment of Theodore D. Woolsey, of Connecticut, William B. Astor, of New York, John Maclean, of New Jersey, and Peter Parker, of Washington. [January 11, 1868.]

7. **Contracts**—Limits contracts for stationery and other supplies in the executive departments to one year. [January 31, 1868.]

8. **Spirit Meters**—Provides for a commission to examine and report on meters for distilled spirits. [February 3, 1868.]

9. **Iron Clads**—Provides for the sale of iron-clads not required by the interests of the service. [February 3, 1868.]

10. **War Department**—To reduce expenses in New York by concentrating business of quartermaster, commissary, etc., in one building, not to cost annually over \$25,000; and the lease of suitable property, including warehouse, pier, dock and basin sufficient to receive all army stores, not to cost more than \$50,000. [February 21, 1868.]

11. **Counsel for Officers**—Authorizes Secretary of War to employ counsel to defend Generals Grant and Meade, Brigadier-General Thos. H. Ruger and other persons entrusted with the enforcement of Reconstruction acts, against suits in relation to their

official acts.—[Became a law without signing February 24, 1868.]

14. *Farmers and Citizens' National Bank, Williamsburg, N. Y.*—Authorizes the Comptroller of the Currency to revoke the appointment of receiver for the Farmers and Citizens' National Bank, of Williamsburg, New York, and to restore said bank to its owners under certain conditions. [March 2, 1868.]

15. *Harbor Obstructions*—Authorizes the Light house Board to place warnings over obstructions at the entrance of harbors, or in the fairway of bays and sounds. [March 2, 1868.]

17. *Maritime Exhibition*—Provides for the representation of the United States at the International Maritime Exhibition at Havre, June 1, 1868. [March 12, 1868.]

19. *Boston Post Office*—Authorizes purchase for \$500,000 of lot selected for post-office, sub-treasury, etc., in Boston. [March 12, 1868.]

21. *Military Asylum*. Appoints Erastus B. Walcott, of Wisconsin, John H. Martindale, of New York, and Hugh L. Bond, of Maryland, Managers of the National Asylum for Disabled Soldiers; and Hugh L. Bond, of Maryland, to serve out the unexpired term of Horatio G. Stebbins, of California. [Became a law without approval March 25, 1868.]

22. *Proceeds of Confiscations*—Requires immediate payment into Treasury of all moneys received from sales of captured or abandoned property in the South, and appropriates \$75,000 for expenses and to prosecute or defend suits relating to such property. [March 30, 1868.]

24. *Lands to Railroad Companies*—Provides that failure to complete certain railroads in Michigan and Wisconsin before December 31, 1872, shall entail forfeiture of public lands granted to the companies. [May 20, 1868.]

29. *John McMahon*—Requires the President to intercede for the release of Rev. John McMahon, convicted on charge of treason-felony, and in confinement at Kingston, C. W. [June 19, 1868.]

34. *Lincoln Monument*—Authorizes Secretary of War to place at the disposal of the

Lincoln Monument Association damaged and captured ordnance. [June 25, 1868.]

36. *Northern Pacific Railroad*—Extends time for completion to July 4, 1877. [July 1, 1868.]

37. *Sedgwick Monument*—Donates captured ordnance for monument to Major-General John Sedgwick. [July 3, 1868.]

44. *Electoral College Bill*—Excludes from the Electoral College votes of States not "reorganized." (See "Reconstruction.") [Vetoed, and repassed in Senate and House July 20, 1868.]

47. *Damaged Stores*—Directs Secretary of War to sell damaged or unserviceable arms, ordnance, and ordnance stores. [July 20, 1868.]

50. *Consular Fees*—Exonerates certain vessels of the United States from paying tonnage fees to consular agents in Canada. [July 20, 1868.]

52. *Steam Plows*—Admits steam plows free of duty till June 30, 1869. [July 23, 1868.]

53. *Revenue Act*—Amends act of June 23, 1866, to extend operation of section 14 to January 1, 1869. [July 23, 1868.]

55. *Corps Badges*—Permits officers and soldiers to wear the badge of the corps in which they served during the war. [July 25, 1868.]

56. *Japanese in Naval Academy*—Admits six students from Japan to the Naval Academy at Annapolis. [July 27, 1868.]

58. *Rivers and Harbors*—Secretary of the Navy must report yearly the value to the commerce of the country from improvements contemplated by river and harbor surveys. [July 27, 1868.]

63. *Army Officers*—Drops from the rolls certain officers absent without authority from their commands. [July 27, 1868.]

64. *Crete*—Appeals to the Turkish Government in behalf of the people of Crete. [July 27, 1868.]

65. *Navajo Indians*—Requests Lieutenant-General W. T. Sherman to use means to reclaim from peonage the women and children of Navajo Indians held in slavery in territory adjacent to their reservation. [July 27, 1868.]

**Appropriations.**

In the July Session, 1867, of the Fortieth Congress, two appropriations were made—\$1,000,000 to carry into effect the Reconstruction Acts, and \$450,000 for a peace commission with Indians and to subsidize friendly Indians. The following appropriations were made at the Second Session of the Fortieth Congress:

Deficiency (No. 1).....	\$12,839,192 21
Military Academy.....	276,512 00
Consular and Diplomatic.....	1,210,634 00
Post Office.....	20,269,000 00
Deficiency of the Senate.....	82,000 00
Reconstruction.....	87,701 55
Deficiency (No. 5).....	1,955,960 00
Army bill.....	33,082,095 00
Navy bill.....	17,369,350 00
Executive, Legislative and Judicial.....	17,463,649 69

Sundry Civil.....	8,111,574 26
Pensions.....	30,350,000 00
Indians.....	3,839,163 45
Deficiency (No. 3).....	4,683,467 34
Miscellaneous.....	240,000 00
Alaska (gold).....	7,200,000 00
Private.....	114,821 36

Total.....\$159,397,120 86

In addition to the item "Reconstruction \$87,701.55," details in the Deficiency bills in the above recapitulation show the following appropriations: Expenses of Reconstruction law; First District, \$50,000; Second District, \$110,000; Third District, \$97,000; Fourth District, \$150,000; Fifth District, \$250,000. Again, Reconstruction deficiency: First District, \$6,000; Second District, \$127,898.25; Fourth District, \$53,200; Fifth

District, \$45,000. And again, Advanced: First District, \$92,000; Second District, \$15,000; Third District, \$15,000; Fourth District, \$75,000; Fifth District, \$80,000—making total appropriations for Reconstruction expenses, exclusive of army and Freedmen's Bureau bills, as follows:

Reconstruction (First Session)	\$1,000,000 00
Deficiency, No. 1 . . . . .	657,000 00
Deficiency, No. 2 . . . . .	232,098 25
Reconstruction (3d Dist.) . . . . .	87,701 65
Advanced. . . . .	278,000 00

Total . . . . . \$2,254,799 86

#### Conventions, Treaties, Messages, and Proclamations.

Nov. 12, 1867.—*Postal Conventions* between the United States and the Swiss Confederation; with the colonial government of Hong Kong, China; and, Nov. 30, with Italy.

Dec. 3, 1867. *President's Message.* Calls the attention of Congress to the continued disorganization of the Union; anticipations had been disappointed by legislation from which the President felt constrained to withhold his assent; there is no Union as our fathers understood the term; the States lately in rebellion are still members of the National Union, that the executive, his predecessor, himself, the heads of the departments, have uniformly acted upon the principle that the Union is indissoluble, and Congress and the Judiciary have reaffirmed the same principle. He therefore "recommends the repeal of the Acts of Congress which place ten of the States under the domination of military masters," and repeats his objections to the acts. He discusses the question of negro suffrage; he discusses the question how far the duty of the President to preserve, protect and defend the Constitution requires him to go in opposing an unconstitutional act of Congress. He declares the so-called Reconstruction acts to be plainly unconstitutional, but thinks the remedy in the hands of the people who, in the Northern States, still have the right of ballot. He argues against the Tenure of Office bill, as taking from the power of securing fidelity in the execution of functions of subordinate officials. Considerable space is devoted to the consideration of the finances and circulating medium of the country. He urges a revision of the revenue system, so that the internal taxes should bear most heavily upon articles of luxury. In foreign affairs there are no serious disturbing questions; Great Britain would probably settle our just claims; a treaty had been concluded with Denmark, for the cession of the islands of St. Thomas and St. Johns; attention is called to the conflict of laws growing out of different views in respect of naturalization; and it is recommended that the treaty stipulations with Great Britain for maintaining a naval force to suppress the slave trade shall be discontinued, the trade having ceased.

December 12, 1867.—*Message of the President* in regard to the suspension of Mr. Stanton. (See Impeachment.)

May 5, 1868.—*Message of the President* transmitting the constitution of the States of South Carolina and Arkansas; May 11, transmitting the constitutions of North Carolina and Louisiana; May 18, transmitting the constitution of Georgia; and May 27, transmitting the constitution of Florida. [See Reconstruction.]

May 27.—*Treaty* between the United States and the king of Prussia, signed Feb. 22, 1868. It provides that citizens of the North German Confederation, who become naturalized citizens of the United States of America, and shall have resided uninterruptedly within the United States five years, shall be held by the North German Confederation to be American citizens, and shall be treated as such; and reciprocally with regard to citizens of the United States who become naturalized citizens of the North German Confederation. The declaration of an intention to become a citizen of the one or the other country has not for either party the effect of naturalization. If a German naturalized in America renews his residence in North Germany, without the intent to return to America, he shall be held to have renounced his naturalization in the United States. And reciprocally with regard to renewing residence in the United States. The intent not to return may be held to exist when the person naturalized in the one country resides more than two years in the other country.

July 4, 1868.—*Granting a General Pardon and Amnesty* to persons engaged in the late rebellion, with certain exceptions and reservations. Whereas, in the month of July, anno Domini 1861, in accepting the condition of civil war, which was brought about by insurrection and rebellion in several of the States which constitute the United States, the two Houses of Congress did solemnly declare that the war was not waged on the part of the Government in any spirit of oppression, nor for any purpose of conquest or subjugation, nor for any purpose of overthrowing or interfering with the rights or established institutions of the States, but only to defend and maintain the supremacy of the Constitution of the United States, and to preserve the Union with all the dignity, equality, and rights of the several States unimpaired, and that so soon as those objects should be accomplished, the war on the part of the Government should cease; And whereas the President of the United States has heretofore, in the spirit of that declaration, and with the view of securing for it ultimate and complete effect, set forth several proclamations, offering amnesty and pardon to persons who had been or were concerned in the aforementioned rebellion, which proclamations, however, were attended with prudential reservations and exceptions then deemed necessary and proper, and which proclamations were respectively issued on the eighth day of December, 1863, on the twenty-sixth day of March, 1864, on the twenty-ninth day of May, 1865, and on the seventh day of September, 1867; And where-

as the said lamentable civil war has long since altogether ceased, with an acknowledgment by all the States of the supremacy of the Federal Constitution and of the Government thereunder, and there no longer exists any reasonable ground to apprehend a renewal of the said civil war, or any foreign interference, or any unlawful resistance by any portion of the people of any of the States, or the Constitution and laws of the United States; And whereas it is desirable to reduce the standing army, and to bring to a speedy termination military occupation, martial law, military tribunals, abridgment of the freedom of speech and of the press, and suspension of the privilege of habeas corpus, and of the right of trial by jury—such encroachments upon our free institutions in time of peace being dangerous to public liberty, incompatible with the individual rights of the citizen, contrary to the genius and spirit of our republican form of Government, and exhaustive of the national resources; And whereas it is believed that amnesty and pardon will tend to secure a complete and universal establishment and prevalence of municipal law and order, in conformity with the Constitution of the United States, and to remove all appearances or presumptions of a retaliatory or vindictive policy on the part of the Government, attended by unnecessary disqualifications, pains, penalties, confiscations, and disfranchisements, and, on the contrary, to promote and procure complete fraternal reconciliation among the whole people, with due submission to the Constitution and laws; Now, therefore, be it known that I, ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States, do, by virtue of the Constitution and in the name of the people of the United States, hereby proclaim and declare, unconditionally and without reservation, to all and to every person who directly or indirectly participated in the late insurrection or rebellion excepting such person or persons as may be under presentment or indictment in any court of the United States having competent jurisdiction upon a charge of treason, or rather felony, a full pardon and amnesty for the offence of treason against the United States, or of adhering to their enemies during the late civil war, with restoration of all rights of property, except as to slaves, and except also as to any property of which any person may have been legally divested under the laws of the United States. In testimony whereof I have signed these presents with my hand, and have caused the seal of the United States to be hereunto affixed. Done at the city of Washington, the fourth day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight

hundred and sixty-eight, and of the [SEAL.] Independence of the United States of America the ninety-third.

ANDREW JOHNSON.

By the President:

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, *Secretary.*

July 14, 1868.—*Message* communicating list of States ratifying 14th Amendment; July 17, communicating ratification of Louisiana; July 18, of South Carolina; July 20, of Alabama; July 23, of Georgia, and July 20, certificate of Mr. Seward, concerning ratifications. [See the Fourteenth Amendment.]

July 18, 1868.—*Message* of the President recommending certain amendments to the Constitution—Recommends that the President and Vice-President be elected directly by the people, and suggests method; the President and Vice-President to hold office six years, and be incapable of re-election; suggests order of filling the office in case of death of President and Vice-President; U. S. Senators to be chosen by the people, not by the legislatures; Judges of Supreme and Inferior Courts to hold office for twelve years instead of for life, and to be divided into classes, so as to require the appointment of one-third of the judges every four years.

July 24, 1868.—*Ratification* of new ( Burlingame) treaty with China.

August 13, 1868.—*Proclamation* of Treaty of friendship, commerce, and navigation between United States and Nicaragua.

August 23, 1868.—*Proclamation* declaring Sitka a port of entry.

October 9, 1868.—*Proclamation* of treaty with Great Britain in regard to rights of naturalized citizens, and similar to the treaty with the North German Confederation.

October 31, 1868.—*Proclamation* of a treaty with the Sacs and Foxes of the Mississippi, by which they cede to the United States all their lands, in return for which ample compensation is made, and a tract of land set aside in the Indian country south of Kansas for their future home.

November 5, 1868.—*Proclamation* of an extradition treaty with Italy.

November 9, 1868.—*Proclamation* of the ratification of a treaty between the United States and the Senecas, Shawnees, Quapaws, Peorias, Kaskaskias, Weas, Piankeshaws, Miamies, Ottawas, and certain Wyandottes. It provides that portions of those tribes shall remove from Kansas to other lands or reservations in the Indian country south of that State, while other portions will dissolve their tribal relations and become citizens. The United States will give such compensation as is perfectly satisfactory to the Indians.

#### The Fourteenth Amendment.

The text of the Fourteenth Constitutional Amendment is given in THE WORLD ALMANAC, for 1868, p. 22, and on pp. 28-29 is a history of this amendment in Congress, its incorporation in the Reconstruction acts, and the action of the States thereon, up to April, 1867. To that time, 21 States had ra-

tified it; 13 States (Delaware, Maryland, Kentucky, and the Southern States) had rejected it; California, Iowa, and Nebraska had not acted. Since then, California rejected it, and Iowa and Nebraska ratified it. January 13, 1868, the Legislature of Ohio withdrew the ratification of the pro-

ious legislature. February 20, New Jersey withdrew its ratification, and passed the resolution of withdrawal over the veto of the Governor. In October, the Legislature of Oregon withdrew its ratification. During the last year certain Southern States which had rejected the proposed amendment ratified it, ratification having been made the condition of their representation in Congress. July 11, 1868, the President made proclamation of the ratification of this amendment by Florida and North Carolina; July 14, he sent a message to the Senate specifying the States which had ratified, and adding notices of ratification "received from newly constituted and established authorities assuming to be and acting as legislatures and governors of Arkansas, Florida, and North Carolina;" and therewith were communicated the rescinding resolutions of Ohio and New Jersey. July 17, he sent to the Senate a paper "purporting to be" the ratification of Louisiana; July 18, a paper "purporting to be" the ratification of South Carolina; and July 20, a paper "purporting to be" the ratification of Alabama. July 20, 1868, William H. Seward, Secretary of State, issued a certificate declaring the whole number of

States in the United States to be thirty-seven; that twenty-three State legislatures had ratified the amendment; that it had also been ratified "by newly constituted and newly established bodies avowing themselves to be, and acting as the legislatures of Arkansas, Florida, North Carolina, Louisiana, South Carolina, and Alabama;" that these States constituted three-fourths of the whole number of States; and notwithstanding the rescinding resolutions of Ohio and New Jersey, the amendment has become valid as a part of the Constitution of the United States. July 21, Congress passed a concurrent resolution, in the Senate, without a count, in the House, yeas 126, nays 32, "That said fourteenth article is hereby declared to be a part of the Constitution of the United States." Subsequently, the State of Georgia ratified the amendment, and the President so communicated to the Senate, July 23, and the same day Secretary Seward made official declaration, in accordance with the concurrent resolution of July 21, reciting the date of ratification by each State, and declaring the amendment to be a part of the Constitution.

#### The Freedmen's Bureau.

March 10, 1868, the Committee on Freedmen's Affairs submitted a report to the House recommending the continuance of the Freedmen's Bureau another year, unless the States should be represented in Congress, and it should "be found safe to suspend its action." The report of the fund from January 1, 1865, to December 31, 1867, was as follows:

##### APPROPRIATIONS.

From July 1, 1866, to July 1, 1867. \$6,944,450 00  
From July 1, 1867, to July 1, 1868. 3,836,300 00  
Receipts from other sources. . . . . 1,605,694 19

Total receipts. . . . . \$12,386,444 19

##### EXPENDITURES.

From the appropriations to January 1, 1868. . . . . \$4,397,854 39  
From the other funds. . . . . 1,544,092 80

Total expenditures. . . . . \$5,941,947 19

Of the appropriations \$500,000 was expended for the relief of destitute people in the South, and \$50,000 were transferred to the Agricultural Department for seeds for the South. January 1, 1868, the Bureau had the following balances in hand:

Balance refugee's and freedmen's fund. . . . .	\$61,601 39
" appropriation fund. . . . .	6,362,895 61
" retained, bounty fund. . . . .	35,107 48
" school fund. . . . .	7,118 71
" pay, bounty, and prize money fund. . . . .	585,201 86

Total balance on hand January 1, 1868. . . . . \$7,071,925 01  
With this money in hand the Bureau asked no appropriations for the year 1868. March

19, 1868, the House—yeas 97, nays 38—passed the following bill to continue the Bureau:

*Be it enacted, &c.*, That the act entitled "An act to establish a Bureau for the relief of Freedmen and Refugees," approved March 3, 1865; and the act entitled "An act to continue in force and to amend 'An act to establish a Bureau for the relief of Freedmen and Refugees,' and for other purposes," passed July 16, 1866, shall continue in force for the term of one year from and after July 16, 1868, excepting so far as the same shall herein be modified. And the Secretary of War is hereby directed to re-establish said bureau where the same has been wholly or in part discontinued; *Provided* he shall be satisfied that the personal safety of freedmen shall require it.

SECTION 2. That it shall be the duty of the Secretary of War to discontinue the operations of the bureau in any State whenever such State shall be fully restored in its constitutional relations with the government of the United States, and shall be duly represented in the Congress of the United States, unless, upon advising with the Commissioner of the bureau, and upon full consideration of the condition of freedmen's affairs in such State, the Secretary of War shall be of opinion that the further continuance of the bureau shall be necessary. *Provided, however,* That the educational division of said bureau shall not be affected, or in any way interfered with, until such State shall have made suitable provision for the education of the children of freedmen within said State.

SECTION 3. That unexpended balances in the hands of the Commissioner, not required otherwise for the due execution of the law, may be, in the discretion of the Commissioner, applied for the education of freed-

men and refugees, subject to the provisions of laws applicable thereto.

**SECTION 4.** That officers of the Veteran Reserve Corps or the volunteer service, now on duty in the Freedmen's Bureau as assistant commissioners, agents, medical officers, or in other capacities, who have been or may be mustered out of service, may be retained by the Commissioner, when the same shall be required for the proper execution of the laws, as officers of the bureau, upon such duty and with the same pay, compensation, and all allowances, from the date of their appointment as now provided by law for their respective grades and duties at the dates of their muster-out and discharge; and such officers so retained shall have, respectively, the same authority and jurisdiction as now conferred upon "officers of the bureau" by act of Congress passed July 16, 1866.

**SECTION 5.** That the Commissioner is hereby empowered to sell for cash, or by instalments with ample security, school buildings and other buildings constructed for refugees and freedmen by the bureau, to the associations, corporate bodies, or trustees who now use them for purposes of education or relief of want, under suitable guarantees that the purposes for which such buildings were constructed shall be observed: *Provided*, That all funds derived therefrom shall be returned to the bureau appropriation and accounted for to the Treasury of the United States.

The Senate, without division, passed this bill June 11, 1868. The President received it June 24, but did not return it, and it became a law at the expiration of ten days without his approval. But as soon as the bill became a law, the Senate, July 11, and House, July 13, passed the following bill discontinuing the Bureau after January 1, 1869:

*Be it enacted, &c.*, That the duties and powers of the Commissioners of the Bureau for the relief of freedmen and refugees shall

continue to be discharged by the present Commissioner of the Bureau, and in case of vacancy in said office occurring by reason of his death or resignation, the same shall be filled by appointment of the President on the nomination of the Secretary of War, and with the advice and consent of the Senate; and no officer of the army shall be detailed for service as Commissioner or shall enter upon the duties of Commissioner unless appointed by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; and all assistant commissioners, agents, clerks, and assistants, shall be appointed by the Secretary of War on the nomination of the Commissioner of the Bureau. In case of vacancy in the office of Commissioner happening during the recess of the Senate, the duties of Commissioner shall be discharged by the acting Assistant Adjutant-General of the Bureau until such vacancy can be filled.

**SECTION 2.** That the Commissioner of the Bureau shall, on the first day of January next, cause the said Bureau to be withdrawn from the several States within which said Bureau has acted, and its operations shall be discontinued. But the educational department of the said Bureau and the collection and payment of moneys due the soldiers, sailors, and marines, or their heirs, shall be continued as now provided by law until otherwise ordered by act of Congress.

June 25 the President vetoed the bill, and the Senate 42 to 6, and the House, 115 to 23, repassed the bill over the veto. The report of General O. O. Howard, Commissioner of the Bureau, for the year ending October 20, 1868, has been submitted to the Secretary of War, but not (in November) made public. An abstract, however, states that a total expenditure from January 1, 1868, to October 20, of \$3,977,041, which would leave \$3,094,884.05 of the balance in hand in January 1, 1868, to cover the expenses of the Bureau to the date of its discontinuance, January 1, 1869.

#### Alaska.

Public act No. 99, approved July 27, 1868, appropriated \$7,200,000 for the Alaska territory. Public Act No. 125, approved July 27, 1868, extends the laws of the United States relating to customs, commerce, and navigation over the ceded territory, establishes a collection district therein, and gives the District Courts of California, Oregon, and Washington jurisdiction of certain cases in Alaska, with an appropriation of \$50,000 to carry out the provisions of the act, and to collect revenue from customs in the territory.

[NOTE.—The territory acquired by this treaty with Russia includes the cluster and range of the Aleutian Islands, extending from the peninsula of Alaska into the North

Pacific Ocean, in a southwesterly direction, for more than thirty degrees of longitude. The northwestern boundary of the United States, established by this treaty, begins at a point between the Diomed Islands nearly in the middle of Behring's Straits, about one degree south of the Arctic Circle in latitude 66°, it reaches from thence on the meridional line of 168° 50' W. towards the North Pole; thence south to the shore of the Arctic Ocean, at about longitude 143° west, and latitude 69° 30'. From the Diomed Islands in a southwesterly direction it extends to latitude 50° in longitude about 168° east, or about thirty degrees of longitude farther to the west than the Sandwich Islands.]

#### The Purchase of St. Thomas Treaty.

The Senate adjourned in July without acting upon the treaty ratified by Denmark for the cession to the United States of the Island of St. Thomas. The limitation for the ratification having expired, the President in September proposed to the Danish Government that the period for the ratification by

the United States should be extended one year, in order that the Senate might act upon the treaty. The cable telegram relative to the postponement of the cession is by the State Department understood to mean that Denmark has accepted the President's proposition.

## IMPEACHMENT.

The effort to impeach President Johnson began in the House of Representatives, December 17, 1866, when James M. Ashley, of Ohio, moved the appointment of a committee to inquire whether "any acts have been done by any officer of the Government of the United States, which, in contemplation of the Constitution, are high crimes or misdemeanors, and whether said acts were designed or calculated to overthrow, subvert, or corrupt the Government of the United States, or any department thereof." The resolution received 90 yeas and 49 nays, and as two-thirds were necessary for its adoption, was lost. January 7, 1867, Benjamin F. Loan offered a resolution of impeachment, demanding the removal of the President on conviction of "the high crimes and misdemeanors of which he is manifestly and notoriously guilty." This resolution was referred to the Reconstruction Committee. The same day, Mr. Kelso offered a resolution, in nearly the same words, which was referred to the Judiciary Committee. On the same day James M. Ashley revived his resolution of December 17, 1866, which was agreed to—yeas, 108; nays 39, and was referred to the Judiciary Committee. February 28, 1867, this committee reported, regretting its inability definitely to dispose of the subject committed to its charge, and "notifying the succeeding Congress of the incompleteness of its labors, and that they should be completed." March 7, James M. Ashley moved a continuance of this investigation by the Fortieth Congress; and March 29, Sidney Clarke moved that the Judiciary Committee should report on the first day of the meeting of the House after the recess, which was adopted, 54 to 32. Meanwhile the Committee began to take testimony February 6, 1867, and continued to do so for several months. No report was made at the July Session, as was expected, and as Clarke's resolution, adopted March 29, required. But, November 25, Mr. Boutwell, from the Committee, submitted a voluminous report comprising 1,163 printed pages of testimony, and closing with the resolution "That Andrew Johnson be impeached for high crimes and misdemeanors." Two minority reports were presented by Mr. Wilson, for himself and Mr. Woodbridge, and by Mr. Marshal, for himself and Mr. Eldridge. It may be mentioned, incidentally, that after the meeting of the Fortieth Congress it was ascertained that a majority of the Committee was opposed to further steps toward impeachment. In all the evidence taken there was nothing constituting a high crime and misdemeanor. It was understood before the recess that the Committee stood as follows: Against impeachment—Messrs. Wilson, republican, of Iowa, chairman; Woodbridge, republican, of Vermont; Churchill, republican, of New York; Marshall, democrat, of Illinois, and Eldridge, democrat, of Wisconsin—5. For impeachment—Messrs. Bout-

well, republican of Massachusetts; Williams, republican, of Pennsylvania; Thomas, republican, of Maryland, and Lawrence, republican, of Ohio—4. Before the meeting of Congress in the Fall it was understood that John C. Churchill, of New York, had changed his mind, and was in favor of impeachment. It is certain that Messrs. Boutwell, Williams, Thomas, Lawrence and Churchill were the majority presenting the report of November 25 calling for impeachment. This report laid over till December 6, when the House took it up. Calls of the House and motions to adjourn put off the vote till the following day, when the resolution to impeach was lost—yeas 57 (all republicans;) nays, 108; absent or not voting, 22. Of those voting against the resolutions 69 were republicans. The failure of this effort is generally attributed to the heavy republican losses in some States, and the decisive majorities in other States against the republican party in the Fall elections.

The second attempt at impeachment was as follows: January 27, 1868, Mr. Spalding moved that the Reconstruction Committee be authorized to inquire what combinations have been made or attempted to obstruct the due execution of the laws—which was carried, 99 to 31. February 10, Thaddeus Stevens moved the reference of the impeachment testimony taken by the Judiciary Committee to the Reconstruction Committee, and the day following the correspondence between President Johnson and General Grant relative to the retirement of the latter from the War Department was referred to the same committee. February 13, in a meeting of this committee, Thaddeus Stevens offered a resolution of impeachment which was promptly tabled by the following vote: Yeas, Messrs. Beaman, Bingham, Hurlburd and Paine, republicans, and Messrs. Beck and Brooks, democrats, 6; nays, Messrs. Boutwell, Farnsworth, and Thaddeus Stevens, republicans, 3.—This completed the second failure.

The third and successful effort was based upon the President's ejection of Edwin M. Stanton from the War Office. The following is a concise history of the case from the beginning:

### The War Department Difficulty.

During the recess of Congress the President, August 5, 1867, addressed a note to Mr. Stanton advising him that his resignation as Secretary of War would be accepted! The same day Secretary Stanton replied that considerations of a high character constrained him not to resign his office before the next meeting of Congress. August 12, the President suspended Mr. Stanton from office, and empowered General Grant to act as Secretary of War *ad interim*. General Grant immediately enclosed a copy of this order to

Mr. Stanton, and notified him of his acceptance of the office. Mr. Stanton replied to the President's order of suspension, denying the right to suspend, and adding: "But inasmuch as the General commanding the armies of the United States has been appointed *ad interim*, and has notified me that he has accepted the appointment, I have no alternative but to submit, under protest, to superior force." To General Grant he wrote in nearly the same words: "I have no alternative but to submit, under protest, to the superior force of the President." After the meeting of Congress the President sent a message to the Senate announcing his reasons for suspending Stanton. January 13, 1868, the Senate resolved, 35 to 6, not to concur in the suspension. This action of the Senate was officially communicated to General Grant, who thereupon, January 14, informed the President that his functions as Secretary of War *ad interim* ceased from the moment of the receipt of the Senate notice, and Mr. Stanton at once resumed the duties of the office. In answer to a resolution of the House, February 3, the day following Mr. Stanton transmitted copies of the correspondence between General Grant and the President relating to the Secretary of War, stating at the same time that he had had no communication with the President since August 12; that since his resumption of the War Office he had discharged its duties without any communication with the President; that no orders had been issued from the department in the name of the President, and that he had received no orders from him. The following is the substance of the transmitted correspondence:

#### Correspondence between General Grant and President Johnson.

General Grant, January 24, 1868, asks the President to give him, in writing, the order given verbally, January 19, to disregard the orders from E. M. Stanton, as Secretary of War, until he knows from the President himself that they were *his* orders. On the 23th instant, he again addressed the President renewing the request for written instructions, which he says he was compelled to ask in consequence of the many and gross misrepresentations affecting his personal honor, circulated through the press in the last fortnight. In this letter he says, that some time after he assumed the duties of Secretary of War *ad interim*, the President asked his views as to the course Mr. Stanton would have to pursue, in case the Senate should not concur in his suspension, to obtain possession of his office. "My reply was, in substance, that Mr. Stanton would have to appeal to the courts to reinstate him." He says, citing the case of the Baltimore police commissioners: "I contended that no resource was left but to appeal to the courts." He further informed the President that if he should change his mind in this particular case, he would inform him of the fact. A subsequent examination of the Tenure of Office act convinced him that he could not refuse to vacate the office, the moment Stan-

ton was reinstated by the Senate; that on the 11th inst., when the Senate took up the subject, he went to the President and communicated his decision; that the President did not accept his view, contending that he had appointed Grant under the authority of the Constitution; while Grant insisted that the law, constitutional or not, was binding upon him, until set aside by the proper tribunal. An hour was consumed in the discussion, and the President said he would see Grant again. Grant says, he did not agree to call on the President on Monday, or at any other definite time, and he was not sent for till Tuesday. From the 11th to the 14th, he supposed the President understood his position; he sincerely hoped that the President would nominate Gov. Cox, of Ohio, to the Secretaryship, and General Sherman, at Grant's particular request, went to see the President to urge this nomination on the 13th. On Tuesday, when Mr. Stanton resumed the office, General Comstock, who carried Grant's notice of abdication to the President, brought back a message that the President wanted to see him at the cabinet meeting, and that at this meeting the President gave "a version" of the conversation alluded to, declaring (in Grant's presence) that Grant "had agreed to hold on to the office until displaced by the courts, or resign." General Grant in no wise admitted the correctness of the President's statement of the conversations, and emphatically says he made no promise to resign if he did not resist the reinstatement. January 29, 1868, the President indorsed General Grant's note of January 24, with the requested order in writing, the receipt of which Grant acknowledged next day, adding that he was informed that the Secretary of War had received no orders limiting or impairing his authority to issue orders to the army, and that till this authority was countermanded, it would be satisfactory evidence to Grant that any orders issued from the War Department, by direction of the President, are authorized by the Executive.

January 31, the President replied to General Grant's letter of the 24th. The President says that there was a distinct understanding between himself and Grant, that if Grant should conclude that it would be his duty to surrender the office to Mr. Stanton, he would return the office to the President, prior to a decision of the Senate, in order that the President might designate some one to succeed Grant; that other conversations, directed to the same object left the same impression on the President's mind. That it was particularly so understood on the 11th inst.; that there was to be a further conference on Monday, and that Grant failed to fulfil the engagement, and thus "in disregard of the understanding" vacated the office without informing the President of his intention. The President says that, could he have anticipated this course, he would have asked Grant's resignation, or have superseded him by a successor. Had Grant acted in conformity with the understanding, the embarrassment would not have attained its pre-

sent proportions. The President considered Grant's voluntary offer on the 15th inst., and on the Sunday following, to call upon Stanton, and urge upon him that the good of the service required his resignation, as a sort of reparation for the failure on Grant's part to act in accordance with an understanding more than once repeated. In reference to the cabinet meeting of the 14th, at which General Grant was present, and to which Grant refers in his letter, the President says: "My recollection of what then transpired is diametrically the reverse of your narration," and that in the presence of his cabinet, he asked General Grant: 1. If he did not agree to return the office in time to enable the President to anticipate the action of the Senate; which Grant admitted. 2. If, in the conversations of the preceding Saturday, and in answer to the request to state what he intended to do, Grant had not referred to former conversations, and stated that his actions would be consistent with the understandings which had been reached; to which Grant replied in the affirmative. 3. If it was not then understood that there was to be another conference on Monday, before final action of the Senate in Stanton's case; to which Grant replied that there was such an understanding, but he did not think the Senate would act so soon, and on Monday he was engaged with General Sherman, and occupied with "many little matters." The President further informs Grant that he had read his own narration of what occurred on the 14th inst., to the members of the Cabinet who were then present, and "they, without exception, agree to its accuracy."

To this letter General Grant replied, Feb. 3, 1868, expressing his surprise that the cabinet officers should so greatly misapprehend the facts in the matter of admissions alleged to have been made by him at the cabinet meeting. He says that he did not promise to hold on to the office, or to surrender it, or to see the President again on the subject. The course the President would have it understood he had agreed to pursue was in violation of law; while the course he did pursue was in accordance with law. He then angrily assured the President that he regarded the whole matter, from the beginning to the end, as an attempt to involve him in the resistance of law, for which the President hesitated to assume the responsibility in orders, and thus to destroy his character before the country.

In reply, February 10, 1868, the President thinks that "when a controversy upon matters of fact reaches the point to which this has been brought, further assertion or denial between the immediate parties should cease." He accordingly encloses copies of letters written by Gideon Welles, Hugh McCulloch, Alex. W. Randall, O. H. Browning, and William H. Seward, members of the Cabinet, who heard the conversation in dispute. They all say that President Johnson's version is correct. The President adds, "I leave the proof without a word of comment." This letter virtually closed the correspondence, General Grant replying, February 11, that

without admitting anything in the statements of these Cabinet officers, he proposed to notice only the portion of the President's letter charging him with insubordination in not obeying the direct orders of the President, and in obeying an indirect order, *i. e.*, one purporting to be given by his direction "if it comes from the War Department." General Grant disclaimed any intention to disobey any legal order of the President, distinctly communicated and enclosed copies of the orders already received from Stanton—one directing General Grant, at the request of the Secretary of the Treasury to Stanton, to furnish an escort to public treasure from the Rio Grande to New Orleans, and two letters showing recognition of Stanton as Secretary of War by the Secretary of the Treasury and the Postmaster General, in which cases Stanton had called upon him to make the orders requested, or to give the information desired.

#### Removal of Stanton.

The President, February 21, 1868, sent a message to the Senate stating that he had this day removed Mr. Stanton from the office, and designated Adjutant-General Lorenzo Thomas as Secretary of War *ad interim*. Mr. Edmunds submitted a resolution that the Senate disapprove of the action of the President. This resolution was amended by Mr. Wilson to read that "under the Constitution and Laws of the United States the President has no power to remove the Secretary of War and designate any other officer to perform the duties of that office *ad interim*," which was agreed to, yeas 28, nays 6; not voting, 20. On the same day Speaker Colfax laid before the House a communication from Mr. Stanton, enclosing a copy of the President's order to him to vacate, which was referred to the Reconstruction Committee, together with a resolution of Mr. Covode, "That Andrew Johnson, President of the United States, be impeached of high crimes and misdemeanors." On the 24th the President sent a message to the Senate, arguing that not only under the Constitution, but under the laws as now existing, he had the right to remove Stanton and appoint another to the place. Meanwhile, Stanton refused to yield to Thomas, and entered a formal complaint before the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, charging that Thomas had illegally exercised and attempted to exercise the duties of Secretary of War. Whereupon Thomas was arrested and held to bail in \$15,000, to appear on the 24th; when he appeared, and was discharged from custody and bail, in order (it was not concealed) to prevent the matter from reaching, and the unconstitutionality of the Tenure of Office Act from being affirmed by, the United States Supreme Court. Thomas then entered an action against Stanton for false imprisonment, laying his damages at \$150,000. For a while there were virtually two Secretaries of War: Thomas, recognized by the President and attending Cabinet meetings, and Stanton discharging the duties of the office.

### The Final Effort at Impeachment.

Thaddeus Stevens, from the Reconstruction Committee, February 22, 1868, reported that, "in addition to the papers referred to the Committee, the Committee find that the President, Feb. 21, 1868, issued a commission or letter of authority to one Lorenzo Thomas, directing and authorizing said Thomas to act as Secretary of War *ad interim*, and to take possession of the books, records and papers and other public property in the Department" (the text of the order given); and, "upon the evidence collected by the Committee, which is herewith presented, and in virtue of the powers with which they have been invested by the House, they are of the opinion that Andrew Johnson, President of the United States, be impeached of high crimes and misdemeanors. They, therefore, recommend to the House the adoption of the accompanying resolution: *Resolved*, that Andrew Johnson, President of the United States, be impeached of high crimes and misdemeanors in office." This resolution came before the House February 21, and was adopted, yeas 128, nays 47; not voting, 15. A committee of seven was appointed to prepare articles of impeachment, viz.: Messrs. Boutwell, Stevens, Bingham, James F. Wilson, Logan, Julian, and Ward. Messrs. Stevens and Bingham were appointed to notify the Senate, which they did February 23. The articles were presented in the House March 2, and were in substance as follows:

1. That the order to remove Stanton was with intent to violate the Tenure of Office act.
2. That the appointment of Thomas was with the intent to violate the Constitution and the Tenure of Office act.
3. That appointing Thomas without the advice and consent of the Senate was a high misdemeanor.
4. That he conspired with Thomas to prevent Stanton from holding the office of Secretary of War.
5. That he conspired with Thomas and other persons to prevent and hinder the execution of the Tenure of Office act.
6. That he conspired with Thomas to seize the property of the United States in the War Department by force, contrary to the act to punish conspiracies, and with intent to violate the Tenure of Office act.
7. That he did the same thing with intent to violate the Tenure of Office act.
8. That he intended unlawfully to control the disbursement of moneys appropriated for the War Department, by the appointment of Thomas in violation of the Tenure of Office act.
9. That the President had endeavored to induce General Emory to violate the act of March 2, 1867, providing that all orders and instructions from the President or Secretary of War shall be issued through the General of the army; all of which charges were pronounced to be high crimes or high misdemeanors. To these, March 3, two more articles were added—10. That the President had on divers days uttered "with a loud voice certain intemperate, inflammatory and scandalous harangues, and did therein utter loud threats as well against Congress as the laws of the United States enacted thereby,

amid the cries, jeers and laughter of the multitudes then assembled," as set forth in three specifications giving quotations from speeches made by the President in August and September, 1866, at Washington, Cleveland, and St. Louis; and article 11: That the President declared in a speech at Washington, August 18, 1866, that Congress was not a Congress of the United States authorized by the Constitution to exercise legislative power, but was a Congress only of part of the States; that, February 21, 1868, he attempted to prevent the execution of the Tenure of Office act, and that he further attempted to prevent the execution of the army appropriation act of March 2, 1867, and the Reconstruction act of March 2, 1867, whereby he was guilty of high misdemeanor in office. These articles were voted upon, in order, March 2 and 3, and were adopted by a strict party vote, and an average vote of 125 yeas to 40 nays. Then came the election of managers, the Democratic members abstaining from voting. These 45 members also signed and entered as Representatives "directly or in principle of more than one-half of the people of the United States," a formal protest against the entire proceedings. Messrs. John A. Bingham, George S. Boutwell, James F. Wilson, Benjamin F. Butler, Thomas Williams, John A. Logan, and Thaddeus Stevens were elected managers to conduct the impeachment. March 4, the articles were read by the managers to the Senate. March 5, Chief-Justice Chase took the chair, Associate-Justice Nelson, administering the oath requiring the Chief-Justice to do impartial justice, according to the Constitution and the laws; and the Chief-Justice subsequently administered the same oath to the Senators. March 6, an order was adopted directing a summons on Andrew Johnson, to file answer to the articles, returnable March 13. On that day the President entered appearance by his counsel, Henry Stanbery, Benjamin R. Curtis, Jeremiah S. Black, (who did not appear in the trial, William S. Groesbeck, appearing, March 23, in his stead,) William M. Evarts, and Thomas A. R. Nelson. The President asked forty days for the preparation of his answer to the articles, and the counsel read a professional statement in support of the request. The Senate ordered that the respondent file answer on or before the 23d inst., and another order was adopted, yeas 40, nays 10, that the trial should proceed immediately after the filing of the replication.

March 23, Senator Davis, of Kentucky, moved that the court make order that the Court of Impeachment cannot be constitutionally formed, while the Senators from several States are excluded, which was rejected, yeas 2 (Davis and McCreery), nays 49. Mr. Curtis then read President Johnson's answer relative to the first article; Mr. Stanbery read the portion of the answer beginning with the reply to the second article to the close of the reply to the ninth article, and Mr. Evarts read the rest of the answer. In answer to the first article the

President states his reasons for removing Mr. Stanton, and his Constitutional power to do so, and denies that the matter in the article constitutes a high misdemeanor. In answer to article second, he admits the appointment of Thomas, but insists that there was a vacancy in the War Office; that it was lawful to appoint Thomas to act as Secretary *ad interim*; and that if the Tenure of Office act was a valid law, no provision of that act was violated in the appointment. In answer to article third, he abides by his answer to the first and second articles, and denies the allegation that he gave Thomas any other authority than the authority set forth in the article. In answer to the fourth article, he denies that he conspired with Thomas and other persons unlawfully, to hinder or prevent Stanton from holding the office of Secretary of War; that his sole purpose was to bring the question of the right of Stanton to the test of a decision by the Supreme Court; and that he gave Thomas no instructions to use intimidation or threats to enforce obedience to his orders. The President excepts to the sufficiency of the fifth article, that it was not alleged by what means the alleged conspiracy was formed or agreed to be carried out. He denies the sixth article, and refers to his former answers. He denies the seventh article, and prays the same benefit from his former answers. To the ninth article, he denies that he ordered, or offered any inducement to General Emory to violate any law. In answer to the tenth article, he denies that the specifications correctly or justly represent his speeches; he denies that he ever designed to set aside the rightful authority of Congress; he claims the right and privilege to express his opinions to Congress and to the people on public issues; and that in so doing, he has done nothing unbecoming the Chief Magistrate of the United States. He denies the allegations in the eleventh article, and reserves leave to amend and add to his answer. The President's counsel then asked for thirty days for preparation before the trial shall proceed; which was denied, yeas 13, nays 41. The following day the managers presented the replication (adopted by the House, 116 to 36) which, reserving all advantage of exception to the insufficiency of the answer, declared that the President is guilty of the high crimes and misdemeanors mentioned in the articles, and that the House was ready to prove the same. The Senate then adopted an order to begin the trial, March 30. On that day, Butler made the opening argument, and some testimony was introduced. The day following, and April 1, 2, 3, and 4, the testimony for the managers continued, and they substantially closed their case. The testimony showed nothing more than that the President meant to test the constitutionality of the Tenure of Office law, and the alleged conspiracy between him and Thomas was not proven. April 9 and 10 was occupied in the delivery of Judge Curtis's opening argument for the defence, and April 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, with testimony. The arguments began April 22, with

Mr. Boutwell, for the prosecution, followed by Mr. Nelson, for the President. Mr. Groesbeck followed on the same side; then Mr. Stevens, for the prosecution, followed by manager Williams. Mr. Ewatts followed, and Mr. Stanberry closed the case for the defence; Mr. Bingham then closed for the managers. These arguments, beginning April 22, were continued April 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, May 1, 2, 4, 5, and were concluded May 6. May 7 and 11 were spent in determining rules, etc., and on the 12th, the illness of Senator Howard was the excuse for adjourning to May 16.

#### The Verdict.

May 16, the Court, by a vote of 34 to 19 ordered that the question on the eleventh article be taken first. The vote was 35 guilty, and 19 not guilty, as follows:

*Guilty*—Messrs. Anthony, Cameron, Cattell, Chandler, Cole, Conkling, Conness, Corbett, Cragin, Drake, Edmunds, Ferry, Frelinghuysen, Harlan, Howard, Howe, Morgan, Morrill of Maine; Morrill of Vermont, Morton, Nye, Patterson, of New Hampshire, Pomeroy, Ramsey, Sherman, Sprague, Stewart, Sumner, Thayer, Tipton, Wade, Willey, Williams, Wilson, Yates; all Republicans—35.

*Not Guilty*—Messrs. Bayard, Buckalew, Davis, Dixon, Doolittle, Hendricks, Johnson, McCreery, Norton, Patterson of Tennessee, Saulsbury, and Vickers, Democrats, and Messrs. Fossenden, Fowler, Grimes, Henderson, Ross, Trumbull, and Van Winkle, Republicans—19.

The two-thirds vote was wanting, and the Court, after sitting three months and one day, adjourned to May 26. This verdict was received with great rejoicing by Democrats and Conservatives throughout the country. Cannon was fired, and congratulations were exchanged. A cable telegram, May 18, announced an advance in American securities in London and on the Continent. Meanwhile the most extraordinary influences were brought to bear on the seven Republican and "recrunt" Senators, who were denounced by the Radical press as "traitors," while the House pretended to investigate the "corrupt means" used to influence these Senators to vote in accordance with their oath and against their party. On the 26th instant the second and third articles were voted upon, with the same result as on the eleventh article—guilty, 35; not guilty, 19. A motion to adjourn was then carried—yeas 34, nays 16. The Chief-Justice entered judgment of acquittal on the three articles voted upon, and the Senate sitting as a Court of Impeachment for the trial of President Johnson was adjourned *sine die*. On the same day Stanton addressed a communication to the President announcing that, having this day failed to be supported by two-thirds of the Senators voting on the articles of Impeachment, he had relinquished charge of the War Department, and left the same in care of Assistant Adjutant-General Townsend. May 29 the Senate took up the nomination of General John M. Schofield (nominated by the President April 23), and consented to the appointment, yeas 33, nays 2; not voting, 17.

## RECONSTRUCTION!

### General Grant's Report.

The history of Reconstruction is continued from THE WORLD ALMANAC for 1868. General Grant's report as General of the Army and as Secretary of War *ad interim*, accompanied the President's message to Congress December 8, 1867. In this report General Grant refers to the progress of Reconstruction as follows: The ten unrepresented Southern States are divided into five military districts under commanders whose powers are both civil and military. In their military duties these commanders are subordinate to the General of the army and the Secretary of War; "in their civil capacity they are entirely independent of both the General and the Secretary, except in matters of removal, appointment, and detail, where the General has the same powers as the district commanders." He "was pleased to say that the commanders of the districts have executed their difficult trust faithfully and without bias from any judgment of their own as to the merit or demerit of the law they were executing." In the First Military District, (Virginia) Brevet Major-General J. M. Schofield commanding, "the civil government was interfered with only when necessary." It was intended to admit blacks on juries, but the matter was left to the Convention. Commissioners were appointed from officers of the army and the Freedmen's Bureau, with powers of justices of the peace, while the State was divided into sub-districts, under commanders whose powers were ultimately increased to those of circuit judges. Since the act of March 23, 1867, all elections have been suspended. Existing officers were continued, the district commanders filling vacancies. The number of removals had been five, and the appointments had been one hundred and five. The commander selected registering officers, who registered September 15, 1867, 115,068 whites, 161,382 blacks, and rejected 1,629 whites and 223 blacks. Compared with the tax-list of 1866-7, this showed that 19,000 whites were disfranchised, or failed to register, and that 15,000 more blacks registered than were on the tax-list. In the Second District, (North Carolina and South Carolina) Brevet Major-General E. R. S. Canby commanding, a bureau of civil affairs was established to take charge of registration, "and its duties were afterwards extended to include all questions of protection to persons or property arising under the laws of Congress." In North Carolina there were registered 103,060 whites, and 41,657 blacks; and in South Carolina, 45,751 whites, and 79,585 blacks. Of the appropriations made by Congress \$54,892.87 had been expended, and outstanding liabilities would exceed \$194,892.87. "The present condition of the district," adds the General, "is so satisfactory as to warrant the belief that after elections the

number of military posts in both States can be diminished." In the Third District, (Georgia, Florida, and Alabama) Brevet-Major-General John Pope, on taking command, continued State officials in office, forbidding "in opposing the Reconstruction acts, prohibiting elections except under those acts, and giving notice that all vacancies in civil offices would be filled by the district commander." He issued an order forbidding official patronage to newspapers opposing the reconstruction acts; and another order holding city and county officers responsible for the preservation of peace at all public meetings, requiring troops to assist when called on. Under the laws of the State no colored person could be admitted to the jury-box, and an order was issued directing the drawing of juries indiscriminately from the list of registered voters. The State Treasurers of Georgia, Alabama, and Florida were directed to make no payments after the expiration of the fiscal year, save on warrants approved by the district commander. The boards of registration were citizens, two white and one black in each ward, and twenty-six cents per name was paid for registration. There were registered, in Georgia, 95,214 whites, and 93,457 blacks; in Alabama, 74,450 whites, and 90,350 blacks; in Florida, 11,180 whites, and 15,359 blacks; \$162,325 were expended for registration. In the Fourth District (Mississippi and Arkansas) Brevet Major-General E. O. C. Ord commanding, the civil laws had not been interfered with, but military commissions were organized for the trial of "freedmen's cases, cases of horse-stealing, and violations of acts of Congress." It was difficult to find competent men who could qualify to fill vacancies in civil offices, some of which are consequently vacant. "General Ord is convinced that a larger force than is now stationed in those States to preserve order and organize conventions, will be required hereafter to protect them and secure the use of the suffrage." In the Fifth District Brevet Major-General Mower was commanding in place of General Sheridan, pending the arrival of General Hancock, and no report had been received.

### Reconstruction in Congress.

December 18, 1867, the House passed a bill (101 to 37) modifying the fifth section of the act of March 23, 1867, and making a majority of the votes cast sufficient to ratify a constitution, and authorizing elections for Congress. It was substantially the same bill which became a law March 11, 1868. January 21, 1868, the Reconstruction Committee, under instructions from the House, reported a bill declaring that in the ten Southern States there were no civil State governments republican in form; and that the civil governments in said States shall not

be recognized. The General of the army was required to enjoin upon district commanders the performance of all acts authorized by the reconstruction acts, and authorized to remove from command any and all of said commanders, and to detail other army officers; to remove any and all civil officers acting under the provisional governments, and appoint others; the bill repeals the law authorizing the President to detail the district commanders and to remove officers, and makes it unlawful for the President to order any part of the army or navy to assist the provisional governments to oppose the reconstruction acts, or this supplementary act, under penalty of fine and imprisonment. The bill was passed by a party vote of 134 to 45. Mr. Butler offered a substitute, authorizing the Constitutional Conventions, after submitting constitutions to the people for ratification, to appoint all civil officers; district commanders must confirm such officers, and such governments were to continue till the States were represented in Congress, and State officers had been elected and qualified under the constitutions. This was disagreed to—yeas 53, nays 112—nor was the bill taken up in the Senate. The bill finally adopted was the following:

#### Third Supplemental Reconstruction Act.

*Be it enacted, &c.,* That hereafter any election authorized by the act passed March 23, 1867, entitled "An act supplementary to 'An act to provide for the more efficient government of the rebel States,' passed March 2, 1867, and to facilitate their restoration," shall be decided by a majority of the votes actually cast; and at the election in which the question of the adoption or rejection of any constitution is submitted, any person duly registered in the State may vote in the election district where he offers to vote when he has resided therein for ten days next preceding such election, upon presentation of his certificate of registration, his affidavit, or other satisfactory evidence, under such regulations as the district commanders may prescribe.

SEC. 2. That the Constitutional Convention of any of the States mentioned in the acts to which this is amendatory may provide that at the time of voting upon the ratification of the constitution the registered voters may vote also for members of the House of Representatives of the United States, and for all elective officers provided for by the said constitution; and the same election officers who shall make the return of the votes cast on the ratification or rejection of the constitution, shall enumerate and certify the votes cast for members of Congress.

This act to amend the act passed March 23, 1867, entitled "An act supplementary to 'an act to provide for a more efficient government of the rebel States,' passed March 2, 1867, and to facilitate their restoration," was passed by the Senate February 25, 1868, 28 to 6, and by the House, February 26, 96 to 32.

The President received it February 28, and by his failure to return it signed, or with his objections, it became a law March 11, 1868.

#### Attempts to Reconstruct Alabama.

February 12, 1868, the Sherman bill was introduced in the Senate, declaring Alabama to have adopted a constitution republican in form, and providing for the admission of the State to representation. February 19, Senator Wilson introduced a joint resolution for the admission of Alabama. The House, February 24, referred the constitution of Alabama to the Judiciary Committee, and, March 4, instructed General Grant to report the votes in that State for and against the constitution. March 18, Farnsworth's bill for the admission of Alabama was reported in the House. March 26 the Reconstruction Committee reported a bill to admit Alabama as soon as the legislature ratified the XIVth Amendment. Mr. Spalding offered a substitute, making the constitution framed the law for a provisional government; authorizing State officers-elect to qualify May 1, 1868; authorizing the Governor to convene the legislature and to submit the constitution, with legislative amendments, for ratification; and when the people had ratified the constitution, and the legislature had adopted the XIVth Amendment, "the constitution may be presented to Congress for its approval." This substitute was agreed to, 77 to 55. The bill was then passed, 102 to 29, but was not taken up in the Senate. March 28 the House received the report of General Meade, stating that the whole vote cast in Alabama fell short of one-half of the registered voters by 8,114, and that the constitution, therefore, was not ratified. The State was subsequently included in the "Omnibus Bill" of June 25, 1868.

#### The Arkansas Bill.

May 4, 1868, the House received the report of General Gillem, that Arkansas had adopted its constitution by a majority of 1,316; the day following the constitution was received from the President, and the papers were referred to the Reconstruction Committee, which reported, May 7, a bill to admit Arkansas to representation. May 8 the bill was passed, 110 to 33. In the Senate, June 1, Mr. Drake moved an amendment, making the "fundamental condition" that suffrage should never be denied to any person on account of race or color, which was adopted, 26 to 14, and the bill passed, 34 to 8. The House reported the bill back with a substitute, and a committee of conference reported the bill as annexed, the Senate passing it without division June 6, and in the House, June 8, a motion to table the report being lost, yeas 27, nays 108. The text of the bill is as follows:

*Whereas*, the people of Arkansas, in pursuance of the provisions of an act entitled "An act for the more efficient government of the rebel States," passed March 2, 1867, and the acts supplementary thereto, have framed and adopted a constitution of State government, which is republican, and the

legislature of said State has duly ratified the amendment to the Constitution of the United States proposed by the Thirty-ninth Congress, and known as article fourteen: Therefore,

*Be it enacted, &c.* That the State of Arkansas is entitled and admitted to Representation in Congress as one of the States of the Union, upon the following fundamental condition: That the constitution of Arkansas shall never be so amended or changed as to deprive any citizen or class of citizens of the United States of the right to vote who are entitled to vote by the constitution herein recognized, except as a punishment for such crimes as are now felonies at common law, whereof they shall have been duly convicted, under laws equally applicable to all the inhabitants of said State: *Provided*, That any alteration of said constitution prospective in its effect may be made in regard to the time and place of residence of voters.

June 20 the President returned the bill with his objections; that it was based upon the assumption that Congress may at its pleasure exclude a State from the Union and deprive it of representation; that if Arkansas is not in the Union, this bill does not admit it; if it is in the Union, no legislation is necessary to declare it entitled to representation; he objects to the "fundamental condition" as unconstitutional, and to the test oath in the State constitution which compels every voter to swear, "I accept the civil and political equality of all men," when a large proportion, if not majority, of the voters in all the States "do not believe in or accept the practical equality of Indians, Mongolians, or negroes, with the race to which they belong." The House immediately re-passed the bill, 111 to 31, and the Senate, June 22, re-passed the bill, 30 to 7. On the same day, Benjamin F. Rice, of Minnesota, and Alexander McDonald, of Kansas, were sworn in as Senators from Arkansas. June 23, the House Committee on Elections reported in favor of admitting three representatives elect from Arkansas, which was adopted, 101 to 27, and the men were sworn in. The forty-five democratic members of the House then offered a formal protest, in which they declared that—

"The recognized presence of three persons on the floor of this House from the State of Arkansas, sent here by military force acting under a Brigadier-General of the army, but nevertheless claiming to be members of this Congress, and to share with us the representation of free States, in the imposition of taxes and customs and other laws upon our people, makes it our imperative duty in this, the first case, to remonstrate most solemnly, and to protest as solemnly against this perilous and destructive innovation upon the principles and practices of our hitherto constitutional self-government. The so-called reconstruction acts which created the military governments in other Southern States to share with us in the legislative power of the Northern and Western free people, we have every reason to believe have been held to be unconstitutional by the Supreme Court

of the United States, the public declaration of which fact was avoided only by the extraordinary and strange device of this Congress in snatching jurisdiction from the court in the McCauley case, when such a public decision was about to be made by one of the three great branches of the Government; and it seems then that after the Executive vetoed these acts as unconstitutional, the Judiciary adjudicated them to be so, while a Congress, the creation of but 27 of the 37 States of the Union, overrides these equal and co-ordinate branches of that Government—first, by voting down the vetoes; next, by multiplying amendments to the Constitution. That some of the now so-called bayonet constitutions from the South propose absurd and cruel tests; absurd, as in Arkansas, where is interwoven in the organic law a mere party test between the radical reconstructionists and the democratic conservatives, such as would exclude from voting, if living there, the thousands, the tens of thousands and hundreds of thousands of democrats in the free States; and cruel, as in Alabama, where no white man can vote who will not forever forswear his own race and color, and perjure himself by swearing in defiance of the law of God, that the negro is equal, and forever to be his equal, at the ballot-box, in the jury box, with the cartouche box, in the school, in the college, in the house and home, and by the fireside; in short, in every way everywhere, in these other Southern States. \* \* \* There is no government but constitutional government, and hence all bayonet-made, all Congress-imposed constitutions are of no weight, authority, or sanction, save that enforced by arms, an element of power unknown to Americans in peace. \* \* \* We protest against going into the now proposed copartnership of military dictators and negroes in the administration of this government."

#### Further Reconstruction.

March 23, 1863, the Reconstruction Committee received "The Florida Constitutional Convention—its History" with two constitutions adopted by two Conventions; and March 31, "The Proceedings of the Florida Convention," to which papers reference is made in the paragraph "Florida," in "The Third District." May 5, the Constitutions of South Carolina and Arkansas were submitted to the same committee. May 6, the Secretary of War transmitted to the House "reports relative to the condition of the Second military district, and the views of the General of the army relative to questions presented therein."—which were a repetition of Grant's despatch to Meade, March 2, that "The officers elected under the new Constitution of Georgia are not officers of the provisional government referred to in the reconstruction acts, nor are they officers elected under any so-called State authority, and are not therefore, required to take the oath prescribed in section 9, act of July 19, 1867. The eligibility to hold office must be determined by the new Constitution, and the

amendment to the United States Constitution designated as article XIV." May 11, the President transmitted the Constitutions of North Carolina and Louisiana. The same day, the Reconstruction Committee reported a bill to admit North Carolina, South Carolina, Louisiana, Georgia and Alabama to representation. Mr. Bingham submitted an amendment slightly changing the "fundamental conditions." May 12, in response to a resolution of the House, General Grant transmitted the votes cast in several States for and against Constitutions as follows: North Carolina, for Constitution, 92,590; against 71,820; South Carolina, for, 70,758; against, 27,288; Georgia, for, 89,007; against, 71,309; Louisiana, for, 66,162; against, 49,739; Alabama, for, 69,807; against, 1,005. May 13, was referred to the Senate Committee on Military Affairs and the Militia a letter of General Grant giving, in compliance with a resolution of December 5, 1867, a statement of the number of white and black voters registered in each of the States subject to the reconstruction acts of Congress." In the First district, Virginia, there were registered 120,101 whites and 105,832 blacks; in the Second district, North Carolina, 106,721 whites and 72,932 blacks; South Carolina, 46,882 whites, and 80,350 blacks; in the Third district, Georgia, 96,333 whites and 95,168 blacks; Alabama, 61,295 whites and 104,518 blacks; Florida, 11,914 whites and 16,089 blacks; in the Fourth district, Mississippi, the total registration (voters not classed by color), was 139,690; Arkansas, not classed, 66,831; in the Fifth district, Louisiana, 45,218 whites and 84,426 blacks; Texas, 59,633 whites and 49,497 blacks. From Virginia, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, and Texas no returns were made of the number disfranchised; in North Carolina, 12,179 were disfranchised; in South Carolina, 8,869; in Georgia, 10,500; and in Florida, 550. May 18, the Secretary of War communicated to the Senate "A corrected copy of the Constitution framed by the Virginia Convention, as furnished by General J. M. Schofield." May 21, the President transmitted the Constitution of Georgia; May 29, the Constitution of Florida, as ratified; and, June 2, the General of the army transmitted General Meade's and General Canby's reports relative to elections in Georgia, North Carolina, and South Carolina.

#### The "Omnibus" Bill.

May 14, 1868, the House took up the Reconstruction bill reported May 11, and by a vote of 79 to 50 inserted a provision amending section 17, article 5, of the Georgia Constitution (!) A motion to strike Alabama from the bill, that State not having ratified its Constitution according to law, was lost, yeas 60, nays 74. The House then passed the bill, 168 to 35; May 16, the Senate referred the bill to the Judiciary Committee, with Mr. Trumbull's amendment, striking out Alabama and substituting Florida; and it was so reported June 2. On motion of Mr. Wilson, Alabama was inserted, yeas 22,

nays 21. June 10, Mr. Sherman moved to strike out the provision amending the Georgia Constitution, which was lost, yeas 8, nays 35. The bill was further amended and passed, yeas 31, nays 5. The House Reconstruction Committee, June 12, recommended concurrence in the amendments. Mr. Farnsworth moved to strike out Florida, which was lost, yeas 45, nays 99. The amendments were then concurred in, yeas 111, nays 28. The following is the text:

"Whereas the people of North Carolina, South Carolina, Louisiana, Georgia, Alabama, and Florida have, in pursuance of the provisions of an act entitled "An act for the more efficient government of the rebel States," passed March 2, 1867, and the acts supplementary thereto, framed Constitutions of State government which are Republican, and have adopted said Constitutions by large majorities of the votes cast at the elections held for the ratification or rejection of the same; Therefore,

*Be it enacted, &c.* That each of the States of North Carolina, South Carolina, Louisiana, Georgia, Alabama, and Florida, shall be entitled and admitted to representation in Congress as a State of the Union when the Legislature of such State shall have duly ratified the amendment to the Constitution of the United States proposed by the thirty-ninth Congress, and known as article fourteen, upon the following fundamental conditions: That the Constitutions of neither of said States shall ever be so amended or changed as to deprive any citizen or class of citizens of the United States of the right to vote in said State, who are entitled to vote by the Constitution thereof herein recognized, except as a punishment for such crimes as are now felonies at common law, whereof they shall have been duly convicted under laws equally applicable to all the inhabitants of said State: *Provided*, That any alteration of said Constitution may be made with regard to the time and place of residence of voters; and the State of Georgia shall only be entitled and admitted to representation upon this further fundamental condition: that the first and third subdivisions of section seventeen of the fifth article of the Constitution of said State, except the proviso to the first subdivision, shall be null and void, and that the general assembly of said State by solemn public act shall declare the assent of the State to the foregoing fundamental condition.

SEC. 2. That if the day fixed for the first meeting of the Legislature of either of said States by the Constitution or ordinance thereof shall have passed or have so nearly arrived before the passage of this act that there shall not be time for the Legislature to assemble at the period fixed, such Legislature shall convene at the end of twenty days from the time this act takes effect, unless the Governor elect shall sooner convene the same.

SEC. 3. That the first section of this act shall take effect as to each State, except Georgia, when such State, shall, by its Legislature duly ratify article fourteen of the

amendments to the Constitution of the United States, proposed by the Thirty-ninth Congress, and as to the State of Georgia when it shall in addition give the assent of said State to the fundamental condition hereinbefore imposed upon the same; and thereupon the officers of each State duly elected and qualified under the Constitution thereof shall be inaugurated without delay; but no person prohibited from holding office under the United States or under any State, by section three of the proposed amendment to the Constitution of the United States, known as article fourteen, shall be deemed eligible to any office in either of said States, unless relieved from disability as provided in said amendment; and it is hereby made the duty of the President within ten days after receiving official information of the ratification of said amendment by the legislature of either of said States to issue a proclamation announcing that fact.

June 25 the President vetoed the bill, referring for objections to his veto of the Arkansas bill, and the bill was immediately re-passed over the veto, in the Senate, yeas 35, nays 8; in the House, yeas 107, nays 31. Shortly after the passage of this bill over the veto, the Senate, in addition to the Senators from Arkansas, admitted A. S. Welsh, of Michigan, and T. W. Osborne, of New York, as Senators from Florida; W. P. Kellogg, of Illinois, and John S. Harris, of Pennsylvania, as Senators from Louisiana; J. D. Abbott, of New Hampshire, and John Pool, of North Carolina, as Senators from North Carolina; and F. A. Sawyer, of Massachusetts, and T. J. Robertson, of South Carolina, as Senators from South Carolina. The House admitted six members from Alabama, three from Arkansas, one from Florida, seven from Georgia, five from Louisiana, seven from North Carolina, and four from South Carolina—33 in all, of whom five were Democrats, twenty-eight Republicans, and seventeen were from States other than those which they claimed to represent.

#### Removal of Political Disabilities.

To qualify some even of the new members of Congress, and to permit rebels who had become Republicans to hold office in their own States, and to override the Reconstruction acts, it became necessary for Congress to pass private acts "for the removal of certain disabilities from the persons therein named." Several of these bills were passed in June and July, the text generally running: "That all legal and political disabilities imposed by the United States upon the following-named citizens of the several States hereinafter mentioned, in consequence of participation in the recent rebellion, be, and the same are hereby removed, namely" (giving the names.) It is one of the curiosities of reconstruction that Michael Hahn, who under the Lincoln-Butler reconstruction of Louisiana in 1862 was elected to Congress from that State; and who, under the Lincoln-Banks reconstruction of the same State, was elected and qualified in 1864 as Governor of Louisiana, and was subsequently chosen

by the Legislature in the same year as a United States Senator, appears in a special act, approved July, 27, 1868, as "Michael Hahn, of New Orleans," now first "relieved from legal and political disabilities" as a person "engaged in the late rebellion." Cases of this kind were further simplified by the adoption in Congress, (approved July 11, 1868), of the following "oath of office to be taken by persons from whom legal disabilities shall have been removed."

*Be it enacted, &c.,* That whenever any person who has participated in the late rebellion, and from whom all legal disabilities arising therefrom have been removed by act of Congress by a vote of two-thirds of each House, has been or shall be elected or appointed to any office or place of trust in or under the government of the United States, he shall, before entering upon the duties thereof, instead of the oath prescribed by the act of July 2, 1862, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I, A. B., do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that I will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which I am about to enter. So help me God."

#### The so-called "Electoral College" Bill.

July 11, 1868, the House passed the following resolution as amended by the Senate (after the word *Provided*):

*Resolved, &c.,* That none of the States whose inhabitants were lately in rebellion shall be entitled to representation in the electoral college for the choice of President or Vice-President of the United States, nor shall any electoral votes be received or counted from any of such States, unless at the time prescribed by law for the choice of electors the people of such States, pursuant to the acts of Congress in that behalf, shall have, since March 4, 1867, adopted a Constitution of State government under which a State government shall have been organized and shall be in operation, nor unless such election of electors shall have been held under the authority of such Constitution and government, and such State shall have also become entitled to representation in Congress, pursuant to the acts of Congress in that behalf: *Provided*, That nothing herein contained shall be construed to apply to any State which was represented in Congress March 4, 1867.

July 20, the President vetoed the resolution, on the ground that the manner of receiving and counting the electoral votes are in plain terms prescribed by the Constitution, which imperatively requires that the President of the Senate shall open all the certificates and the votes shall be counted. Congress has no power to receive the electoral votes or reject them. The whole power is exhausted when, in the presence of the two Houses, the votes are counted and the

result declared.\* The resolution assumes a power which is no where delegated to Congress. Believing that the States were never out of the Union, Congress has no more power to reject their votes than those of States which have been uniformly loyal to the Federal Union. The President reiterates that the State governments organized under acts of Congress, and under military control, are illegitimate and of no validity whatever; that votes cast in obedience to the so called Reconstruction acts cannot be legally received and counted, while the only votes that can be counted are those cast in pursuance of the laws in force in the States prior to the legislation on Reconstruction. The bill was re-passed the same day by a strict party vote—in the Senate 45 to 8, and in the House 134 to 36. The object and effect of the bill was to exclude the electoral votes of Virginia, Mississippi, and Texas, and to prevent these States from participating in the Presidential election of 1868.

#### Reorganization of the Military Districts.

The following order was issued from the headquarters of the army at Washington, July 28, 1868, approved by the President, signed by General Grant, and published for the information of the government, of the army, and all concerned:

The Commanding Generals of the Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth Military Districts, having officially reported that the States of Arkansas, North Carolina, South Carolina, Louisiana, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama have fully complied with the acts of Congress, known as the Reconstruction acts, including the act passed June 22, 1868, entitled "An act to admit the State of Arkansas to representation in Congress," and the act passed June 25, 1868, entitled "An act to admit the States of North Carolina, South Carolina, Louisiana, Georgia, Alabama, and Florida to representation in Congress," and that consequently so much of the act of March 2, 1867 and the acts supplementary thereto, as provide for the organization of military districts, subject to the military authority of the United States as herein provided, has become inoperative in said States, and that the commanding generals have ceased to exercise in said States the military powers conferred by acts of Congress, therefore the following changes will be made in the organization and command of military districts and geographical departments:

1. The Second and Third Military Districts having ceased to exist, the States of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and Florida will constitute the Department of the South, Maj.-General George G. Meade to command; headquarters at Atlanta, Georgia.
2. The Fourth Military District will now consist only of the State of Mississippi, and will continue to be commanded by Brevet Major-General A. C. Gillem.\*
3. The Fifth Military District will now consist of the State of Texas, and will be commanded by Brevet Major-General J. J. Reynolds; headquarters, Austin, Texas.

4. The States of Louisiana and Arkansas will constitute the Department of Louisiana. Brevet Major-General L. H. Rousseau is assigned to the command; headquarters at New Orleans, Louisiana. Until the arrival of General Rousseau at New Orleans, Brevet Major-General Buchanan will command the department.

Subsequent orders from General Grant to individual district and department commanders are noted in the text that follows. October 31, general orders were issued from headquarters, by command of General Grant, publishing to the army, by direction of the President, the provisions of the Constitution and laws of the United States in relation to the election for a President and Vice-President of the United States, together with an act of Congress prohibiting persons engaged in the military or naval service from interfering in any general or special election in any State. For convenience of reference, as well as arrangement, the details of "Reconstruction in the Military Districts," annexed, are given under the head of the First, Second, Third, Fourth, and Fifth districts as originally defined, and by States in each district.

#### Reconstruction in the Military Districts.

*First District,* (Virginia). Nov. 2, 1867, the vote on Convention was announced as follows: 107,342 for, and 61,887 against. December 3, the Convention met in Richmond. March 23, 1868, General Schofield appointed eight City Councilmen in Richmond. March 24, the Convention adopted the "iron-clad" oath for office-holders, 40 to 32.\* April 4, at the expiration of Governor Pierrepont's term, Gen. Schofield appointed Henry H. Wells, of Alexandria, Governor of the State, and April 7 he was inaugurated.\* April 14, Gen. Schofield appointed a Mayor and other city officers in Alexandria. April 7, the Convention adopted a Constitution which provides: That slavery shall not exist; all citizens of the State are declared to possess equal civil and political rights and public privileges; every male citizen of the United States, resident of the State twelve months before election, can vote, except certain persons engaged in the rebellion; the exception enumerates officers or those who have held office, from Senators to Clerks of County Courts and Attorneys, who are disfranchised unless their disabilities are removed by a vote of three-fifths of both Houses of the Legislature; all persons entering upon office must take an oath recognizing and accepting "the civil and political equality of all men before the laws," and in addition the test oath prescribed by the act of July 2, 1862; the Legislature shall enact a registry law; the Governor has the veto power, subject to the passage by two thirds; a uniform system of public free schools is to be established and a tax laid therefor; the militia is to consist of all able-bodied males between 18 and 45; homestead exemption is provided. The Convention adjourned April 17, after passing an ordinance submitting the Constitution

for ratification June 2, at which time also State officers and members of Congress were to be elected; and the Assembly was to meet June 24. April 18, Gen. Schofield removed the State Treasurer and appointed another. April 24, Gen. Schofield recommended that the section of the Constitution requiring the test oath of 1862 for State officers should be submitted separately, and announced that the vote on the Constitution would not be taken till Congress made an appropriation therefor. April 20, he appointed a Mayor and City Officers in Richmond. June 2, Gen. George Stoneman assumed command of the district in place of General Schofield, who entered upon the duties of Secretary of War. The Constitution has not (November, 1868), been submitted, nor was Virginia included in the "Omnibus" bill, and was excluded from voting in the Presidential election by the Electoral College bill. November 18, General Stoneman reported on the condition of the district to General Grant—that the policy pursued by Gen. Schofield, with some modifications, had been followed; that if the XIVth article vacated all the offices in the State there would be no possibility of filling the places under the provisions of the Reconstruction laws; he recommends a repeal of the 9th section of the act of July 19, 1867; since August the forces in the district have been reduced, and by expirations of terms of service, by January 1, 1869, the entire force will be below 1,000 in the aggregate. The report contains a correspondence between Robert Ould, Marmaduke Johnson, and Thomas J. Evans, a Committee of the State Central Conservative Committee, appointed to confer with General Stoneman in reference to holding an election for Presidential electors. A writ of *habeas corpus* has been applied for, and is understood to be granted, to test the legality of the action of the district commander in regard to the XIVth Amendment. The officers connected with the Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands in Virginia, are declared to have managed with ability and discretion. Instances, though rare, had been brought to General Stoneman's attention where violence has been used towards negroes, but those cases were confined to individuals, and are not chargeable to communities. He recommends "in consideration of the now reconstructed condition of the State, with no Legislature to make laws or regulations or appropriations of moneys: with an exhausted treasury, and an apathetic people," the further continuance of the Freedmen's Bureau in some modified form. The officers, both civil and military, have in general performed their duties with willingness worthy of commendation, and to this, "together with the respect for law and justice manifested by the people, white and black, is due the quiet and good order which reigns throughout the Commonwealth." November 25, Chief Justice Chase, in Circuit Court at Richmond, dispensed with the additional test oath prescribed by Congress. He said: "Scruples at taking it, expressed by some of the grand jurors known to be among those best qual-

fied for the responsible duties of their position, have induced us to inquire whether the public interests now demand that the taking of it be required, and we are satisfied that while the matters affirmed in it are proper cause of challenge in particular cases, the ends of justice will be hindered and defeated, rather than promoted and seconded, by directing it to be administered unless some special occasion shall demand it. No such special occasion now exists."

*Second District*—(North Carolina and South Carolina.) December 31, 1867, General L. R. S. Canby issued an order that judgments of decrees for money, or causes of action, from May 20, 1861, to April 20, 1865, in North Carolina, and from December 19, 1860, to April 29, 1865, in South Carolina, are not to be enforced. Proceedings in any court in either State, recognizing or sanctioning the investment of funds of minors, females, or insane persons in rebel war securities of either State to be suspended till the validity of such investments is determined by United States courts or by additional legislation. Gen. Canby was relieved by the reorganization order of June 29, and North and South Carolina were incorporated, with Georgia, Alabama, and Florida, in the Department of the South, under command of Gen. George G. Meade.

*North Carolina*—December 31, 1867, the Convention was declared carried, and delegates were ordered to meet at Raleigh. Jan. 14, 1868, Convention met. February 12 an ordinance of Convention for collection of taxes was promulgated, and the State Treasurer authorized to pay expenses of Convention. Feb. 24, the Convention adopted an article in the new Constitution, making suffrage general without the test oath. March 16, the Constitution was adopted, the conservative members of the Convention refusing to sign it, and next day the Convention adjourned. April 11, registration closed. April 21, 22, and 23, vote on Constitution—for 92,590, against 71,820, majority 20,770—and election of officers under it. May 12, the Constitution was declared ratified. June 15, W. W. Holden, Governor elect, called a meeting of the Legislature, July 1; on which day it assembled, and General Canby suspended the test oath. July 2, Legislature adopted the XIVth Amendment. July 4, General Canby announced the suspension of military law in the State; Holden delivered an inaugural and Governor Worth published a protest against the new State government. July 11, Legislature elected U. S. Senators. Aug. 12, Legislature defeated the State police force bill. September 20, by order of the Adjutant-General, the militia of the State are to be enrolled (white and black militia separately) when voters are registered. October 15, new registration throughout the State. October 30, General Nelson A. Miles, commanding "the district of North Carolina," issued an order announcing that the distribution of troops was complete in the district, and that the object of their presence in different localities was "solely for the preservation of peace, and the rendering of assistance in

case of disturbances or riotous proceedings which the civil authorities may be unable to suppress. Under no circumstances will officers or soldiers fraternize with political parties or in any manner interfere with the peaceable exercise by all citizens of their rights and privileges. The political campaign has so far progressed with a degree of quietness and good order creditable to all concerned. The record of North Carolina is as yet unmarred by acts of lawlessness; which have in some instances so injuriously affected other communities." The State took part in the Presidential election. [See Election Returns.]

*South Carolina.*—December 3, 1867, a system of taxation was established to support the provisional government from October 1, 1867, to September 30, 1868. December 23 the election was declared in favor of Convention, which was ordered to assemble at Charleston January 14, 1868, and met on that day. February 6 the Convention promulgated an ordinance for collection of taxes, and the State Treasurer was authorized to pay expenses of convention. February 19 General Canby removed P. C. Gaillard, Mayor of Charleston, and appointed General Burns in his place. The Convention adopted an ordinance requiring all who shall vote for the Constitution to vote also for the regular candidates of the Republican party. March 13 the Convention passed an ordinance invalidating all the acts of the General Assembly since 1860. March 13, election was ordered April 14-16; March 17, Convention adjourned, after adopting a constitution providing, among other things, that Slavery shall never exist in the State; no person shall be disqualified as a witness, or be prevented from acquiring, holding, and transmitting property, or be subject in law to other restraints or disqualifications in regard to any personal rights than such as are laid upon others; no imprisonment for debt, unless in cases of fraud; homestead exemption; no property qualification necessary to the election to or holding of office; all elections to be free and open, and every inhabitant possessing the qualifications to have the right to elect officers and to be elected; no person to be disfranchised except by the law of the land or the judgment of his peers; distinctions on account of race or color prohibited, and all classes of citizens to enjoy equally all common, public, legal, and political privileges; public officers must take an oath recognizing the supremacy of the Constitution and laws of the United States over the Constitution and laws of any State; persons now disqualified cannot vote or hold office till Congress removes disqualification; no person to be disfranchised for crimes committed while such person was a slave; all schools and colleges in the State to be open to children and youths without regard to race or color; Presidential electors to be chosen by the people; no debt contracted by the State in behalf of the rebellion to be paid; the militia to consist of all able-bodied male citizens between 18 and 45. This constitution was submitted April 14, 15, 16,

and May 2 was announced ratified; vote for 70,758, against 28,288; majority, 50,470. May 7 General Canby ordered the postponement of the assembling of the Legislature till Congress approved the new Constitution. May 26 General Canby removed thirteen Aldermen in Charleston, appointing persons (including seven negroes) to fill their places. July 6 legislature convened, and the day following adopted the XIVth amendment. July 13 General Canby issued an order restoring civil authority in the State when the President proclaims the adoption of the XIVth amendment. July 14 legislature elected United States Senators. August 5 Legislature declared all offices under provisional government vacant. August 20 legislature passed a bill organizing the State police into a semi-military force. September 3 legislature passed a social equality bill. September 26 legislature adjourned. The State voted for Presidential electors. [See Election Returns.]

*Third District*—(Georgia, Alabama, and Florida.) December 28, 1867, Gen. Pope was removed, and January 6, 1868, General Meade assumed command of the district. January 11 State officers were admonished not to interfere, under color of State authority, with the exercise of military authority. January 15 an order threatened the removal from office of derelict civil officers. February 2 the order of August 12, 1867, ordering that official advertisements should be published only in such papers as were not opposed to reconstruction, was modified so as to apply only to papers which attempted to obstruct the civil officers appointed by the military, in the discharge of their duty, by threats of violence, prosecution, or other penalty to be enforced as soon as military support is withdrawn. February 3 an order permitted voters to vote on constitution "anywhere in the State" on proof of registration. June 23, 1868, the States in this district, with North Carolina and South Carolina, became the Department of the South, General Meade still commanding.

*Georgia.*—December 9, 1867, the Convention met at Atlanta. January 10, 1868, Governor Jenkins suspended the collection of State taxes to May 1 (the order intending to prevent the payment of expenses of the Convention). January 13 General Meade removed Charles J. Jenkins, Governor, and John Jones, State Treasurer, for failing to co-operate with the Major-General in command, and appointed Brevet Brigadier-General Thomas H. Ruger, Governor, and Captain Charles H. Rockwell, Treasurer. January 17, State Comptroller, John T. Burns, was removed, and Captain Charles Wheaton assigned to the office. January 18 Governor Jenkins stated that the public funds had been removed to New York. January 27 Secretary of State N. O. Barnett was removed, and Captain Wheaton, State Comptroller, assigned to this office also. January 30 Governor Jenkins served notice on General Ruger and Captains Rockwell and Wheaton that he would file a bill in the Supreme Court to enjoin the use of money belonging to the State. February 22 the Convention

adopted an ordinance prohibiting imprisonment for debt. March 11 the Convention adopted the constitution, 112 to 14, passed a resolution, 103 to 26, requesting Congress to remove political disabilities from all citizens in Georgia, and adjourned. April 3 General Meade declared Judge Irwin ineligible for the governorship, and April 4, that General John B. Gordon was eligible. Same day General Meade issued an order directing the arrest of all persons who may print and circulate incendiary or threatening letters; conductors of newspapers were prohibited from publishing articles tending to produce intimidation, riot, or bloodshed, and public writers and speakers were enjoined to refrain from inflammatory appeals. April 6 General Meade ordered an election—April 20-23—for State officers and members of Congress. April 16 an order was issued that members of the Legislature must take the test oath. April 20-23 election for State officers and for other officers, civil and municipal, throughout Georgia and for and against the Constitution; vote on Constitution, for, 89,007; against, 71,309; majority, 17,698. The Constitution provides that slavery shall not exist; all persons born or naturalized in the United States and resident in the State are declared citizens; the social status of citizens shall never be the subject of legislation; among the laws of general operation in force are included acts of rebel legislation not inconsistent with the Constitution and laws of the United States; and with regard to equality of all citizens, schools, militia, homestead exemption, &c., the same general provisions as in new constitutions of other Southern States. May 11 General Meade officially declared the Constitution ratified. June 30 a military commission sat in Atlanta for the trial of the supposed murderers of Ashburn. July 4 legislature convened at Atlanta, and by order of General Grant General Meade declared Rufus Bullock Governor. July 21 legislature ratified the XIVth amendment. July 22 Governor Bullock was inaugurated. July 23 General Meade ordered restoration of civil government to the State. July 29 legislature elected United States Senators. August 6 legislature elected minor State officers. September 3, the House, 80 to 23, declared negroes ineligible to seats in that body, and expelled twenty-five negro members, who made a formal protest. These negroes were paid \$9 a day to the date of their expulsion, and their seats were tendered to the (eligible) candidates who opposed them in the election. September 9 the Governor sent in a list of the successors to the seats with a protest against the expulsion; this protest was returned with a resolution that "the members of each House, and not the Governor, are the judges of the qualifications of members, and keepers of their own consciences," and several of the new members were then sworn in. September 10 the Governor issued a proclamation against armed organizations. September 12 the Senate, 25 to 11, declared negroes ineligible to seats. September 17, the House, 101 to 19, passed a bill excluding negroes from ju-

ries. September 18 an appeal of expelled members, signed by the President of the Senate and 63 representatives, prepared for presentation to Congress, and not presented, was published. October 1 legislature defeated a bill to prevent negroes from election to office. October 6 legislature adjourned, to meet in January, 1869. [For vote in November, see Election Returns.] Some of the republicans in Georgia threaten to attempt to invalidate all the acts of the legislature enacted after the expulsion of negroes from that body.

*Alabama.*—December 6, 1867, the convention adjourned, having adopted a constitution prohibiting slavery, guaranteeing freedom of speech to the press, with responsibility for its abuse; the State shall not engage in any internal improvements; the Governor shall have the pardoning power, but cannot relieve from civil or political disability; all males, otherwise qualified, to be citizens; persons disqualified by the reconstruction acts cannot register, and all who register must take an oath accepting the civil and political equality of all men. December 20 election was ordered February 4, 1868. December 23 all military organizations were prohibited, and no parading of armed men, excepting United States troops, permitted. (This order covered the district.) February 4-8, vote on constitution; for, 69,807; against, 1,005, which was 8,114 less than half the registered vote, and, according to the reconstruction acts, the constitution was not adopted. February 12 General Meade ordered the election to re-open for five days in five counties. June 23 General Shepherd suppressed the Tuscaloosa *Monitor*. July 15th the legislature convened at Montgomery and ratified the XIV amendment; Wm. H. Smith was inaugurated Governor by Meade's order. July 27 the legislature ratified the old code of State laws so far as they do not conflict with the new constitution. August 5, the Senate, with one dissenting vote, passed a bill to remove political disabilities, and August 7 the House passed the bill. Same day, the Senate passed a bill, passed by the House the day following, providing for the choice of Presidential electors by the legislature, and, August 11, Governor Smith vetoed the bill. The legislature took no further action in the matter, and, August 12, adjourned to November 2, the Senate having passed a new registration bill, which the House tabled. September 16 the Governor called an extra session of the legislature to consider a registration bill. September 21 legislature adopted a resolution asking the Federal Government for troops, and a delegation went to Washington to urge this demand. September 29 the President referred the resolution to the Secretary of War, who referred it to General Meade, with instructions to "exercise full discretion in his action to the end that in any event the peace may be preserved." October 1 the legislature passed a registration law. October 2 the House turned out a democrat, and gave his seat to a radical, though the committee to whom the case was referred

declared that the member was elected by 700 majority, while the contestant to the seat was not even a candidate in the election. October 6 Governor signed the registration bill, and the legislature passed a bill providing for an election in November. [See Election Returns.] October 10 legislature adjourned to assemble November 2, and met on that day. The point has been raised that the acts of this session are illegal on the ground that the law required the election of a new legislature, November 3. The law passed by the legislature to stay the collection of debts has been pronounced unconstitutional. No election has yet been held for members to the 41st Congress.

*Florida.*—December 28, 1867, the convention was declared carried, delegates were announced, and notified by General Pope to meet at Tallahassee January 20, 1868. On that day only twenty-nine of the forty-six delegates-elect assembled and organized. The following day standing rules were adopted by a unanimous vote, and thirty attaches for the convention were appointed. The conservatives in the convention soon ascertained that the radicals had prepared a constitution with the intention of forcing it through during the detention of the absentees. But little was done for two weeks, during which time forty-one delegates had subscribed to the oath as required by the rules of the convention. February 4 eighteen conservative members withdrew, leaving the convention without a quorum. The President decided that the convention had no power to compel the attendance of absent members, and the twenty-two then went into secret session and sat as a convention from day to day. They voted themselves and their attaches each \$10 per day, commencing twenty-three days before the convention assembled, and \$8 for every twenty miles' travel. They adopted a constitution and an ordinance relieving eight (rebel) members of the convention from disabilities imposed by the constitution which these eight assisted to adopt. They made nominations for State officers and a member of Congress as a part of their proceedings, nominating the entire ticket from their own number. February 8 they adjourned for a week, sending one of their number with their election ordinance and constitution to General Meade for approval. Meanwhile, the eighteen seceders, who claimed to have left the convention in order that the absentees might arrive, supposing that the convention could only adjourn from day to day till a quorum was present, returned February 10, and with six more members sat in convention, the twenty-four making a quorum. They elected officers and proceeded to the transaction of business. As the day approached to which the minority had adjourned, it was evident that they intended to take forcible possession of the hall, and to reinstate Daniel Richards as president of the convention. More than a thousand men armed with guns and clubs were assembled to assist in this undertaking. The military authorities placed a guard at the capitol. Richards applied to Governor

Walker and to Colonel F. F. Flint, commanding the post, to arrest General Horatio Jenkins, Jr., president of the convention, and to restate him (Richards), both of whom declined to interfere. February 18, General Meade, who had refused to endorse the action of the adjourned convention of twenty-two delegates, on the ground that a majority of the delegates elected had not signed the constitution, arrived at Tallahassee accompanied by Colonel John T. Sprague, commanding the State. The entire proceedings of both conventions were submitted, and General Meade requested both presidents to resign, and that the convention should reorganize with Colonel Sprague as temporary chairman. Both parties acquiesced, and Colonel Sprague took the chair; forty-five members answered to their names; Jenkins was elected President by a vote of 32 to 13; new rules were adopted; four members were declared ineligible, and their seats were filled by their opponents in the election. February 20 the convention unanimously passed a resolution expunging from the journal all proceedings, except the meeting and adjournment of the convention, from February 3 to February 13. The constitution, adopted after the new convention was organized and signed February 25 by the president and forty-four members, was submitted May 4, 5, 6, and was ratified—for, 14,520; against, 9,491; majority for, 5,029. It contains the general provisions of the other new constitutions for the Southern States; forbids civil or political distinction on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. The oath to be taken by electors and officers requires only support of and loyalty to the Constitution and Government of the United States and the State. June 9 the legislature adopted the XIII and XIV amendments. June 12 Harrison Reed was sworn in as Governor. June 17 and 18 legislature elected United States Senators. July 1 Governor Walker surrendered the State government to Governor Reed. July 23, in answer to application for troops, Secretary of War Schofield notified Governor Reed that troops are to act in suppressing insurrections, in cases presented by the Governor and legislature, when it would be lawful for the President to employ the military forces of the United States. August 3 legislature passed a bill vesting the choice of Presidential electors in the legislature. August 5 legislature passed a bill appointing a spy police, number and pay at discretion of the Governor, and throughout the State. August 6 legislature passed over Governor's veto a bill to pay members a year's pay for services from June to December, and adjourned to November 3. When the legislature met it impeached Governor Harrison Reed for "high crimes and misdemeanors in office." The articles were: 1, charging him with lying; 2, incompetency, in filling commissions to officers in blank for irresponsible persons to issue; 3, declaring seats of the legislature vacant before members were duly elected and returned; 4, embezzlement; 5, corruption and bribery in

selling and bartering prominent offices in the State for money. November 7, William H. Gleason, Lieutenant-Governor, issued a proclamation that Governor Reed had been impeached, and by the constitution of the State was debarred from exercising the functions of the executive; that the administration devolved upon the Lieutenant-Governor, who by this proclamation took possession of the executive department in all its parts, and called upon citizens to support the government and obey the laws. The same day Governor Reed issued a proclamation that he was the rightful Governor of the State, and that he should continue to exercise the power and authority, and discharge the duties of the office till the judicial tribunals of the State should determine otherwise. The impeachment question became virtually a struggle between the Governor and Lieutenant-Governor for the government, each claiming to be Governor. There were also two claimants to the office of Secretary of State, G. J. Alden, who refused to resign the office at the request of the Governor, and Jonathan C. Gibbs was appointed in his place, and who secured possession of the Secretary's office, while Alden retained the State seal. November 13 Reed's case against Lieutenant-Governor Gleason and Secretary Alden for conspiracy was dismissed on the ground of insufficiency in the affidavit. November 16 Lieutenant-Governor Gleason issued a proclamation that the legality of the late special session of the State legislature was recognized by Governor Reed, who sent messages to and transacted business with that body; that Reed was impeached, and therefore under arrest and disqualified from office; that, nevertheless, Reed pronounced the impeachment void, and proceeded in his office as if no impeachment had been preferred; that proclamation therefore declared Reed disqualified till acquitted by the Senate, and that the office devolved upon the Lieutenant-Governor, who called upon citizens to aid him in exercising the powers and discharging the duties of the office. This document was signed by Gleason as "Acting Governor," and was countersigned by Alden as Secretary of State. Meanwhile Governor Reed held a duplicate of the State seal, and, November 9, appointed A. R. Meek Attorney-General of the State, and, November 17, "Acting Governor" Gleason appointed F. A. Dockery to the same office. November 25, in the Supreme Court of the State, advisory opinions were delivered in answer to questions submitted by Governor Reed, and sustaining his position. The opinions are unanimous, voluminous, and well fortified by precedents and authorities, and sustain Governor Reed's position. They decide that no legislature assembled under Governor Reed's proclamation for a special session, and that if there had been a legal assembly the form of impeachment was irregular and not in accordance with law or precedent. They furthermore declare that the mere passage of resolutions of impeachment does not impeach. Arguments on a writ of *quo warrant*

to against Gleason began November 27, and the effort to impeach the Governor finally failed. October 31, 1868, General Meade transmitted an official report giving an abstract of operations under his command while in charge of the Third District, and subsequently in command of the new Department of the South. He says: "Soon after taking command of the Department of the South, I received communications from the Governors of North and South Carolina urging the use of the troops in sustaining the civil governments in these States, and notifying me of their possessing satisfactory evidence of armed bodies being organized for the purpose of overthrowing the government. I had previously received somewhat similar communications from the Governors of Georgia, Florida, and Alabama. The sum and substance of these letters were an admission that the several State governments were powerless, unable to enforce the laws without the aid and co-operation of the military. I replied to these several applications that I could find nothing in the existing laws or the instructions from superior authority which would justify my answering their call, which virtually amounted to taking charge of the State governments, employing the civil officers as agents of the military; that my sole and exclusive duty was to preserve the peace, and that alone, after it was evident that the civil power was unable so to do, and had called on me in the manner prescribed by the law. These applications became so numerous and pressing, that, in view of the approaching Presidential election, on which day, by the act of Congress approved March 2, 1865, I deemed I was authorized to employ the military forces to preserve the peace, and to calm the apprehensions of the anxious and make known my views to the evil-disposed. I issued early in October an order distributing the troops in the several States in the department, and gave in the order not only instructions to the officers and men, but deemed it my duty to make an appeal to the people of the several States, urging calmness and abstinence from those political excitements tending to riot and bloodshed. Although particularly careful to require all intervention of the troops to be subordinate to, and in aid of, and in co-operation with, the civil authorities, this order was misconstrued and subjected to the most virulent criticism. I am gratified, however, in being able to state that the effect of the order and the movements made by virtue of it were in the highest degree satisfactory."

*Fourth District.* (Mississippi and Arkansas.) The following Department Orders were issued: Dec. 5, 1867, a convention was declared called by a majority of the registered vote in each State, and the conventions were ordered to assemble January 7, 1868, at Jackson, Mississippi, and at Little Rock, Arkansas, Dec. 5. Persons not in military service, or engaged in executing the laws, were prohibited from carrying concealed weapons. Dec. 12, citizens arrested by the military were to be furnished with a written

copy of the charges; writs of *habeas corpus* by U. S. Courts must be respected by the military. Dec. 14, Vagrancy must be suppressed. Dec. 17, All able freedmen must earn their support or be liable to arrest as vagrants. Dec. 28, General Ord was ordered to turn over the command of the district to General Irwin McDowell. Jan. 27, 1868, questions arising between debtors and creditors, excepting cases "affecting the rights of freedmen," to be submitted hereafter to the civil courts. June 4, General Irwin McDowell assumed command of the district in place of General Ord. June 30, General McDowell was relieved and General Gillem was assigned to the command, the district then consisting only of the State of Mississippi.

**Mississippi.** Dec. 9, 1867, Governor Humphreys issued a proclamation, that whereas combinations and conspiracies were forming among the blacks "to seize the lands and establish farms, expecting and hoping that Congress will arrange a plan of division and distribution, and that unless this was done by January, they will proceed to help themselves, and are confident that they will be victors in any conflict with the whites," he warns these blacks that they have been deceived and that they cannot succeed. At the same time he admonished the whites to deal justly with the blacks, and in no case to undertake to redress wrongs, except in the manner authorized by law. General Gillem ordered the arrest of those who had advised freedmen to take arms and seize lands, and instructed the freedmen that Congress had no intention to take land from the late masters for the benefit of the former slaves. January 7, 1868, the convention assembled at Jackson. January 9, an order restored to the civil courts the jurisdiction of general cases of horse stealing. Feb. 4, the General commanding refused to issue an order for the relief of debtors, on the ground that the homestead and exemption laws of the State placed every one beyond the necessity of such protection. April 13, an order remitted to civil courts jurisdiction of any violation of the State laws in relation to carrying concealed weapons. April 17, twelve members of the convention resigned; a resolution was adopted excluding newspaper reporters after date. May 2, General Gillem removed the mayor of Jackson and appointed another. May 15, members of the convention signed the drafted constitution. May 18, convention adjourned. May 19, election was ordered June 22. June 16, General McDowell removed Governor Humphreys and appointed General Adelbert Ames military Governor, and Captain J. Meyers Attorney-General in place of Hooker, removed. June 22, the constitution was voted upon—for 56,231, against 63,860—and was defeated by 7,629 votes. Meanwhile, Gov. Humphreys refused to vacate his office, and June 23 the military power took possession. Mississippi was not permitted to take part in the Presidential election, and at this date (November 30, 1868) is still "unreconstructed" and under military government. A republican con-

vention sitting in Jackson adjourned Nov. 26, after preparing an address to be submitted to Congress, asking that body to declare the defeated constitution ratified and the State officers elected. A number of prominent republicans opposed this, inasmuch as the commanding General had forwarded his official report to Congress that the constitution had been defeated.

**Arkansas.** January 7, 1868, the convention met, and Feb. 14 adjourned, after adopting, by a vote of 45 to 21, a constitution which was submitted March 13. General Gillem requested the convention to change the time of election, and the request was refused. The vote on constitution was, for 27,913, against 26,597, majority 1,316. This constitution provides, that paramount allegiance is due to the Federal Government; the equality of all persons before the law is recognized, nor shall any citizen be deprived of any right, privilege, or immunity, nor exempted from any burden or duty, on account of race, color, or previous condition. The oath for persons before registering or voting requires the acceptance of the civil and political equality of all men. With regard to disqualifications, disfranchisements, and other matters, the constitution is similar to those specially prepared for other Southern States. April 3, the Legislature met at Little Rock. April 9, General Gillem refused to recognize the legality of the legislature. June 29, General Grant ordered Gen. McDowell to turn over the State Government to the officers elect. Oct. 15, certain arms destined to Little Rock were seized in transit on board a steamer on the Mississippi and thrown into the river. Oct. 17, Governor Powell Clayton notified the Secretary of War of this occurrence, and declared that an armed resistance to the laws was contemplated, in which event the U. S. forces in Arkansas would be entirely inadequate to preserve order. Nov. 1, Gov. Clayton issued an order declaring the registration invalid in the counties of Ashley, Bradley, Columbia, Hot Springs, Lafayette, Mississippi, Woodruff, Shark, Craighead, Silver, and Green. These counties, embracing about one-sixth of the registration of the State, were estimated to give 6,000 democratic majority, covering three Congressional districts, of which the democrats were thus deliberately defrauded. Nov. 9, Gov. Clayton authorized raising 60,000 militia. Nov. 18, he declared martial law in eleven counties, threatened it in other counties, and called for the speedy organization of the militia. Nov. 25, the legislature in special session at last secured a quorum, received the Governor's message detailing the "Ku-Klux" outrages, and approved the declaration of martial law. The Governor recommended the funding of the State debt, and declared his intention to use the military until peace, security, and obedience to the laws prevail throughout the State. For the special reconstruction of this State see "Arkansas Bill." The State in part, voted in November.—See Election Returns.

*Fifth District.* (Louisiana and Texas.)

General W. S. Hancock assumed command of this district Nov. 29, 1867, relieving Gen. Mower who temporarily commanded after the removal of Gen. Sheridan. He immediately rescinded several orders issued by Gen. Sheridan, particularly one requiring that jurors should be drawn from the list of registered voters including white persons and negroes. He declared that the admissibility of jurors belonged wholly to the civil courts; he announced his gratification that peace and quiet reigned in the department, and his purpose to respect the liberties of the people. Dec. 2, he revoked Sheridan's appointment of R. King Cutler as a judge in place of A. Cazanat, and reinstated the latter. Jan. 1, 1868, he issued an order disclaiming judicial functions in civil cases and declaring that "the rights of litigants do not depend on the views of the General. Arbitrary power, such as he had been urged to assume, has no existence here. It is not to be found in the laws of Louisiana or Texas. It cannot be derived from any act or acts of Congress. It is restrained by a constitution, and prohibited from action in many particulars." Jan. 11, he set aside Sheridan's memoranda (in May 1867) of disqualifications and questions to be proposed for the registers, declaring that he dissented from the construction given to the reconstruction laws therein, and registers were ordered to be guided by their own interpretation of the laws and the XIV amendment. March 6, General Hancock asked to be relieved from the command of the district, and March 16 was succeeded by Gen. R. C. Buchanan. September 15, under the reorganization of the military districts, Gen. L. H. Rousseau assumed command of the "Department of Louisiana and Arkansas," with headquarters at New Orleans.

*Louisiana*—January 2, 1868, General Hancock appointed Joshua Baker Governor, in place of B. F. Flanders resigned. January 8, Governor Baker took the oath of office. February 7, General Hancock removed certain negro Aldermen in New Orleans; General Grant directed him to reinstate them; General Hancock remonstrated, but February 26, he revoked his order of removal. March 2, the Convention, 64 to 6, adopted the new Constitution, and March 9, after 81 days' session adjourned. March 11, revision of registration lists was ordered. March 14, 200 prominent citizens of New Orleans publicly approved General Hancock's administration. April 17-18, vote on Constitution—for 68, 152, against 48,739, majority 17,413. June 2, names of State and parish officers and of members-elect of the Legislature announced, but the Legislature was forbidden to convene till the commanding general was officially notified of the acceptance by Congress of the new Constitution. This Constitution is in the main like the rest prepared for the Southern States; it makes citizens equal without regard to race, color, or previous condition; the oath for members of the Legislature and other officers makes them swear to accept the civil and political equality of all men. By General Hancock's order the civil government provided for by the election was declared

provisional in its character till after the adoption of the XIVth Amendment, and according to article 158 of the new Constitution the officers elect were to enter upon their duties the first Monday in November, after the election from which time their terms would date. June 6, municipal officers-elect in New Orleans were ordered to be installed June 10. S. B. Packard, chairman of the board of registration issued a counter order, and was arrested therefor, but was afterwards released on recommendation of General Grant, who telegraphed as a reason for the suspension of action in this case "the legislation now pending relative to the admission of Louisiana." June 10, Mayor Heath refused to give way to Mayor-elect Conway, in New Orleans, and was arrested, and then released. June 19, Gen. Buchanan issued an order based upon a telegram from Gen. Grant, that the State and municipal officers-elect could not be installed till the State was admitted. June 29 (after the issue of the military order reorganizing the military districts) by order of Gen. Grant, the officers-elect took their seats, and the legislature convened at New Orleans. June 30, Gen. Grant sent a telegram to Gen. Buchanan, asserting that members of the legislature are required only to take the oath prescribed by the State constitution. July 1, the test oath was suspended, and the members sworn in. Artillery and cavalry surrounded the square while the legislature sat. July 2, the legislature adopted the XIVth amendment, and, July 8, elected U. S. Senators. July 13, Henry C. Warmoth, of Illinois, was inaugurated as Governor of Louisiana. July 29, the legislature passed a bill to arm ununiformed militia. Soon after his inauguration, Warmoth sent an appeal to Washington for troops, and the matter was referred to Gen. Buchanan. Aug. 11, the legislature passed a bill placing the militia at the Governor's disposal. Aug. 18, Gen. Buchanan ordered that the militia should in no case interfere with the civil authorities, except under special instructions from headquarters. Aug. 31, the Senate ousted Senator E. L. Jewell, and gave his seat to a mulatto named Pinchbeck. Sept. 1, Gen. Buchanan's order defined the official relations between military and civil officers in the State. Sept. 17, the State board of registration refused to permit Geo. A. Fosdick to be put on the board, declaring that they would allow no democrat to be placed on any board of registers or supervisors. September 18, the legislature passed a negro equality bill, prohibiting distinctions in public conveyances or places of resort on account of race or color, under penalty of fine and imprisonment. September 21, Warmoth issued a proclamation calling for an election, November 3, of Presidential electors and members of Congress. September 25, registration in New Orleans was refused to all foreign-born citizens naturalized in the Fifth and Sixth District courts since July, 1868. September 26, Warmoth vetoed the negro equality bill, and September 28, the House sustained the veto. September 30, the Senate declared the action of the New

Orleans registration board, with regard to naturalized citizens, unwarranted. On the same day the House unseated two white members, and gave their places to negroes; notwithstanding that the majority report of the committee declared that the whites were entitled to the seats, the minority report was adopted, 37 to 17. October 20, the legislature adjourned. Louisiana, in New Orleans especially, and in parishes adjacent, was much disturbed from time to time through the year by negro riots. In the November election the negroes generally absented themselves from the polls, and the democrats and conservatives carried the State. (See Election Returns.) General Rousseau, in his report to General Grant, November 20, says: "The leaders of the republican party having advised the negroes to stay away from the polls, they stayed away. It was neither in my place nor in my power to hunt up the colored voters, who purposely remained in their houses, and drag them to the polls." Acknowledging the efforts of Governor Warmoth and other republicans to assist in preserving order, the General adds: "But the aid they gave was greatly counteracted by the indiscreet and unwarrantable course pursued by other and unworthy members of the republican party, who, caring little for the government of the United States, and less for the permanent reconstruction of the State, sought only their own personal aggrandizement, aiming to do the most offensive things in the most offensive way, and seeming to desire collision and bloodshed as necessary political capital. This spirit, I am sorry to say, but too often controls the action and conduct of many who assume to act in the name and for the interest of the government of the United States, and who use the cloak of loyalty as a cover for their misdeeds." With regard to police troubles in New Orleans, Gen. Rousseau reports: "An act of the Legislature recently passed transferred the control of the police force of the city from the Mayor and Corporation, in whose hands it had hitherto been vested, into the hands of a Metropolitan Police Board composed of six members, three white and three colored, the Lieutenant Governor of the State presiding. This board appointed a police force of 243 negroes and 130 white men to take charge of the city of New Orleans. The community at large refused to recognize or uphold the authority of a body thus constituted. This fact alone rendered the Metropolitan Police as organized practically worthless, and placed life and property at the mercy of the worst classes in the city. At the slightest appearance of disorder the members of this police, unsupported as they were by public sentiment, stampeded, many of them throwing off their uniforms as they ran. Armed patrols of citizens then took upon themselves the guardianship of the public peace, adding another element of danger to those already existing. At another time this question might have been left to settle itself, but in the presence of threatened disturbances on all hands, when the Governor of the State had surrendered the safe

keeping of the city to me, and when positive directions had been transmitted to me through the War Department to preserve the peace at all hazards, I should have fallen short of my duty had I neglected to take prompt and decisive action in the matter." He accordingly advised the Board to appoint Gen. James B. Steadman Chief of Police, which was done, and order was restored. Of the sentiments of the citizens, Gen. Rousseau says: "It is but just to say that the great body of the people of New Orleans are law abiding and entirely friendly to the government of the United States. The friendly feeling of the people generally towards the government has been evinced in many ways. The democratic clubs of the city, numbering, it is said, over 16,000 voters, and including many of the most worthy citizens and the largest property holders, formally tendered to me their services in aid of the military to preserve the peace of the city." November 25, the vote of the State was canvassed by the Governor, Secretary of State and the Judge of the Second District. Twelve parishes were thrown out, reducing the democratic majority greatly, but not changing the result, except in the Second (New Orleans) district, where the certificate as Congress-elect was given to a republican, and a certificate for the unexpired term of a democratic representative, deceased, was given to a negro. Nov. 27, in the U. S. District Court in New Orleans the test-oath for jurors was dispensed with, and the judge ordered the oath to be administered as required before the war.

*Texas.* February 10-14, 1868, an election was held in which 44,689 voted for a convention, and 11,440 against it. June 15 by order of Gen. Buchanan, the convention assembled at Austin "to frame a constitution and civil government for the State." Accordingly, its first business after organization was to pass a resolution June 16, urging upon Congress the necessity of "authorizing the organization by that body of a military force in the several counties of Texas, to act in conjunction with, and under the direction of, the military commander therein." August 4, Gen. J. J. Reynolds assumed the command of Texas, which State had become by the order of July 28, the Fifth Military District. Aug. 21, the convention had been in session 85 days, and Gen. Reynolds declined to approve of an additional appropriation to pay members. Aug. 31, the convention adjourned to Dec. 7, without having adopted a constitution. The expenditures for reconstructing this State alone in two months, July and August, amounted to \$135,207.00, and the remittances for this district from January to September were \$2,303,100.32. In October, Gen. Reynolds issued an order forbidding the State to vote in the November election. In November, Gen. J. J. Reynolds reported the existence of armed secret organizations in the State to such an extent as to make it necessary to withdraw troops from the frontier posts for the protection of the interior of the State.

## NATIONAL PLATFORMS OF 1868.

The National Democratic Convention to nominate candidates for the Presidency and Vice-Presidency met in Tammany Hall, New York, July 4, 1868. The platform was adopted July 7. July 9, on the twenty-second ballot for a candidate for the Presidency, Horatio Seymour, of New York, received 317 votes, and was subsequently unanimously nominated. Francis P. Blair, Jr., of Missouri, was unanimously nominated as candidate for Vice-Presidency. The following is

### The Democratic Platform.

The Democratic Party, in National Convention assembled, reposing its trust in the intelligence, patriotism, and discriminating justice of the people, standing upon the Constitution as the foundation and limitation of the powers of the Government, and the guarantee of the liberties of the citizen; and recognizing the questions of slavery and secession as having been settled for all time to come by the war or the voluntary action of the Southern States in Constitutional Convention assembled, and never to be renewed or reargued, do with the return of peace demand:

*First*—Immediate restoration of all the States to their rights in the Union under the Constitution, and of civil government to the American people.

*Second*—Amnesty for all past political offences, and the regulation of the elective franchise in the States by their citizens.

*Third*—Payment of the public debt of the United States as rapidly as practicable; all moneys drawn from the people by taxation, except so much as is requisite for the necessities of the Government, economically administered, being honestly applied to such payment; and where the obligations of the Government do not expressly state upon their face, or the law under which they were issued does not provide, that they shall be paid in coin, they ought, in right and in justice, to be paid in the lawful money of the United States.

*Fourth*—Equal taxation of every species of property, according to its real value, including Government bonds and other public securities.

*Fifth*—One currency for the Government and the people, the laborer and the officeholder, the pensioner and the soldier, the producer and the bondholder.

*Sixth*—Economy in the administration of the Government; the reduction of the standing army and navy; the abolition of the Freedmen's Bureau—and all political instrumentalities designed to secure negro supremacy; simplification of the system, and discontinuance of inquisitorial modes of assessing and collecting Internal Revenue, so that the burden of taxation may be equalized and lessened; the credit of the Government and

the currency made good; the repeal of all enactments for enrolling the State militia into national forces in time of peace; and a tariff for revenue upon foreign imports, and such equal taxation under the Internal Revenue laws as will afford incidental protection to domestic manufactures, and as will, without impairing the revenue, impose the least burden upon and yet promote and encourage the great industrial interests of the country.

*Seventh*—Reform of abuses in the administration, the expulsion of corrupt men from office, the abrogation of useless offices, the restoration of rightful authority to, and the independence of, the executive and judicial departments of the Government; the subordination of the military to the civil power, to the end that the usurpation of Congress and the despotism of the sword may cease.

*Eighth*—Equal rights and protection for naturalized and native-born citizens at home and abroad, the assertion of American nationality, which shall command the respect of foreign powers, and furnish an example and encouragement to people struggling for national integrity, constitutional liberty and individual rights, and the maintenance of the rights of naturalized citizens against the absolute doctrine of immutable allegiance, and the claims of foreign powers to punish them for alleged crime committed beyond their jurisdiction.

In demanding these measures and reforms, we arraign the Radical party for its disregard of right and the unparalleled oppression and tyranny which have marked its career.

After the most solemn and unanimous pledge of both Houses of Congress to prosecute the war exclusively for the maintenance of the Government and the preservation of the Union under the Constitution, it has repeatedly violated that most sacred pledge under which alone was rallied that noble volunteer army which carried our flag to victory. Instead of restoring the Union it has, so far as in its power, dissolved it, and subjected ten States, in time of profound peace, to military despotism and negro supremacy. It has nullified the right of trial by jury; it has abolished the *habeas corpus*, that most sacred writ of liberty; it has overthrown the freedom of speech and the press; it has substituted arbitrary seizures and arrests, and military trials and secret star-chamber inquisitions for the constitutional tribunals; it has disregarded in time of peace the right of the people to be free from searches and seizures; it has entered the post and telegraph offices, and even the private rooms of individuals, and seized their private papers and letters without any specific charge or notice or affidavit, as required by the organic law; it has

converted the American Capitol into a Bastille; it has established a system of spies and official espionage to which no constitutional monarchy of Europe would now dare resort; it would abolish the right of appeal on important constitutional questions to the supreme judicial tribunal, and threatens to curtail or destroy its original jurisdiction which is irrevocably vested by the Constitution, while the learned Chief-Justice has been subjected to the most atrocious calumnies, merely because he would not prostitute his high office to the support of the false and partisan charges preferred against the President. Its corruption and extravagance have exceeded everything known in history, and by its frauds and monopolies it has nearly doubled the burden of the debt created by the war. It has stripped the President of his constitutional power of appointment, even of his own Cabinet. Under its repeated assaults the pillars of the Government are rocking on their base, and should it succeed in November next and inaugurate its President, we will meet as a subjected and conquered people amid the ruins of liberty and the scattered fragments of the Constitution.

And we do declare and resolve, that ever since the people of the United States threw off all subjection to the British Crown the privilege and trust of suffrage have belonged to the several States, and have been granted, regulated, and controlled exclusively by the political power of each State respectively, and that any attempt by Congress, on any pretext whatever, to deprive any State of this right, or interfere with its exercise, is a flagrant usurpation of power which can find no warrant in the Constitution, and if sanctioned by the people will subvert our form of government, and can only end in a single centralized and consolidated government, in which the separate existence of the States will be entirely absorbed and an unqualified despotism be established in place of a Federal Union of coequal States.

And that we regard the Reconstruction acts (so-called) of Congress, as such, as usurpations, and unconstitutional, revolutionary and void.

That our soldiers and sailors who carried the flag of our country to victory against a most gallant and determined foe must ever be gratefully remembered, and all the guarantees given in their favor must be faithfully carried into execution.

That the public lands should be distributed as widely as possible among the people, and should be disposed of either under the pre-emption of homestead lands, or sold in reasonable quantities, and to none but actual occupants, at the minimum price established by the Government. When grants of public lands may be allowed, necessary for the encouragement of important public improvements, the proceeds of the sale of such lands, and not the lands themselves, should be applied.

That the President of the United States—Andrew Johnson—in exercising the power of his high office in resisting the aggressions

of Congress upon the constitutional rights of the States and the People, is entitled to the gratitude of the whole American people; and in behalf of the Democratic party we tender him our thanks for his patriotic efforts in that regard.

Upon this Platform the Democratic party appeal to every patriot, including the conservative element and all who desire to support the Constitution and restore the Union, forgetting all past differences of opinion, to unite with us in the present great struggle for the liberties of the people, and that to all such, to whatever party they may have heretofore belonged, we extend the right hand of fellowship, and hail all such co-operating with us as friends and brethren.

### Horatio Seymour's Letter of Acceptance.

UTICA, August 4.

GENTLEMEN:—

When, in the City of New York, on the 11th of July, in the presence of a vast multitude, on behalf of the National Democratic Convention, you tendered to me its unanimous nomination as its candidate for the office of President of the United States, I stated that I had no words adequate to express my gratitude for the good will and kindness which that body had shown to me. Its nomination was unsought and unexpected. It was my ambition to take an active part, from which I am now excluded, in the great struggle going on for the restoration of good government, of peace and prosperity to our country. But I have been caught up by the whelming tide which is bearing us on to a great political change, and I find myself unable to resist its pressure. You have also given me a copy of the resolutions put forth by the Convention, showing its position upon all the great questions which now agitate the country. As the presiding officer of that Convention, I am familiar with their scope and import; as one of its members, I am a party to their terms. They are in accord with my views, and I stand upon them in a contest upon which we are now entering, and shall strive to carry them out in future, wherever I may be placed, in political or private life.

I then stated that I would send you these words of acceptance in a letter, as is the customary form. I see no reason, upon reflection, to change or qualify the terms of my approval of the resolutions of the Convention.

I have delayed the mere formal act of communicating to you in writing what I thus publicly said, for the purpose of seeing what light the action of Congress would throw upon the interests of the country. Its acts since the adjournment of the Convention show an alarm lest a change of political power will give to the people what they ought to have—a clear statement of what has been done with the money drawn from them during the past eight years. Thoughtful men feel that there have been wrongs in the financial management which have been

kept from the public knowledge. The Congressional party has not only armed itself with military power, which is to be brought to bear directly upon the elections in many States, but it also holds it self in perpetual session, with the avowed purpose of making such laws as it shall see fit, in view of the elections which will take place within a few weeks. It did not, therefore, adjourn, but took a recess, to meet again if its partisan interests shall demand its re-assembling. Never before in the history of our country has Congress thus taken a menacing attitude towards its electors. Under its influence some of the States organized by its agents are proposing to deprive the people of the right to vote for Presidential electors, and the first bold steps are taken to destroy the rights of suffrage. It is not strange, therefore, that thoughtful men see in such action the proof that there is with those who shape the policy of the Republican party, motives stronger and deeper than the mere wish to hold political power; that there is a dread of some exposure which drives them on to acts so desperate and impolitic.

Many of the ablest leaders and journals of the Republican party have openly deplored the violence of Congressional action, and its tendency to keep up discord in our country. The great interests of our Union demand peace, order, and a return to those industrial pursuits without which we cannot maintain the faith or honor of our Government. The minds of business men are perplexed by uncertainties. The hours of toil of our laborers are lengthened by the costs of living made by the direct and indirect exactions of Government. Our people are harassed by the heavy and frequent demands of the tax-gatherer. Without distinction of party there is a strong feeling in favor of that line of action which shall restore order and confidence, and shall lift off the burdens which now hinder and vex the industry of the country. Yet at this moment those in power have thrown into the Senate Chamber and Congressional Hall new elements of discord and violence. Men have been admitted as Representatives of some of the Southern States, with the declaration upon their lips that they cannot live in the States they claim to represent without military protection. These men are to make laws for the North as well as the South. These men, who a few days since were seeking as suppliants that Congress would give them power within their respective States, are to-day the masters and controllers of the actions of those bodies. Entering them with minds filled with passions, their first demands have been that Congress shall look upon the States from which they come as in conditions of civil war; that the majority of their populations, embracing their intelligence, shall be treated as public enemies; that military forces shall be kept up at the cost of the people of the North, and that there shall be no peace and order at the South save that which is made by arbitrary power. Every intelligent man

knows that these men owe their seats in Congress to the disorder in the South; every man knows that they not only owe their present positions to disorder, but that every motive springing from the love of power, of gain, or a desire for vengeance, prompts them to keep the South in anarchy. While that exists, they are independent of the wills or wishes of their fellow-citizens. While confusion reigns they are the dispensers of the profits and the honors which grow out of the government of mere force. These men are now placed in positions where they cannot merely urge their views of policy, but where they can enforce them. When others shall be admitted in this manner from the remaining Southern States, although they will have in truth no constituents, they will have more power in the Senate than a majority of people of this Union living in nine of the great States. In vain the wisest members of the Republican party protested against the policy that led to this result. While the chiefs of the late rebellion have submitted to the results of the war, and are now quietly engaged in useful pursuits for the support of themselves and their families, and are trying by the force of their example to lead back the people of the South to the order and industry, not only essential to their well being, but to the greatness and prosperity of our common country, we see that those who, without ability or influence, have been thrown by the agitations of civil convulsion into positions of honor and profit, are striving to keep alive the passions to which they owe their elevation. And they clamorously insist that they are the only friends of our Union—a Union that can only have a sure foundation in fraternal regard and a common desire to promote the peace, the order, and the happiness of all sections of our land.

Events in Congress since the adjournment of the Convention have vastly increased the importance of a political victory by those who are seeking to bring back economy, simplicity, and justice in the administration of our national affairs. Many Republicans have heretofore clung to their party who have regretted the extremes of violence to which it has run. They have cherished a faith that while the action of their political friends has been mistaken, their motives have been good. They must now see that the Republican party is in that condition that it cannot carry out a wise and peaceful policy, whatever its motives may be. It is a misfortune, not only to a country, but to a governing party itself, when its action is unchecked by any form of opposition. It has been the misfortune of the Republican party that the events of the past few years have given it so much power that it has been able to shackle the Executive, to trammel the Judiciary, and to carry out the views of the most unwise and violent of its members. When this state of things exists in any party, it has ever been found that the sober judgments of its ablest leaders do not control. There is hardly an able man who has helped to build up the Republican organization, who has

not, within the past three years, warned it against its excesses, who has not been borne down and forced to give up his convictions of what the country called for; or, if too patriotic to do this, who has not been driven from its ranks. If this has been the case heretofore, what will be its action now with this new infusion of men who, without a decent respect for the views of those who had just given them their positions, begin their legislative career with calls for arms, with demands that their States shall be regarded as in a condition of civil war, and with a declaration that they are ready and anxious to degrade the President of the United States, whenever they can persuade or force Congress to bring forward new articles of impeachment.

The Republican party, as well as we, are interested in putting some check upon this violence. It must be clear to every thinking man that a division of political power tends to check the violence of party action and to assure the peace and good order of society. The election of a Democratic Executive, and a majority of Democratic members to the House of Representatives would not give to that party organization the power to make sudden and violent changes, but it would serve to check those extreme measures which have been deplored by the best men of both political organizations. The result would most certainly lead to that peaceful restoration of the Union and re-establishment of fraternal relationship which the country desires. I am sure that the best men of the Republican party deplore as deeply as I do the spirit of violence shown by those recently admitted to seats in Congress from the South. The condition of civil war which they contemplate must be abhorrent to every right thinking man.

I have no mere personal wishes which mislead my judgment in regard to the pending election. No man who has weighed and measured the duties of the office of President of the United States, can fail to be impressed with the cares and toils of him who is to meet its demands. It is not merely to float with popular currents, without a policy or a purpose. On the contrary, while our Constitution gives just weight to the public will, its distinguishing feature is that it seeks to protect the rights of minorities. Its greatest glory is that it puts restraints upon power. It gives force and form to those maxims and principles of civil liberty for which the martyrs of freedom have struggled through ages. It declares the right of the people: "To be secure in their persons, houses, and papers against unreasonable searches and seizures. That Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion or the free exercise thereof, or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press, or the right of the people to petition for the redress of grievances. It secures the right of a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury."

No man can rightfully enter upon the duties of the Presidential office unless he is not only willing to carry out the wishes of

the people, expressed in a constitutional way, but is also prepared to stand up for the rights of minorities. He must be ready to uphold the free exercise of religion. He must denounce measures which would wrong personal or home rights, or the religious conscience of the humblest citizen of the land. He must maintain, without distinction of creed or nationality, all the privileges of American citizenship.

The experience of every public man who has been faithful to his trust teaches him that no one can do the duties of the office of President unless he is ready not only to undergo the falsehoods and abuse of the baz, but to suffer from the censure of the good who are misled by prejudices and misrepresentations. There are no attractions in such positions, which deceive my judgment, when I say that a great change is going on in the public mind. The mass of the Republican party are more thoughtful, temperate, and just than they were during the excitements which attended the progress and close of the civil war. As the energy of the Democratic party springs from their devotion to their cause and not to their candidates, I may with propriety speak of the fact that never in the political history of our country has the action of any like body been hailed with such universal and widespread enthusiasm as that which has been shown in relation to the position of the National Democratic Convention. With this the candidates had nothing to do. Had any others of those named been selected, this spirit would have been, perhaps, more marked. The zeal and energy of the conservative masses spring from a desire to make a change of political policy, and from the confidence that they can carry out their policy.

In this faith they are strengthened by the co-operation of the great body of those who served in the Union army and navy during the war. Having given nearly sixteen thousand commissions to the officers of that army, I know their views and wishes. They demand the Union for which they fought. The largest meeting of these gallant soldiers which ever assembled was held in New York, and indorsed the action of the National Convention. In words instinct with meaning, they called upon the Government to stop in its policy of hate, discord and disunion, and in tones of fervid eloquence they demanded the restoration of the rights and liberties of the American people.

When there is such accord between those who proved themselves brave and self-sacrificing in war, and those who are thoughtful and patriotic in council, I cannot doubt we shall gain a political triumph which will restore our Union, bring back peace and prosperity to our land, and will give us once more the blessings of a wise, economical and honest Government.

I am, Gentlemen, truly yours, &c.,

HONATIO SEYMOUR.

To Gen. G. W. Morgan, and others, Committee, &c., &c.

### The Republican Platform.

The National Republican Convention met at Chicago May 21, assumed the name of "The National Union Republican Party," and nominated General U. S. Grant, on the first ballot, as candidate for President, and Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana, on the fifth ballot, as candidate for Vice-President. May 21, the Convention adopted the following platform:

I. We congratulate the country on the assured success of the reconstruction policy of Congress, as evinced by the adoption, in the majority of States lately in rebellion, of constitutions securing equal civil and political rights to all; and it is the duty of the Government to sustain those institutions and to prevent the people of such States from being readmitted to a state of anarchy.

II. The guaranty by Congress of equal suffrage to all loyal men at the South was demanded by every consideration of public safety, of gratitude, and of justice, and must be maintained; while the question of suffrage in all the loyal States properly belongs to the people of those States.

III. We denounce all forms of repudiation as a national crime; and the national honor requires the payment of the public indebtedness in the uttermost good faith to all creditors at home and abroad, not only according to the letter but the spirit of the laws under which it was contracted.

IV. It is due to the labor of the nation that taxation should be equalized and reduced as rapidly as the national faith will permit.

V. The national debt, contracted as it has been for the preservation of the Union for all time to come, should be extended over a fair period for redemption; and it is the duty of Congress to reduce the rate of interest thereon whenever it can be honestly done.

VI. That the best policy to diminish our burden of debt is to so improve our credit that capitalists will seek to loan us money at lower rates of interest than we now pay, and must continue to pay so long as repudiation, partial or total, open or covert, is threatened or suspected.

VII. The Government of the United States should be administered with the strictest economy, and the corruptions which have been so shamefully nursed and fostered by Andrew Johnson called loudly for radical reform.

VIII. We profoundly deplore the untimely and tragic death of Abraham Lincoln, and regret the accession to the Presidency of Andrew Johnson, who has acted treacherously to the people who elected him and the cause he was pledged to support; who has usurped high legislative and judicial functions; who has refused to execute the laws; who has used his high office to induce other officers to ignore and violate the laws; who has employed his executive powers to render insecure the property, the peace, liberty, and life of the citizen; who has abused the pardoning power; who has

denounced the National Legislature as unconstitutional; who has persistently and corruptly resisted, by every means in his power, every proper attempt at the reconstruction of the States lately in rebellion; who has perverted the public patronage into an engine of wholesale corruption; and who has been justly impeached for high crimes and misdemeanors, and properly pronounced guilty thereof by the votes of thirty-five Senators.

IX. The doctrine of Great Britain and other European powers, that because a man is once a subject he is always so, must be resisted at every hazard by the United States as a relic of feudal times, not authorized by the laws of nations, and at war with our national honor and independence. Naturalized citizens are entitled to protection in all their rights of citizenship, as though they were native-born; and no citizen of the United States, native or naturalized, must be liable to arrest and imprisonment by any foreign power for acts done or words spoken in this country; and if so arrested and imprisoned, it is the duty of the Government to interfere in his behalf.

X. Of all who were faithful in the trials of the late war, there were none entitled to more especial honor than the brave soldiers and seamen who endured the hardships of campaign and cruise, and imperiled their lives in the service of the country; the bounties and pensions provided by the laws for these brave defenders of the nation are obligations never to be forgotten; the widows and orphans of the gallant dead are the wards of the people—a sacred legacy, bequeathed to the nation's protecting care.

XI. Foreign immigration, which in the past has added so much to the wealth, development, and resources and increase of power to this Republic, the asylum of the oppressed of all nations, should be fostered and encouraged by a liberal and just policy.

XII. This Convention declares itself in sympathy with all oppressed peoples struggling for their rights.

On motion of Carl Schurz, the following were added:

*Resolved*, That we highly commend the spirit of magnanimity and forbearance with which men who have served in the rebellion—but who now frankly and honestly co-operate with us in restoring the peace of the country, and reconstructing the Southern State governments upon the basis of impartial justice and Equal Rights, are received back into the communion of the loyal people; and we favor the removal of the disqualifications and restrictions imposed upon the late rebels in the same measure as their spirit of loyalty will direct, and as may be consistent with the safety of the loyal people.

*Resolved*, That we recognize the great principles laid down in the immortal Declaration of Independence as the true foundation of Democratic government; and we hail with gladness every effort toward making these principles a living reality on every inch of American soil.

**General Grant's Letter of Acceptance.**

WASHINGTON, June 1.

To *J. R. Hawley, President of the National Union, Republican Convention:*

In formally accepting the nomination of the National Union Republican Convention of the 21st of May, it seems proper, that some statement of views beyond the mere acceptance of the nomination should be expressed.

The proceedings of the Convention were marked with unusual moderation and patriotism, and I believe express the feelings of the great mass of those who sustained the country through its recent trials. If elected to the office of President of the United States, it shall be my endeavor to administer all the laws in good faith, with

economy, and with a view of giving peace, quiet, and protection everywhere.

In times like the present it is impossible, or at least eminently improper, to lay down a policy to be adhered to, right or wrong, through an administration of four years. New political issues not foreseen are constantly arising to the views of the public, and old ones are constantly changing, and a purely administrative officer should be left free to execute the will of the people. I always have respected that will, and always shall. Peace and universal prosperity is its sequence, and with economy of administration, will lighten the burden of taxation while it constantly reduces the national debt. Let us have peace.

With great respect,

Your obedient servant,

U. S. GRANT.

**IMPORTANT EVENTS IN 1868.**

DECEMBER 1867.

1. Atlantic Cable tolls reduced one half.—  
2. Second Session of the 40th Congress assemblies. 3. John T. Hoffman re-elected Mayor of New York. 6. Italian Government grants universal amnesty to the Garibaldians.—Her Majesty's Theatre, London, burnt. 7. Judiciary Committee's resolution to impeach the President voted down in the House, 108 to 67.—House passes act suspending currency contraction. 9. Charles Dickens's first reading in New York.—Navigation of the Hudson closed. 11. Accident on Vermont Central Railway; car backs off Harlow Bridge, killing twenty workmen. 12. President announces his reasons for removing Stanton. 13. Part of Clerkenwell, London, Prison wall blown down to release Fenian Colonel Burke; 17 persons killed, 120 wounded, £20,000 damages, and no escapes from prison. 15. American Print Works, Fall River, R. I., burnt; loss \$1,500,000. 16. Incendiary fire at No. 596 Second avenue, New York, burns seven persons to death. 18. A New York and Cleveland express train on the Lake Shore road thrown down an embankment at Angola; rear car takes fire, and fifty persons burned to death.—Earthquake shocks felt at Ogdensburg, Utica, Syracuse, and Auburn, N. Y., in Vermont, and in Canada. 20. Congress adjourns to January 6.—New York Constitutional Convention adjourns to January 14.—Fenian panic in London. 21. Michigan Southern and Northern Indiana Railroad grain elevator at Toledo burned; loss \$500,000. 24. Steamship Raleigh burned off Charleston coast; 13 lives lost. 25. Juarez inaugurated President of Mexico. 26. Prado attacks Arequipa, Peru, and loses one third of his army. 28. Fenians seize Martello Tower, near Cork.—Powder mill at Faversham, England, blows up, and kills 11 persons.

JANUARY, 1868.

1. Opening of the ports of Hiogo and Osaka, Japan. 2. News in London of the safety of

Dr. Livingston, the African Traveller. 4. Eruption of Mount Vesuvius becomes alarming; panic among people in the vicinity. 6. Congress re-assembles.—House tables a resolution of thanks to General Hancock, and adopts a resolution censuring the President for removing Sickles.—Passes bill fixing eight hours as a day's work for government laborers.—Opening of Pike's Opera House, New York. 7. Prado resigns the Presidency of Peru, and General Canseco is recognized as temporary governor.—Farwell Hall and Young Men's Christian Association building burnt in Chicago; loss \$300,000. 9. Fire in Oswego, N. Y.; loss \$100,000. 13. Senate reinstates Stanton.—House adopts the bill relative to quorum and decisions in the United States Supreme Court.—Discovery of \$300,000 defalcation in City Bank, New York. 14. General Grant yields War Office to Stanton.—New York Constitutional Convention reassembles at Albany. 16. Fleet with Maximilian's body arrives at Trieste.—Revolution at Yeddo, Japan. 17. The McArdie case argued in United States Supreme Court. 18. General Martinez proclaims himself Military and Provisional Governor of Sinaloa.—Palace of Prince Satsuma, Yeddo, Japan, sacked and destroyed by revolutionists. 19. Obsequies of Maximilian at Vienna. 21. House passes another Supplementary Reconstruction bill.—Engagement between Cretes and Turks at Hieracium; Turks defeated. 22. General Canseco arrives at Lima and takes charge of Peruvian Government. 24. Great gales over Great Britain. 25. British Government officially denies having authorized the arrest of George Francis Train. 27. Arrival of Edward Thornton, British Minister to the United States. 28. Mount Vesuvius eruption culminates with a land slide, burying several houses and killing 55 persons.—Great fire in Chicago; loss \$3,000,000. 29. Denmark ratifies St. Thomas cession treaty with United States.—Academy of Music burnt at Albany. 30. Free Trade League complimen-

tary dinner to William Cullen Bryant, at Delmonico's, New York. 31. President Cabral, of St. Domingo, flies with his Cabinet to Venezuela.—Fire at Leavenworth, Kansas; loss \$100,000.

## FEBRUARY.

1. Terrible gale throughout New England. 2. Yucatan; battle at Merida between Mexican troops and revolutionists; the latter defeated, and the revolution quelled. 4. Fire at Frankfort, Ky.; loss \$200,000. 6. Attempt to assassinate the King and Queen of Portugal while returning from a hunt near Braza; guards return fire, killing and wounding several of the assailants.—Livingston County Poor-house, Geneseo, N. Y., destroyed by fire, and five insane women burnt to death. 7. British Minister Thornton presented to the President.—Fenian Captain Mackay Captured in Cork. 8. Cold day in New York; thermometer at 7 A. M. 3° above zero; Lewiston, Maine, 15° below; at New Orleans, La., 57° above. 9. Fenian attempt at Cork to rescue Captain Mackay. 10. United States Senator James Guthrie, Ky., resigns.—In U. S. Supreme Court, Judge Nelson delivers the unanimous opinion of the court in the Georgia and Mississippi injunction cases, that the court has no jurisdiction in cases of a political character between the general government and individual States not recognized by Congress. Judge Black filed a new bill in behalf of Georgia against General Grant, Meade, *et al.* 12. Secretary Seward declines to accede to the request of the Georgia Legislature to return the resolution of the preceding Legislature ratifying the Fourteenth Amendment.—Fenian riots renewed in Cork.—President's order creating Military Division of the Atlantic (Departments of the Lakes, of the East, and of Washington).—The Abbe Magne Printing Establishment, Paris, burnt; loss 6,000,000 francs. 13. Second attempt of House Reconstruction Committee to impeach the President; President nominates to the Senate Lieutenant-General W. T. Sherman to be Brevet-General.—Italian State dinner at Florence to Admiral Farragut.—Fire at Wilmington, N. C.; loss \$125,000 and 12 persons burnt to death. 15. Reception from Rome of appointments to the three new Catholic bishoprics of Scranton and Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, and Wilmington, Delaware. 16. American theatre, San Francisco, burnt.—U. S. Supreme Court overrules motion to dismiss the McArdle case for want of jurisdiction.—House refuses appropriation for United States Minister's salary at Rome. 19. Battle between Kuba and Martinez, near Mazatlan, Mexico; Kuba routed.—Senate refuses sent to U. States Senator-elect Thomas, of Maryland, 28 to 21.—Governor Bullock, Massachusetts, vetoes bill repealing State constabulary law. 20. New Jersey Legislature withdraws ratification of proposed 14th Constitutional Amendment. 21. Removal of Stanton and appointment of Adjutant-General Lorenzo Thomas, Secretary of War *ad interim*.—Nomination to the Senate of George B. McClellan as Minister to Great

Britain. 22. Stanton "sticks."—Arrest of Gen. Thomas for violation of Tenure of Office law.—Impeachment resolutions presented in the House. 23. Thermometer at zero; change of 50 degrees since February 21.—Great gale on the west coast of England and Wales; Holyhead break water, stone pier 400 feet long, carried away.—28 stores and dwellings burned at Dunkirk, N. Y. 24. House votes 126 to 27 to impeach the President.—President's message to Senate about Stanton.—T. Ewing nominated Secretary of War. 25. The Burlingame Mission leaves China.—Derby resigns, and Disraeli takes the premiership.—Gov. Ward vetoes the resolution of New Jersey Legislature withdrawing ratification of 14th amendment.—26. House agrees to Senate amendments to supplementary reconstruction bill. [See "Reconstruction."] 27. Gen. Thomas files application for damages against Stanton for false imprisonment.—28. N. Y. State Constitutional Convention adopts constitution, 84 to 31, leaves to legislature day for voting on, and adjourns.

## MARCH.

1. Severe snowstorm from noon till night of Mar. 2 throughout the North. 2. House adopts impeachment articles on average vote of 126 to 41. 3. House adopts Butler's and Bingham's additional articles of Impeachment.—Barnum's Museum, N. Y. City, burnt; loss \$400,000. 4. Managers of House present impeachment articles to Senate.—Snow avalanche in Sierra County, Cal., destroying buildings, and killing 6 men. 5. New Jersey Senate repasses over veto resolution withdrawing ratification of 14th amendment.—Riot on Ward's Island, N. Y., between Irish and German emigrants.—Serious political riot at Montevideo, Madeira. 6. Senate organizes as Court of Impeachment.—Maryland legislature elects George R. Vickers U. S. Senator in place of Philip F. Thomas, ejected from his seat. 7. President summoned to appear before Impeachment Court.—Battle of Savanna la Grande, Hayti; national troops victorious. 10. New Hampshire State election (Republican).—Great wave in harbor of Le Moule, Island of Gaudaloupe; sea recedes 50 miles, leaving ships aground, and returning wave does great damage. 11. Supplementary Reconstruction act becomes a law without approval. [See "Reconstruction."] 12. Resignation of U. S. Attorney-General Henry Stanbery accepted.—Trial of Jeff. Davis postponed to April 14.—Attempt to assassinate Prince Alfred at Sidney, Australia. 13. Impeachment court sits, and President ordered to file answer to articles March 23. 14. Lucien Bonaparte, Goncello, Barali, Bernardi, Moreno Borromeo, and Capatti made Cardinals, and several Bishops appointed in United States and Canada.—Despatches announce end of Cretan war.—Rev. S. H. Tyng, jr, publicly censured by Bishop Potter, New York. 15. Great flood at Schenectady, N. Y., and city partly inundated. 16. Hurricane throughout the West; 40 houses unroofed in Chicago, and much damage at Rock Island, Ill., Cincin-

nati, and elsewhere. 17. Captain-General Lersundi orders Bishop of Havana to leave Cuba.—Dedication of rebuilt St. Patrick's Cathedral, N. Y. 18. Explosion of boiler on steamboat Magnolia, on Ohio river, 12 miles above Cincinnati; 80 killed. 20. California Assembly rejects proposed 14th amendment, 46 to 24. 21. Equinoctial storm; fall of 10 inches snow in N. Y. City.—Garibaldi declines a diplomatic appointment tendered by Mr. Seward.—Fenian Captain Mackay sentenced to 12 years' imprisonment, with hard labor.—Council of North German Confederation approves treaty with U. S., securing rights of naturalized citizens. 22. First steamer of season through from New York to Albany. 23. Counsel for President answers Impeachment articles; Court refuses to grant extension of 30 days to prepare for trial. 24. Impeachment Court adjourns to March 30; House agrees to Manager's replication 116 to 36. 24. Earthquake shock at San Francisco, Cal. 25. New Jersey lower House passes over Governor's veto bill rescinding consent of previous legislature to the proposed 14th amendment.—Fire at La Crosse, Wis.; loss \$150,000.—Telegraphic communication between New York and Havana.—President Vetoes bill amending Judiciary act. 26. Senate ratifies the North German treaty. 27. House passes Supreme Court bill over veto, 112 to 34.—President assigns Gen. Hancock to command of new Department of the Atlantic.—Commencement of the volcanic eruption at Hawaii, Sandwich Islands. 28. U. S. Grand Jury at Richmond, Va. find new bill of indictment against Jefferson Davis. 29. Fire at Chicago; loss \$250,000. 30. Impeachment case reopened.—Governor Geary vetoes the Free Railroad Bill in Pennsylvania.—House (80 to 17) returns the New Jersey legislature's withdrawal of adoption of 14th amendment. 31. Coal mine accident at Scranton, Penn.; 12 men killed.

#### APRIL.

1. Rhode Island election.—General Gutierrez enters upon the office of President of Colombia, South America. 2. North German Parliament passes the naturalization treaty with United States.—Trial of Jefferson Davis again postponed to May 2.—Consecration of John W. Beckwith, D. D., as Episcopal Bishop of Georgia. 3. Defeat of Disraeli in House of Commons on Irish Established Church question. 4. Impeachment Court adjourned to April 9. [See "Impeachment."] 6. Michigan votes against negro suffrage. 8. Steamer Seabird burnt on Lake Michigan, 25 lives lost.—Batter's American Theatre, New York, burnt.—Corner stone of Booth's Theatre, New York, laid. 9. New Jersey legislature passes registry ("sunset") law over Governor's veto. 10. Alarm of fire causes a panic in St. Mary's Cathedral, Chicago; three women killed and several persons injured. Napier's first battle with Theodoros in Abyssinia; Theodoros defeated with heavy loss. 12. Easter Sunday; severe snow-storm throughout the North. 13. Thos. D'Arcy McGee buried at Montreal; 20,000 people at the funeral.—

General Napier's assault on Magdala; Abyssinians defeated, King Theodoros killed, and the sixty English prisoners liberated.—The Emperor of Russia declines to mediate between Denmark and Prussia on the Schleswig controversy. 14. Commencement of Spanish revolution in Barcelona; martial law declared in Catalonia. 15. Erie railway accident twelve miles west of Port Jervis; 27 persons killed.—Lincoln monument unveiled at Washington. 17. Installation of Prince of Wales as Knight of St. Patrick, and great procession and celebration in Dublin.—Magdala, Abyssinia, destroyed by British troops. 18. Press dinner to Dickens at Delmonico's, New York.—General Napier orders return of his troops to the coast. 20. Fenian trials in London.—House of Representatives appropriates \$10,000 for impeachment.—Dickens's farewell reading in New York. 21. Gov. Fenton signs Erie Railroad bill, concerning use of recent issue of \$10,000,000 stock.—N. Y. Legislature pass Arcade railway bill. 22. Boiler explosion at Main-see, Michigan, kills nine men.—Farrell, who attempted to assassinate Prince Alfred, hung at Sidney, Australia.—Dickens departs. 24. News received from Japan that the civil war has resulted in the retirement of the Tycoon.—President nominates General Schofield Secretary of War.—News received in England of the attempt in Australia to assassinate Prince Alfred. 25. Heavy snow-storm in Boston. 27. Boiler explosion in Philadelphia kills three men and injures thirteen. 28. Governor Fenton, New York, vetoes bill to increase Sheriff's fees. 30. Fenian trials, London; Burke sentenced to fifteen years, and Shaw to seven years' imprisonment.

#### MAY.

1. Propeller boiler explosion at Buffalo, N. Y., eleven killed.—East Berkshire, Vermont, almost totally destroyed by fire.—Disraeli again defeated on the Irish church question in the House of Commons by a majority of 65. 2. Disraeli tenders his resignation as Premier, and it is not accepted.—New York Senate kills the Arcade Railroad bill, 15 to 14.—Jefferson Davis's bond renewed. 3. Tornado at Ionia, Illinois; 14 buildings destroyed, 4 persons killed, and 40 injured.—Salmave declares himself Dictator of Hayti. 4. Opening of New York State canals. 6. Cyclone in Davidson and Williams counties, Tennessee, doing great damage. 7. Great gale in St. Louis.—July, 6 to 6. fail to agree in Cole-Hiscock case, Albany, and new trial ordered. 8. Attack on American residents at Port au Prince, Hayti, and a British gunboat sails to their assistance.—Release of Nagle and other Fenians, who set sail from Ireland for United States. 11. House passes bill to remove political disabilities from Governor Holden and two hundred others in North Carolina.—"Antipopy" riot at Ashton under Lyne, England, and several persons shot. 12. Impeachment verdict postponed to May 16, on account of illness of Senator Howard.—Forney resigns Secretaryship of Senate. 13.

United States Minister C. F. Adams takes formal leave of Queen Victoria.—Surratt's case continued, and bail refused. 14. Charles M. Jeffers murdered by two convicts in Sing Sing, New York, prison. 16. Impeachment verdict; Eleventh article defeated, 35 to 19, and court adjourns to May 25. 18. Disraeli defeated in House of Commons on Scotch Reform bill. 19. Heavy hail storm in San Antonio, Texas, destroys \$500,000 worth of crops and property, and kills several persons. 20. General Meade releases 7 prisoners sentenced by military commission to Dry Tortugas.—British Government forbids the deposition of Bishop Colenso at Natal. 21. Chicago National Republican Convention nominates Grant and Colfax. 22. Chinese (Burlingame) Embassy arrives in New York. 24. Freight office of the Neptune Steam Propeller Company, New York, burnt, with pier and some shipping; loss \$672,000. 26. Impeachment court; vote on second and third articles, 35 to 19; President declared not guilty, and court adjourns *sine die*.—Stanton resigns Secretaryship of War. 28. Unveiling of Miss Homer's statue of Thomas H. Benton at St. Louis. 30. Senate confirms General J. M. Schofield as Secretary of War.

## JUNE.

1. International Marine Exhibition at Havre begins.—Intelligence of battle between Russians and Bokhara; former victorious, and Emir of Bokhavia killed.—Chinese Embassy arrives in Washington.—General Schofield enters upon duties of War Department.—Senate, 37 to 11, thanks Stanton for services as Secretary of War. 2. Secretary Seward receives Chinese Embassy.—Negro riot in Washington; 2 whites killed.—Senate postpones indefinitely bill to add \$20,000,000 to national currency.—Grant and Colfax accept nominations. 3. Jeff. Davis's trial again postponed.—Columbus Delano, by vote of 89 to 35, takes George W. Morgan's seat from 13th Ohio District in House of Representatives. 4. Forney's resignation accepted, and George C. Gorham, of California, chosen Secretary of U. States Senate.—Burial of Buchanan at Lancaster, Penn.—5. President receives the Chinese Embassy.—Sentence of Callicott and others for frauds upon revenue in New York.—Announcement of end of civil war in Japan; the ex-Tycoon surrenders to the Mikado and disbands his army. 9. Chinese Embassy received by the House and dined by the President.—Opening of Mt. Cenia railway across the Alps. 10. Senate passes "Omnibus" bill.—Michael, reigning Prince of Servia, assassinated. 11. Marquette, Lake Superior, nearly destroyed by fire; loss \$1,000,000.—Senate passes bill to continue Freedmen's Bureau one year.—Release of Woolley. 12. Senate unanimously confirms Reverdy Johnson as Minister to Great Britain.—House passes "Omnibus" bill.—Gen. Napier leaves Abyssinia. 16. Cambridge University, Eng., confers LL.D. upon Henry W. Longfellow. 17. U. S. Senate receives the Chinese Embassy. 18. Steam fire engine boiler explosion in the Bowery, New York city;

five killed and 19 wounded.—Charge of treason against John H. Surratt abandoned, and new indictment found for giving aid and comfort to the enemy. 20. Veto of the Arkansas bill.—Collision on Lake Erie, 30 miles from Cleveland, between steamer Morning Star and bark Cortlandt; both sunk and 20 lives lost.—Milan IV proclaimed sovereign of Servia.—Kanavolo II. succeeds to the sovereignty of Madagascar. 22. Surratt admitted to bail in \$20,000.—Great fire in Bremen.—King of Belgium reviews United States Squadron under Farragut off Ostend. 23. Dinner of New York citizens to Chinese Embassy. 24. Arkansas delegation to Congress sworn in.—Senate passes eight hour law (26 to 11) for laborers employed by U. States. 25. Veto of "Omnibus" Bill.—Statue of Martin Luther inaugurated at Worms. 28. Reorganization of Southern Military Districts. General Thanksgiving in Great Britain for the Abyssinian success.—House passes Cobb's resolution (92 to 95) to tax interest of U. S. Bonds.

## JULY.

1. Banquet to Cyrus W. Field in London.— Dominion day celebrated in Canada. 2. Public and Parliamentary reception of General Napier in London. 4. Democratic National Convention in, and dedication of Tammany Hall, N. Y. City.—Failure in laying Cuba cable, which is 15 miles short.—Attack by, and repulse of, 3,000 Southerners on Jeddo, Japan. 5. Attack on Jeddo renewed with success, and half the city burned. 8. Democratic National Convention nominates Seymour and Blair.—Reverdy Johnson, of Maryland, resigns his seat in U. S. Senate. 13. Hottest day in N. Y. city for 14 years; thermometer 97 degrees to 100 in the shade.—Wm. Pinckney White appointed U. S. Senator from Maryland in place of Reverdy Johnson. 14. House appropriates \$7,200,000 for the purchase of Alaska.—Senate passes the Funding bill.—Senator White, of Md., sworn in. 15. Senate confirms Wm. M. Evarts, of N. Y. as Attorney General. 16. Serious riot at Milliken, Texas, 60 or 70 negroes killed by the military.—Attack of Brazilian and Argentine allies on the Paraguayan fortress Humiata, and again July 18, resulting in repulse of allies with great loss. 17. Senate passes the Alaska appropriation bill, striking out the preamble which claimed for the House joint power in making treaties. 18. Chinese Ambassador Burlingame dines the representatives of the press at Washington. 20. Secretary Seward's declaration of the ratification of the XIVth amendment.—Veto of the Electoral College bill.—Attorney-General Evarts sworn in.—President approves tax bill, with a protest. 21. Senate agrees in a concurrent resolution declaring the XIVth amendment ratified. 21. Rain storm and freshet in Baltimore, damaging property to the amount of \$3,000,000; Granite Mills at Ellicott, Md. carried away, and 37 lives lost.—President orders Secretary of War to withdraw military forces from Southern States represented in Congress.—House adopts the Alaska bill as amended by the Senate.—Sen-

ate ratifies the new treaty with China.—Severe earthquake shock in San Francisco.—Paraguayans evacuate Humiata. 25. Senate ratifies treaty with Mexico.—Burlingame banquet to President and Congress.—Senate passes House bill for uniform bankruptcy, and bill for protection of American citizens abroad.—Veto of Freedmen's Bureau bill.—Radical riot at Elk Creek, Mo., to break up a democratic meeting; 3 men killed. 26. Senate holds a Sunday evening session, and swears in a Senator from Alabama. 27. Congress adjourns to Sept. 21.—Jefferson Davis and family sail from Quebec for England.—Gen. Napier takes his seat as a peer in the House of Lords.—Senate confirms Gen. Rosecranz as Minister to Mexico. 28. Reorganization of Southern Military Districts. 29. Tennessee declares its inability to pay the interest on the State debt. 30. Gen. Meade issues an order declaring restoration of civil government in Georgia, Alabama, and Florida. 31. Parliament prorogued; Queen's speech declares there is no fear of war in Europe.—Oil City, Penn., nearly destroyed; 200 buildings burned.—Alarm of fire in Lang's Music Hall, Manchester, England, causes a panic, and the death of 23 persons, mostly women and children, who were trampled to death; many others were injured.

#### AUGUST.

3. Atlantic cable line of 1866 interrupted. 4. Russian Minister presents address of the Czar congratulating the President upon his acquittal from the impeachment charges. 5. General Grant recommends remission of remainder of sentences and release of persons held by military commissions in States where the Reconstruction acts have become inoperative.—Jefferson Davis arrives in Liverpool. 6. Four steamboats and barges burned at Cincinnati. 8. Five blocks burned at St. Paul, Minnesota.—Colliery explosion in the province of Hainault, Belgium; 51 killed. 10. La Porte, California, destroyed by fire. 13. Great fire in Hong Kong, China; two women and seventeen children burnt to death. 15. Serious riot of Turks and Greeks in Constantinople in consequence of the violation of the grave of Prince Merdites; Sultan's troops fire on the crowd, killing several men.—President reiterates his order of last November disbanding the militia in the District of Columbia. 10. Consecration at Baltimore of Rev. Thos. A. Becker as Roman Catholic Bishop of the new See of Wilmington, Delaware. 20. Collision of railway trains at Abergele, North Wales, and thirty persons killed. 22. Southbridge, Massachusetts, gasworks blow up, killing seven men and injuring four more.—President declares Sitka a port of entry. 25. Admiral Farragut entertains the Sultan of Turkey on board his flag-ship at Constantinople. 29. Garibaldi resigns his seat in the Italian Parliament.

#### SEPTEMBER.

1. Act amending New York City Charter, abolishing Board of Councilmen, becomes a

law by Governor Fenton's signature. 3. Storm and freshet in Southern New Jersey destroys property to the amount of \$650,000. 4. Nova Scotia Assembly passes the Confederation repeal resolutions. 9. Burlingame Embassy sails for England. 10. United States Minister Charles A. Washburne leaves Paraguay; Porter C. Bliss and George J. Matternand, of the legation, are arrested and imprisoned by Lopez.—Tennessee Senate passes the House Militia bill, so emasculated that the House, 44 to 22, refuses to concur. 11. Tennessee Legislature passes a militia bill authorizing the Governor to call out any force he deems necessary, and to proclaim martial law in any county upon representations that organized resistance to the law exists; the counties where militia is quartered to pay expenses; this bill passed the Senate 11 to 8, and the House by more than three-fourths vote. 14. The Pope's letter to Protestant and non-Catholic bodies. 15. Morgan and Schenck issue a call for a session of Congress September 21.—United States Minister Johnson presents his credentials to Queen Victoria.—Brussels International Labor Congress closes.—Whalen found guilty of killing D'Arcy McGee, and sentenced to be hung December 10. 16. Brownlow, of Tennessee, issues proclamation calling upon blacks and whites to organize companies of "loyal and able-bodied men," and report to him at Nashville. 18. First frost throughout the North.—An explosion in a cartidge factory, Metz, France, kills thirty and injures eighty-two.—19. Admiral Topete and his fleet at Cadiz revolt against the government of Spain.—Radical riot at Camilla, Georgia; thirty-five killed. 20. Installation of Rev. Jeremiah Shannon as first Bishop of the New Roman Catholic See of Harrisburgh. 21. Congress, with no quorum in either House, nevertheless passes a joint resolution of adjournment to October 16, and to November 10.—In Surratt's case a *nol. pros.* entered on the charge of murder. 23. Surratt discharged under the statute of limitations. 24. Battle between Brazilians and Paraguayans at Villeta, and Brazilians repulsed.—Revolt in the Argentine Confederation against President Sarmiento. 25. John Evans and J. B. Chaffee, United States Senators-elect in Colorado resign in order that the people may vote on the State question free from personal considerations. 30. Protest of Isabella of Spain against the revolution.

#### OCTOBER.

1. Unveiling of Belmont's Statue to Com. Perry at Newport, R. I.—Yeddo, Japan, opened to foreigners, and name changed to Tokio (Eastern Capital.) 3. N. Y. State Fair closes at Rochester, with receipts \$20,543.53 against \$20,283.43 at Buffalo in 1867.—Serrano enters Madrid.—Completion of submarine telegraph direct from Malta to Alexandria, Egypt.—Suppression of Revolution in Porto Rico. 6. Salmave's troops bombard Jeremie, Hayti. 7. Opening of the Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.—Explosion in fireworks factory, Barnesly, Eug.; 5 killed—Chifuau, China,

on Gulf of Pechele, opened to foreigners—Organization of Provisional Government at Madrid. 10. Schenck and Morgan decide that there is no necessity for a Session of Congress in October.—Another Revolution in Colombia. 12. Spanish Junta seizes property of the Jesuits, and declares religious orders abolished.—United States Minister Hale recognizes the new Spanish Government.—Captain General Lersundi of Cuba recognizes Provisional Government of Spain. 14. End of civil war in Northern Afghanistan and flight of Azcem Shah to Bokhara. 15. 18. Terrible wind and rain storm over Lower California; Loreto and several smaller towns destroyed; Alanos in the State of Sonora destroyed.—Seizure of arms destined for Arkansas on the Mississippi, and guns and ammunition thrown into the river. 10. Senate meets with President and three members, and House with Speaker and eleven members, and adjourn to November 10.—Severe gale on Lake Huron. 17. Magazine Explosion on a Turkish man-of-war at Smyrna, killing seven and wounding seventy. 18. Santa Anna, by order of Lersundi, leaves Cuba, and goes to St. Thomas. 20. Vermont elects George F. Edmunds United States Senator. 21. Earthquake Shock at San Francisco. 22. Collision near New Haven, between steambot Continental and propeller Northampton, the latter sunk. 23. Two cars thrown from the Hudson River railway track, near Greenbush; 2 killed, 21 injured. 21. Negro riot in New-Orleans, 6 negroes and 3 whites killed, and riot dispersed by troops.—The representatives of Great Britain, France, Prussia, Portugal, and Italy, at Madrid, recognize the new government. 25. Fire at Hunter's Point, L. I., 3 men killed by explosion of naphtha on board a vessel.—Negro riots in St. Bernard Parish, below New Orleans, and troops sent there. 26. Return of the Swedish Arctic Expedition, after reaching eighty-two degrees, north latitude.—Oregon withdraws ratification of XIVth Amendment. 27. Inauguration of Dr. James McCosh as President of Princeton College, N. J.—Republican members of Oregon house resign, leaving no quorum.—Marine exhibition at Havre closes. 28. Advices from Japan announce that the Mikado had been crowned emperor; Nagati and Hakodadi had been seized by Southern troops. 29. Locomotive explosion on Ohio and Mississippi railroad, near Cincinnati; kills 5 men.—Serious negro riots in New-Orleans.—Dulce appointed Captain-General of Cuba. 30. Fire at Ottumwa, Iowa; loss, \$500,000.—A vigilance committee in Gilmer, Nebraska, hanges 5 men. 31. Quarrel between citizens and police at Rotterdam, Holland; 3 killed, 100 wounded.—Ocean House, Newport, R. I., burnt.—Earthquake shock, Warwick County, England.

## NOVEMBER.

1. Consecration of Rt. Rev. James Gibbons R. C. Bishop new Sec. Wilmington, N. C.—President Castro, of Costa Rica, deposed and Vice-President Jimenez placed in the chair. 2. British government declines to recognize the claimed rights of the Hudson Bay Com-

pany in the territory between Canada and the Pacific coast. 3. Presidential election.—Adoption of impartial suffrage in Iowa and Minnesota. 4. Morgan and Schenck decide not to hold a session of Congress Nov. 10. 5. Surratt case finally dismissed. 6. Advices from Port-au-Prince that Salnave had bombarded Miragoane 5 hours and had been repulsed.—Consecration of Rt. Rev. S. V. Ryan, R. C. Bishop of the See of Buffalo.—Consolidation of the Louisville, Ky., *Journal* and the *Courier*. 9. Admiral Farragut returns to New York. 10. Senate meets with 5 members and House with 8 members and adjourn to Dec. 7.—Gen. Rosecrans departs for Mexico.—Steamer Star of the Union, from New Orleans to Havana, wrecked near Bahia Honda.—Serious riot in Centre Pt., Seriver county, Ark. 11. British Parliament dissolves. 12. Steamer Matanzas from Savannah for New York burnt.—Railroad accident near Harrovitz, Bohemia; 23 killed, 61 injured.—President Corroso, of Panama, meets Obaldia with his insurrectionary forces near Santiago and routs him; Obaldia captured and put to death. 13. Parliamentary elections in Great Britain.—Sherman House, Syracuse, N. Y., burnt. 14. Several journalists and others, of Paris, fined and deprived of civil rights for promoting subscription for a monument to Baudin.—Fresh eruption of Ycsuvius.—Spanish Provisional Government declares Colonial ports free.—Collision of ferry boats on East River, N. Y.; 2 persons killed, 30 wounded.—Ship Hellespont wrecked off San Francisco, Cal., 11 lives lost. 16. Archibald Campbell Tait, D. D., Bishop of London, appointed Archbishop of Canterbury.—The Paris *Temps* seized, and publication of the journal suspended. 17. Packet ship Isaac Webb, 64 days, from Liverpool, goes ashore at Sandy Hook.—Secretary Seward directs Secretary Welles to send a naval force adequate to protect American citizens and interests in Paraguay.—N. Y. bar dinner to Wm. M. Evarts. 18. News in London that war in Northern India had ended. 19. Snow to the depth of 2 feet in Quebec.—Eight stables in different parts of New York city set on fire almost simultaneously. 20. Serious election riots at Drogheda, Ireland; mob fired on; 1 killed, several wounded.—Queen Victoria receives the Burlingame Embassy at Windsor. 21. Report of riot in Bear River City, Utah; 23 killed, and 33 wounded.—Lord Justice Inglis chosen Chancellor of the University of Edinburgh over W. E. Gladstone.—Fire in Lowell, Mass., suffocates 3 persons.—22. Land slide near Westbrooke, Me., covering 49 acres and filling channel of the Presumpscot river. 23. Gen. Howard's order for the discontinuance of Freedmen's Bureau after January 1. 24. Near Santiago, Cuba, Lersundi's troops rout the rebels, killing sixty-two, and wounding many more.—Gen. Marceno, commanding the insurrectionists, was killed, and Colonel Perez wounded.—Advices from Central America announce that the revolution in the State of Panama has been brought to a close, in a recent battle at Hatillo, when the insurgents, 400 in number, were routed, their leader and fifty-two of their number killed. 25. Steam-

ship *Hibernia*, from New York to Glasgow, founders at sea: 33 lives lost.—Atlantic Garden Theatre, Philadelphia, burnt. 26. National Thanksgiving day in United States.—Explosion in Arley mine colliery, Wigan, England; 57 killed and several injured. 27. Serious outbreak in Bologna, Italy, growing out of refusal of peasants to pay taxes.—Mt. Etna, in Sicily, in eruption. 28. A decisive battle at the Cheyenne village, on the north fork of the Wachita River, between General Custar's command, the Seventh cavalry, and the Cheyenne Indians under Black Kettle. One hundred and three Indians were killed, fifty-three taken prisoners, the village destroyed, and a large number of horses and mules, with arms, ammunition, &c., captured. 29. Salvay's forces take Miragonne, Hayti, burn the Custom House, and pillage the town.

#### The Abyssinian War.

The Abyssinian difficulty in which England was involved at the commencement of last year terminated in the total defeat and death of King Theodoros. The facts which led to the rupture of amicable relations between the King of Abyssinia and the British Government are as follows: In 1864 Theodoros imprisoned several British subjects for commenting too freely on his conduct, and conspiring, as he asserted, with his enemies, the Turks. It is probable that the real cause of this determination was a desire to keep skilled European workmen in his dominions. In 1865 Captain Cameron, the British Consul at Massowah, was directed to visit the King to obtain the release of the prisoners. This official was detained a prisoner also. In 1866 Mr. Ransom, well known in connection with Mr. Layard's explorations of Nineveh, was sent on an embassy to procure in return for presents the release of the Consul and the other *detenus*. He was compelled to share their prison. It was alleged that the reason of the elater outrages was the contemptuous refusal by Queen Victoria of the King's offer of marriage. This is, probably, legendary. At the close of 1867 the Derby Government fitted out an expedition, composed of several regiments, on service in India, and commanded by Sir Robert Napier, a distinguished officer of engineers. Landing in Abyssinia in December, the army reached the neighborhood of Magdala, Theodoros' capital, an almost inaccessible stronghold, in April, 1868. April 10, the Abyssinian forces were completely routed; the following day the King released his captives, and made overtures, which were rejected. April 13th Magdala was taken by storm, and Theodoros died by his own hand. His son was brought captive to England to be educated. Sir Robert Napier, in recognition of his services, was created Lord Napier of Magdala and Caryngton, received a pension of £2000 for two lives, was thanked by Parliament, and was received everywhere with distinguished honors.

#### The Japanese Revolution.

The close of 1867 was marked by an important event in the history of Japan. The Ty-

coon resigned the supreme power to the Mikado and a Council of Daimios—the Mikado retaining the Tycoon temporarily at the head of affairs. This act was followed by the inauguration of a new policy. The captive Christians were released, and the ports of Hiogo and Osaka opened to the foreign powers. This latter measure produced intense dissatisfaction among large numbers of the Japanese. It eventually gave rise to a bloody civil war. The Young Mikado was seized by Satsuma and other princes; the late Shogoon Stots Bashi, fled to Osaka and invoked the aid of the foreign Ministers. These refused to take part in the internal affairs of the country. Several battles were fought near Yeddo, and in the most important the Tycoon was defeated. The government pledged itself to observe the treaty with the foreign powers. Several outrages were perpetrated on foreigners. Eventually the Tycoon Stots Bashi retired from all share in the government, and the Mikado promised to make ample reparation for the injuries to foreigners. The conditions imposed by the Mikado on the Tycoon were very humiliating.

#### The Spanish Revolution.

During the year 1868 the troubled condition of Spain reached its highest point, culminating in a successful revolution against the government of Isabella. Solong as Narvaez lived and held the reins of government the efforts of General Prim and the other revolutionary leaders were futile. Narvaez having died in the latter part of April, Gonzalez Brabo was called to the head of affairs. The new Minister was incompetent to preserve peace or to prevent conspiracies. The banishment of several prominent military leaders to the Canaries and the escape of others to Paris and London were followed by an invitation to the Duke and Duchess Montpensier to retire from the Kingdom. The Corte was dismissed in May. Changes in the Cabinet during the month of June failed to produce satisfaction amongst the people. The army was disgusted at the banishment of its favorite leaders; the navy was equally dissatisfied, its wages being long over due. While the Queen was absent in France on a visit to the Emperor, the revolution carefully fomented by agents of the absent and exiled generals broke out. Admiral Topete, September 17, called on the town of Cadiz to surrender to the people, and was supported in his demand by a portion of the garrison; after some hesitation the Governor yielded. General Ezquiedo headed the movement in Seville; and Alusia was in a blaze. Baldrich returning from Paris, penetrated into Catalonia; Armentes entered Aragon. The Ministry saw the danger. Brabo resigned, and Concha was selected in his place. Martial law was declared in Madrid; the whole country was in arms. Isabella attempted to return to her capital, but was unsuccessful. The revolutionists occupied Santander. Royalist generals sent against them joined them. Carthagen was bombarded. Concha and his brother resigned their positions. Cheste was

summoned to form a Ministry. The Queen then was anxious to abdicate in favor of her eldest son, but compromises were refused. The revolutionists were victorious in the pitched battle of Alcolea, after which the Queen crossed the French frontier. From a French chateau she protested against the revolution. Serrano entered Madrid in triumph October 3. October 7 a Provisional Government had been formed, in which Serrano and Prim were honorary Presidents; Aguirre, Acting President, Ribero and Vigo Armigo, Vice-Presidents; Figuerola, Minister of Finance. A few days subsequently Minister Hale, by direction of Secretary Seward, recognized the new government. The Captain-General of Cuba, Lersundi, published a proclamation stating that he held Cuba for Spain irrespective of its government. In consequence he endeavored to suppress a formidable insurrection, which had for its object the independence of the "ever-faithful isle." In the middle of October the Provisional Government addressed the European powers claiming recognition. Up to the date of our going to press the form of government to be adopted had not been decided. It was rumored that General Prim sought to be elected King, but this has been denied. A serious counter revolution against the new government was attempted in Cadiz, but by the interposition of the American Consul, Mr. Farrell, the revolutionists were induced to submit.

#### Other Revolutions.

In addition to the Spanish and Japanese revolutions, 1868 was memorable for revolutions in Hayti, Cuba, New Grenada, Uruguay, Southern Italy, and Muscat. None of these except that in Muscat were productive of important results. The Wahabees, a religious sect, succeeded in deposing the Imaun of Muscat.

#### The War in Paraguay.

During the year 1868 the war which the Brazilians and their allies waged against the Republic of Paraguay was continued with varying success. Cholera, losses in the field, and the determined resistance of Marshal Lopez, in command of the Paraguayans, had weakened the Brazilian forces considerably. Efforts were made by a strong party in the Argentine Republic, as well as in Brazil, to procure a peace. These were unsuccessful, and the war has been prosecuted with much energy. Humaita, the well known fortress of the Paraguayans, believed to be impregnable, was at last captured, July 16; its capitulation had been announced frequently, but without any foundation. The Paraguayans then retired behind the lines of the Tebicuary, and at the last account received from the scene of war, were strongly entrenched in the neighborhood of Asuncion, their capital.

#### The Washburn-Lopez Difficulty.

Growing out of the Paraguayan war serious complications have arisen between the Government of the United States and that of Marshal Lopez. Our Minister to Para-

guay, Mr. Washburn, occupying a hotel within the military post of Asuncion, received into it numerous foreigners in the capacity of friends on a visit, or servants, or as attaches of the American Embassy. Many of these were inimical to the Paraguayan Government, and, as it is said by the Minister for Foreign Affairs, Senor Benitez, conspirators against Marshal Lopez. After a long correspondence between Benitez and Washburn, the latter yielded to the demand that these persons should be requested to leave the Embassy. Minister Washburn, however, refused to dismiss Porter C. Bliss, an American, and Dr. Masterman, an Englishman, whom he claimed were attaches of the Embassy. The correspondence then assumed a most disreputable character. Benitez charged our Minister with conspiring with Masterman, Bliss, the late Paraguayan Minister of Foreign Affairs, and the Marshal de Caxias, commander of the Brazilian forces, against the life of Lopez and the liberties of Paraguay. In answer to this serious charge, Minister Washburn continued writing long answers "for the purpose of gaining time till assistance would come." This at last arrived, Captain Kirkland, of the United States steamer Wasp, having passed the Brazilian blockading squadron. While going from his hotel in Asuncion to the steamer which was to bring him on board the American vessel, Bliss and Masterman were dragged from the Minister's side by Lopez' orders, and detained. Mr. Washburn has published several letters written to exculpate himself from many of the disgraceful imputations suggested by his conduct. General Webb, U. S. Minister to Brazil, has published a letter exonerating Washburn from many of the charges made against him. Much indignation has been felt in this country against Marshal Lopez for his alleged outrage; and Mr. Washburn's apparent pusillanimity has been greatly blamed. Instructions have been forwarded from the Department of State to General McMahon, our recently appointed Minister to Paraguay, to investigate the whole matter; a fleet, under Admiral Davis, has been ordered to support the national honor in Paraguay.

#### Negro Suffrage in 1868.

In April, 1868, Michigan voted on a proposed new constitution, admitting negro suffrage, with the following result: For new constitution, 71,723; against new constitution, 110,582; majority against, 38,859. In November, Minnesota, Missouri and Iowa voted on amendments to their respective constitutions to admit negro suffrage, thus: Minnesota, for, 32,322; against, 29,906; majority for, 9,416; Missouri, for, 55,926; against, 78,504; majority against, 22,579. A proposition to so amend the State Constitution as to permit negro suffrage, was also submitted in Iowa and adopted, official majority not known. Propositions are pending in Congress to provide for the submission of an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to admit negro suffrage in all the States.

### The Œcumenical Council.

The Pope has issued letters Apostolic, summoning the Hierarchy of the Roman Catholic Church to assemble in St. Peter's Basilica, December 8, 1869, the feast of the Immaculate Conception. The Council has been summoned for the purpose of discussing the interests of Catholicity, and of endeavoring to unite in communion with the See of Peter the non-Catholic bodies. For this purpose, his Holiness issued Septem-

ber 13, 1868, a letter of invitation to the members of the Greek and Protestant Churches to assist at the Œcumenical Council. It is understood that the recognized heads of these churches have declined to accept the invitation, owing to the wording of the Papal letter. It is also understood that notwithstanding their determination, large numbers have signified their intention of co-operating with the Roman Church in its endeavor to promote reunion.

## DISTINGUISHED DEAD.

### December, 1867.

2. Robert Denniston, ex-State Comptroller, Blooming Grove, N. Y., aged 67. 7. James S. Palmer, Rear-Admiral U. S. N., at St. Thomas, West Indies. 8. Silas Metcalfe, teacher and principal, Deposit, N. Y. 11. Giovanni Pacini, composer, author of "Niobe." &c., Florence, Italy, aged 71.—James Hamilton, D. D., preacher and author, London, aged 53. 14. Judge James Gettiss, Tampa, Florida. 15. Chester Dewey, D. D., LL. D., Professor of Chemistry, Rochester University, N. Y., aged 84.—George Martin, Chief-Justice of Ohio, Cleveland. 23. William R. De Witt, D. D., Harrisburg, Penn., aged 77.—Col. J. B. C. Murray, U. S. Inspector, Panama, aged 38.—C. S. Hamilton, M. C. Eighth District, Ohio (killed by an insane son). 27. Gen. William Bailey, Tallahassee, Fla., age 87. 28. Maria Foote, actress, London, aged 70. 30. Rev. William M. Ferry, founder of the city of Grand Haven, Mich., aged 72.—Ferguson Blair, Canada. 31. Judge A. W. Arrington, Chicago, Ill., aged 57.

### January, 1868.

1. Prof. William Mitchell Gillespie, LL. D., Union College, Schenectady, in New York City, aged 52. 3. Judge Albert G. Greene, Cleveland, O., aged 65. 6. Samuel Nicholson, inventor, Boston, Mass., aged 76. 7. William B. Bradbury, composer, Montclair, N. J., aged 52. 9. Right Rev. John Henry Hopkins, D. D., LL. D., Presiding Bishop Protestant Episcopal Church, Rock Point, Vt., aged 76.—Charles C. Jewett, Superintendent Public Library, Boston, Mass. 10. Joseph B. Taylor, Supervisor, New York City.—Hon. Austin L. Rogers, Worcester, Mass. 11. Rear-Admiral Henry H. Bell, U. S. N., drowned at mouth of Asaka river, Japan. 12. William B. Wright, Judge Court of Appeals, Albany, N. Y. 15. William W. Ellsworth, ex-Gov. Conn., ex-M. C., ex-Judge Supreme Court, Hartford, Conn., aged 77. 19. John H. Campbell, ex-M. C., Philadelphia, aged 68. 20. R. C. Bishop Frederick Basaga, of Marquette, Sante St. Marie, Upper Michigan.—Mary Vining, actress, London, aged 70. 22. Charles Kean, actor, London, aged 57. 24. Peter Force, Washington, D. C., aged 78. 25. John T. Norton, musician, Philadelphia, aged 83. 26. John H. Harney, editor *Democrat*, Louisville, Ky., aged 61. 28. Sir Edmund Head, ex-Gov. General Canada, London, aged 63. 29. Judge Le Grand G. Ca-

pers, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 60. 31. Rev. Isaac Leaser, Jewish divine, Philadelphia, aged 62.

### February.

3. Bernard de Marigny, New Orleans, La., aged 82. 4. Dr. Jacob Gilliams, Philadelphia, aged 85.—Carl Mothy, Prest. Council of State, and Minister of Finance, Grand Duchy of Baden, aged 62. 6. Anson Herrick, editor and ex-M. C., N. Y. city, aged 55. 10. Prof. John F. Richardson, Rochester University, N. Y., aged 60.—Sir David Brewster, LL. D., scientific discoverer and author, London, aged 87. 13. Rear-Admiral Frederick Engle, U. S. N., Philadelphia, aged 69. 16. Philip R. Fendall, lawyer, Washington, D. C., aged 73.—William M. Swain, founder of the Baltimore *Sun* and the Philadelphia *Ledger*, Philadelphia, aged 59. 19. Sir William Shee, Judge Court of Queen's Bench, London, aged 64. 20. Joseph Reed Ingersoll, lawyer, Philadelphia, aged 82. 22. Mary Gannon, actress, New York city, aged 39. 25. Gen. George Archibald McCall, Westchester, Pa., aged 65. 28. Louis I., ex-King of Bavaria, at Nice, aged 82. 29. Thomas H. Ford, ex-Gov. Ohio, at Washington, D. C., aged 54.

### March.

1. Rev. Samuel B. Howe, New Brunswick, N. J., aged 79. 3. Olarte (General Vincent Olarte Galindo) President of Panama. 4. Richard H. Bayard, ex-United States Senator Delaware, at Philadelphia, aged 72.—Portus Baxter, ex-M. C., Vermont, at Washington, D. C.—Rev. Bond English, Sumter, S. C., aged 72.—Daniel Lord, lawyer, New York city, aged 73. 5. Ball Hughes, sculptor, Boston, aged 62.—General Alexander Asboth, United States Minister to the Argentine Republic, aged 57. 6. Henry Welles, Judge Supreme Court, Seventh District, Pen Yan, N. Y.—Julia Dean Cooper, actress, New York city, aged 37. 11. Colonel Timothy P. Andrews, U. S. A., Washington, aged 75. 16. David Wilmot, ex-M. C., Tonawanda, Penn., aged 54. 19. John S. Van Rensselaer, Albany, N. Y., aged 86. 20. E. Stams, ex-Judge Supreme Court of Georgia, Augusta. 22. Henry Halsey Childs, ex-Lieutenant-Governor Massachusetts and President Pittsfield Medical College, at Boston, aged 84. 23. Professor George Sheppard, D. D., Bangor, Maine, aged 67. 27. James M. Quin, M. D., Morrisania, N. Y., aged 62.—Peyton Randolph Freeman, Hanover, N. H., aged 93. 28. James Thomas

Brundenell, Earl Cardigan (led the charge of the Six Hundred at Balaklava) Northamptonshire, England, aged 71. 31. Alonzo C. Paige, ex-Judge Supreme Court of New York, Schenectady, aged 70.

#### April.

4. Herman Merrill Johnson, D.D., President Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.—Professor Wm. Smythe, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me.—Hon. James Parker, Perth Amboy, N. J., aged 92. 5. Hon. John Magee, Watkins, N. Y., aged 74. 7. Thomas D'Arcy McGee (assassinated) Ottawa, Ontario, aged 43. 8. Commodore George A. Prentiss, U. S. N., Charleston, S. C., aged 60. 10. W. M. Semple, editor, New Orleans, La., aged 39. 11. Philip Dorshelmer, ex-State Treasurer, Buffalo, N. Y., aged 71. 12. James M. Cook, ex-Superintendent Banking, Saratoga, N. Y., aged 61. 13. King Theodoros of Abyssinia, killed at Magdala, aged 48. 14. Rev. H. L. Baugher, D.D., President Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg. 15. General Garritt H. Stryker New York city, aged 83. 16. George Hall, ex-Mayor, Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 73. 19. Right Reverend Cicero S. Hawks, D.D., Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Missouri. St. Louis, aged 55. 20. Chauncey Jerome, inventor, New Haven, Conn., aged 76. 23. Don Ramon Maria Narvaez, Duke of Valencia, Prime Minister of Spain, Madrid, aged 73.—Commander John Pollard, H. B. M. N., (midshipman on the Victory at Trafalgar), Greenwich Hospital, aged 81. 26. William C. Rives, ex-United States Senator, ex-United States Minister to France, Castle Hill, Charlottesville, Va., aged 75. 27. General Alexander MacLac, Wilmington, N. C., aged 72.

#### May.

2. Cruvelli, Austrian Ambassador at Rome. 3. Rev. Israel W. Putnam, D.D., Middleboro, Mass., aged 82. 5. Commodore Daniel B. Ridgely, U. S. N., Philadelphia, aged 55. 7. Colonel Augustus G. Hazard, Enfield, Conn., aged 67.—Henry Brougham, Lord Brougham and Vaux, at Cannes, France, aged 90. 8. Judge W. S. Oldham, Houston, Texas. 12. Jerome de Andrea, Cardinal, Rome, aged 56. 13. Charles S. Walcot, actor, Philadelphia, aged 63. 14. Rev. J. Newman Brown, D.D., Germantown, Penn., aged 65.—John A. Gilmer, ex-M. C., Greensboro, N. C. 18. Samuel Stetsou, ex-M. C., Plattsburg, N. Y. 19. Judge W. W. Wick, ex-M. C., Franklin, Indiana, aged 75. 20. John Woodruff, ex-M. C., New Haven, Conn., aged 42. 22. Colonel Garrett W. Dyckman, New York city, aged 53. 23. Kit Carson, trapper and guide, Colorado, aged 59. 25. Stephen Van Rensselaer, Patroon, Albany, aged 80.—General John W. Gordon, Viennville, Ga., aged 72. 27. Andre L'Heritier, editor, New York city, aged 28. 29. Levi Lincoln, ex-Governor Massachusetts, Worcester, aged 85. 30. William McMurray, ex-State Senator and Police Commissioner, New York City, aged 55. 31. John J. McRae, ex-Governor, ex-Member Congress, ex-United States Senator, of Mississippi, in Honduras.

#### June.

1. James Buchanan, Fifteenth President of the United States, Lancaster, Penn., aged 71. 2. Rev. Daniel T. Grinnell, D. D., Jackson, Mich., aged 60. 4. Annie E. Guild, authoress, Boston, aged 42.—Henry John Chetwynd Talbot, Admiral H. B. M. Navy, Earl of Shrewsbury and Talbot, aged 65.—Col. Rufus L. Baker, Norwich, Conn., aged 70. 6. Alexander C. Bullitt, editor, Louisville, Ky., aged 60. 7. Daniel P. Thompson, editor, author, ex-Secy of State of Vermont, Montpelier, aged 72. 8. Richmond Aulick, Commander U. S. N., Washington, aged 40. 9. Stephen B. Cushing, Attorney-General of N. Y. city, aged 56. 10. Michael Obrenovitch III, reigning Prince of Servia, assassinated at Belgrade, aged 43.—Don Antonio Jose de la Trissari, Minister from Gautemala and San Salvador to U. S., Brooklyn, N. Y., aged 82.—Samuel W. Inge, ex-M. C. San Francisco, Cal., aged 55. 11. Sir James Brooke, Rajah of Sarawak, in Devonshire, Eng., aged 65. 14. William Hancock, ex-State Senator, Dudley, Mass., aged 76. 16. Heber C. Kimball, Salt Lake City, Utah. 17. David S. Wolbridge, ex M. C., Kalamazoo, Mich., aged 66. 19. A. G. Barbee, sculptor, Rappahanock, Va. 21. Marvin M. Marsh, Prof. Chem., Rutgers Female Col., N. Y. city. 22. Thomas C. Brinsmade, Pres. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., aged 65. 23. Matthew Vassar, founder of Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., aged 77.—Rev. Dr. J. N. Raphael, Jewish divine, N. Y. city, aged 49. 24. William Stickney Allen, of the St. Louis *Republican*, at New Haven, Missouri, aged 63.—Thomas Hayes, of California, delegate at large to Dem. Nat. Conv., at sea, aged 48. 26. Rev. George Duffield, D. D., Detroit, Michigan, aged 74. 29. Hon. E. Warren Moise, lawyer, New Orleans, aged 57.

#### July.

2. John H. Boyd, ex-M. C., Whitehall, New York.—Major Lawrence Van Buren, Kinderhook, New York, aged 85.—Ex-Governor Grason, of Maryland, aged 82. 3. Lafayette C. Baker, a spy, Philadelphia, aged 42. 5. W. H. Logan, ex-M. C., Murphresboro, Ill.—Judge James Hall, Loveland, Ohio, aged 76. 6. Peter Cagger, of Albany, at New York city, aged 53. 8. Samuel Lover, author, Dublin, aged 17. 9. Edward Cole, ex-Governor Illinois, at Philadelphia, aged 82. 10. Prof. John Millington, of William and Mary College, Va., and of the University of Mississippi, at Richmond, Va., aged 69.—Hon. A. Tipton, Carter county, Tenn.—M. Viennet, author, France, aged 91. 11. Commodore James F. Miller, U. S. N., Charlestown, Mass., aged 67.—Judge Hiram F. Mather, Chicago, Illinois, aged 72. 14. Hon. Willis Hall, lawyer, New York City, aged 67. 15. Commodore Guert Gansevoort, U. S. N., Schenectady, N. York, aged 56.—Prof. W. T. G. Morton, of Boston, New York city, aged 48.—William Allen, D. D., author, Northampton, Massachusetts, aged 84. 16. Hugh Davy Evans, lawyer and author, Baltimore, aged 75.—Samuel Wells, ex-Governor

and ex-Judge Supreme Court of Maine, at Boston, 18. Emanuel Leutze, artist, Washington, D. C., aged 48.—Sterling Coyne, author, London, aged 59. 19. Moses Yale Beach, ex-editor New York *Sun*, Walingford, Connecticut, aged 68. 27. Robert Monsey Rolfe, Baron Cranworth, ex-Lord Chancellor of England, aged 76. 28. Joseph C. Noyes, ex-M. C., Portland, Maine, aged 70. 29. Seba Smith ("Jack Downing") author, Patchogue, L. I., aged 75. 31. Samuel D. Bell, ex-Chief Justice Supreme Court, New Hampshire, Manchester, aged 70.

### August.

2. Charles Graham Halpine ("Miles O'Reilly"), City Register, and editor *Citizen*, New York city, aged 39.—Field Marshall Sir Edward Blakeney, G. C. B., G. C. H., Governor, Chelsea Hospital, England, aged 90. 3. Very Rev. B. J. Spaulding, R. C. Vicar General, Louisville, Ky., aged 57. 4. Charles W. Brewster, editor *Journal*, Portsmouth, N. H., aged 67. 7. Edwin A. Stevens, of Hoboken, N. J., Paris, aged 73. 10. John Douglas Cook, editor *Saturday Review*, London. 11. Thaddeus Stevens, M. C., Penn., at Washington, aged 75.—Adah Isaacs Menken, actress, Paris, aged 30. 16. Captain Joseph J. Comstock, New York, aged 57. 18. General Jose Maria Patoni, assassinated, Durango, Mexico.—Judge Benjamin West Bonney, New York, aged 66.—Joseph A. Willard, ex-State Senator, Lowville, Lewis County, N. Y., aged 65. 21. Samuel J. Beebe, founder of the Stock Board, New York, aged 83. 22. General William Randolph Smith, Quincy, Ill., aged 82. 24. Hon. Levi Chamberlain, Keene, N. H., aged 80.—Professor George J. Adler, author, New York, aged 47. 25. Darwin A. Finney, M. C., Penn., at Brussels.—Commodore James A. Armstrong, U. S. N., Boston.—Charles Loring Elliott, artist, Albany, aged 55. 26. A. M. Buchanan, ex-Judge Supreme Court, Louisiana, New Orleans, aged 63.—James Mann, M. C., New Orleans.—Madame Victor Hugo, Brussels. 27. Rev. David L. Swayne, L. L. D., President N. C. University, Raleigh, N. C.—William H. C. King, editor *Times*, New Orleans, aged 45. 29. Francis Granger, Canandaigua, N. Y., aged 71.—Lord Howard De Walden, G. C. B., British Minister to Belgium, aged 69.—Also, in August, J. Van Lenep, the Dutch novelist, aged 66; Dr. George Smith, author of "History of Wesleyan Methodism," aged 68; Dr. John David Hare, preacher, London; and M. Palowski, journalist, and founder of *Egareo*, Paris.

### September.

3. Thomas Henry Seymour, ex-M. C., ex-Gov., ex-U. S. Minister to Russia, Hartford, Conn., aged 60.—Brevet Brigadier-General Joseph R. Smith, U. S. A., Monroe, Mich., aged 60. 5. Joseph E. Mitchell, President Mechanics' Bank, Philadelphia. 6. Pierre Adolphe Rost, Judge Supreme Court, Louisiana, New Orleans, aged 71.—Abijah Mann jr., ex-M. C., Auburn, N. Y., aged 76. 9. Right Rev. Francis Fulford, D. D., Anglican Bishop of Montreal, aged 65. 16. Rear-

Admiral William Marvin, U. S. N., at Utica, N. Y., aged 78. 19. William Sprague, ex-M. C., Michigan.—John Sifton, actor, New York, aged 68. 21. Richard C. Morse, publisher, New York, at Kissengen, Germany, aged 74.—Joshua G. Abbe, Commissioner Metropolitan Fire Department, New York, at Windham, Conn., aged 40. 25. Henry Hart Milman, D. D., Dean of St. Paul's, London, aged 77. 27. Florian Aloxander Joseph Colonna, Count Walewski, Paris, aged 58.—General Thomas C. Hindman, assassinated, Helena, Ark. 28. T. A. D. Fessenden, ex-M. C., Lewiston, Maine, aged 42. 30. Rev. Phineas Gurley, D. D., Washington.

### October.

1. William Gerard, merchant, New York, aged 80.—General, the Marquis of Novaliches, Madrid, aged 60. 7. Brigadier-General William Gates, U. S. A., New York, aged 80.—Brevet Brigadier-General Adam J. Stemmer, U. S. A., commanding post at Fort Laramie, aged 38. 9. Howell Cobb, of Georgia, at New York, aged 53.—Rev. Thomas H. Stockton, D. D., ex-Chaplain House of Representatives, Philadelphia, aged 60. 16. Royal R. Hinman, ex-Secretary of State of Conn., at New York, aged 84. 21. Casper Souder, publisher *Philadelphia Bulletin*, aged 50. 24. General Casius Fairchild, U. S. Marshal Wisconsin, Milwaukee. 27. George Bliss, ex-M. C., Ohio, Wooster, O. 28. Charles Thomas Longley, D. D., Archbishop of Canterbury, London, aged 74. 29. Rev. John McVicker, D. D., ex-Professor Columbia College, New York, aged 82

### November.

2. Samuel R. Betts, ex-Judge U. S. District Court New York, at New Haven, aged 83. 10. Marquis of Hastings, London, aged 26. 13. Leonor Joseph Havin, editor *Siecle*, Paris, aged 69.—David Tod, ex-Governor Ohio, Youngstown, Ohio, aged 60. 14. Gioacchino Rossini, composer, Paris, aged 77. 15. Baron James Rothachild, banker, Paris, aged 76.—Charles B. Lord, Judge Circuit Court St. Louis. 18. Gen. Jose Toedo Monagas, President of Venezuela, aged 68. 19. Captain Benjamin Moore Dove, United States Navy, at Key West, Florida.—William Sidney Mount, artist, Setauket, L. I., aged 62. 21. Nevell A. Foster, proprietor Portland, Me., *Press*, in Boston.—23. General Waddy Thompson, ex-M. C., ex-Minister to Mexico, Tallahassee, Florida, aged 70. 24. H. Rives Pollard, editor *Southern Opinion* (assassinated), Richmond, Va. 25. Rev. Hiram Mattison, D. D., Jersey City, N. J., aged 54. 27. Prof. John W. Nichols L. L. D., College of the City of N. Y., aged 47.—Prof. William E. Jillson, of the Boston Public Library, at Jamaica Plain, Mass. In November: James B. Manson, editor of the *Daily Review*, Edinburgh, Scotland.—Addison Smith, ex-State Senator of N. York, at Huntsville, Alabama.—Chao Pha Moughart, King of Siam, aged 63.—Stephen Boyce, ex-Gov., ex-Chief Justice of Vermont, aged 81.—Pierre Antoine Berryer, Advocate, aged 78.

**PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES.**

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT,

Showing the Public Debt of the United States, on the First days of November, 1867 and 1868.

*Debt Bearing Coin Interest.*

	Nov. 1, 1867.	Nov. 1, 1868.	Increase.	Decrease.
Five per cent. Bonds.....	\$198,845,350	\$221,588,400	\$22,743,050	
Six per cent. Bonds, '67 and '68.....	14,680,911	.....	.....	\$14,680,911
Six per cent. Bonds, '81.....	283,677,300	283,677,300	.....	.....
Six per cent. Five-Twenty Bonds.....	1,267,698,100	1,602,312,250	\$334,414,150	.....
<b>Total bearing Coin Interest.....</b>	<b>\$1,765,111,691</b>	<b>\$2,107,577,950</b>	<b>\$342,466,259</b>	.....

*Debt Bearing Currency Interest.*

	Nov. 1, 1867.	Nov. 1, 1868.	Increase.	Decrease.
Six per cent. Bonds.....	\$18,042,000	\$42,194,000	\$24,152,000	.....
Three Year Compound Interest.....	62,558,940	.....	.....	\$62,558,940
Three Year Seven Thirty Notes.....	334,607,700	.....	.....	334,607,700
Navy Pension Fund.....	13,000,000	14,000,000	1,000,000	.....
Three per cent. Certificates.....	11,560,000	58,335,000	46,775,000	.....
<b>Total bearing Currency Interest.....</b>	<b>\$459,768,640</b>	<b>\$114,519,000</b>	.....	<b>\$325,249,640</b>

*Matured Debt Not Presented for Payment.*

<b>Total.....</b>	<b>\$18,237,538</b>	<b>\$9,752,724</b>	<b>\$8,484,814</b>	.....
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*Debt Bearing No Interest.*

United States Notes.....	\$357,154,844	\$356,027,073	.....	\$1,127,771
Fractional Currency.....	30,706,435	33,413,935	\$2,707,552	.....
Gold Certificates.....	14,514,200	19,716,840	5,202,640	.....
<b>Total bearing no Interest.....</b>	<b>\$402,385,679</b>	<b>\$409,151,898</b>	<b>\$6,766,221</b>	.....
<b>Total Debt of United States.....</b>	<b>\$2,625,503,548</b>	<b>\$2,641,002,572</b>	<b>\$15,493,034</b>	.....
Coin in Treasury.....	\$111,540,317	\$103,407,966	.....	8,132,331
Currency in Treasury.....	22,458,080	10,465,033	.....	11,993,047
<b>Total in Treasury.....</b>	<b>\$133,998,397</b>	<b>\$113,873,019</b>	.....	<b>20,125,378</b>
<b>Total Debt, less amount in Treasury.....</b>	<b>\$2,491,505,151</b>	<b>\$2,527,129,553</b>	<b>\$35,624,402</b>	.....

**CONDITION OF THE NATIONAL BANKS.**

The following is an abstract of the quarterly reports of all the National Banking Associations in the United States, on the first Mondays of October, 1867 and 1868:

	RESOURCES.	Oct., 1867.*	Oct., 1868.
Loans and Discounts.....		\$609,608,035 35	\$657,693,847
U. S. Bonds deposited to secure circulation.....		388,540,150 00	340,487,050
U. S. Bonds and Securities deposited to secure deposits.....		38,211,450 00	37,860,150
U. S. Bonds and Securities on hand.....		42,173,150 00	36,817,000
Other Stocks, Bonds and Mortgages.....		21,375,403 92	20,693,408
Due from National Banks.....		95,212,208 45	100,278,553
Due from other Banks and Bankers.....		8,586,600 60	7,848,822
Real Estate, Furniture, &c.....		20,637,011 95	22,747,875
Current Expenses.....		5,285,738 23	5,278,911
Premiums.....		2,758,733 78	1,819,815
Checks and other Cash Items.....		134,500,948 96	143,241,394
Bills of National Banks.....		11,838,056 00	11,842,974
Bills of other Banks.....		333,209 00	2,262,791
Specie.....		10,575,114 80	11,749,442
Legal Tender Notes and Fractional Currency.....		100,511,921 53	92,678,143
Compound Interest Notes.....		56,866,440 00	4,513,730
Three per cent. Certificates.....		.....	59,080,000
<b>Total.....</b>		<b>\$1,496,553,355 97</b>	<b>\$1,558,367,502</b>
	LIABILITIES.		
Capital Stock paid in.....		\$419,973,415 00	\$420,634,511
Surplus Fund.....		66,895,587 01	77,965,761
Undivided Profits.....		33,592,032 41	86,095,883
National Bank Notes Outstanding.....		293,804,831 00	295,769,489
State Bank Notes Outstanding.....		4,092,153 00	2,906,352
Individual Deposits.....		537,923,575 83	579,686,549
United States Deposits.....		23,078,315 71	17,573,250
Deposits of U. S. Disbursing Officers.....		4,637,254 92	4,570,478
Due to National Banks.....		93,111,340 83	90,414,307
Due to other Banks and Bankers.....		19,644,940 30	3,720,826
<b>Total.....</b>		<b>\$1,496,553,355 97</b>	<b>\$1,558,367,502</b>

\* Including all statements except 1st N. B. Portland, Oregon, capital \$100,000.

## EXPENDITURES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

The following is a statement of Receipts and Expenditures for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1868—

Receipts from customs.....	\$164,464,599 56
Receipts from lands.....	1,345,715 41
Receipts from direct tax.....	1,788,145 85
Receipts from internal revenue.....	191,087,569 41
Receipts from miscellaneous sources.....	46,949,033 09
<b>Total receipts, exclusive of loans.....</b>	<b>\$405,638,683 32</b>

Expenditures for the civil service.....	\$60,011,018 71
Expenditures for pensions and Indians.....	27,883,063 10
Expenditures by War Department.....	123,248,643 62
Expenditures by Navy Department.....	25,775,502 72
Expenditures for interest on the public debt.....	140,424,045 71
<b>Total expenditures, exclusive of principal of public debt.....</b>	<b>\$377,340,284 86</b>

## GROWTH OF CEREALS IN 1868.

We subjoin each report of the growth of cereals in 1868, as had reached the Agricultural Bureau of the Federal Government in time for the October report. They are not so complete as we could wish, but delay in the publication of the November reports prevents our availing ourselves of them.

**Wheat.**—The full promise of the early summer has not been realized in the wheat harvest. The increase of area over that of last year, in its effect upon the aggregate production, is nearly neutralized by a small diminution in some of the principal wheat-growing States, in the yield per acre; so that the increase in the total quantity, as shown by our October returns, is scarcely more than three per cent., and that is obtained mainly from the Pacific coast. The progress of wheat culture westward is somewhat remarkable: the territory between the Mississippi river and the Pacific ocean, which in 1859 yielded about 25,000,000 of bushels, harvested about 65,000,000; while the country east of the Mississippi, with its accession of population and wide distribution of agricultural implements has made no increase, as a whole a few of the western States barely making up the deficiency suffered in Virginia and Kentucky. It is a remarkable fact that a region which nine years ago produced only one-seventh of the wheat in the country, now supplies nearly one-third of it.

The averages for October appear to show a decrease in production in Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and Texas, the latter having only half a crop. The other States indicate an increase, in most of those east of the Mississippi, very slight in Minnesota, 13 per cent., in Iowa, 6; in Missouri, 8; in Nebraska, 13, in Kansas, 23; and in California, 25 per cent.

Many places in different parts of the country, especially in Michigan and Wisconsin, report a disappointment in the yield of grain in threshing. The disappointment, however, is sometimes in the other direction. The amount of old wheat on hand is somewhat less than usual throughout the country with the exception of the cotton States, which have a higher average than last year. This remark will not apply to Texas, where the granaries are uniformly empty. The quantity left over in Wisconsin is not very somewhat over than in the neighboring States.

**Oats.**—This crop is light in the eastern, middle, and southern Atlantic States; is not a full average in Michigan, Wisconsin, and Iowa; in the other States the products is above the average, the largest increase being 21 per cent. in Nebraska. In Wisconsin the deficiency is 9 per cent.

**Rye.** In most of the States, is marked by figures very similar to those which show the relative product of oats.

**Barley.**—The barley crop is somewhat deficient in Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, and

in most of the Atlantic States. It will scarcely make so large an aggregate in bushels as last year.

**Corn.**—Considerable injury from frost is reported in northern Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, and more northern latitudes. In some portions of Iowa an estimate of two-fifths of soft corn is made. From southern Indiana, southern Ohio, west Virginia, and Pennsylvania, come complaints of immaturity in consequence of wet weather, and a few accounts of injury from drought are received. No general or very severe droughts have been reported. The high temperature of July was favorable to the growth of corn, but the unusual coolness of the later summer gave a sudden and injurious check at the critical period of earing, resulting in late ripening, smut, and other evidences of abnormal conditions. Yet the acreage is undeniably large in most of the States, and nowhere is there very serious failure. The total product will be, therefore, not what was hoped in the early season, or what is needed for a country with a rapidly increasing population, but a somewhat larger quantity than last year, which was a season peculiarly adverse to corn production. A good crop should exceed one thousand millions of bushels. Last year's production was little more than three-fourths of that quantity, and the present may exceed that figure by 10 or 15 per cent.

**Peas and Beans** will be nearly an average crop.

**Buckwheat** is very generally deficient; Connecticut, New Jersey, Minnesota, California, and some of the southern States furnish favorable exceptions. It was injured by early frosts in high latitudes.

**Potatoes.**—In southern New England, New Jersey, Delaware, the Gulf States and California, potatoes are reported a full average crop, with a deficiency of 10 per cent. in New York and Pennsylvania, from 3 to 7 per cent. in the southern Atlantic States and Tennessee, 20 in Illinois, 10 in Iowa, 11 in Indiana, 15 in Ohio, 16 in Michigan, and a greater or less reduction in other western States.

The estimate of the crops in the United States, for the year 1868, is as follows:—

	Total yield, United States.
Indian Corn..... bushels	768,320,000
Wheat..... "	212,441,429
Rye..... "	25,181,000
Oats..... "	378,698,000
Barley..... "	21,252,000
Buckwheat..... "	21,252,000
Tobacco..... lbs.	97,783,000
Hay..... tons	313,724,000

The total value of the crops in the United States, including cotton and the products above mentioned, is \$2,027,432,231.

**COTTON CROP OF THE UNITED STATES.**

Receipts and Exports, at the Principal Ports, for the year ending September 1st, 1868, with Stocks at that date.

PORTS.	Receipts year ending Sept. 1 868.	Exported year ending September 1 1868, to				'Stock Sept. 1, 1868.
		Great Britain.	France.	Other Foreign.	Total.	
New Orleans.....	584,240	337,689	147,120	106,698	581,477	1,959
Alabama.....	365,193	211,151	10,432	14,925	226,511	2,181
South Carolina.....	240,431	89,651	2,936	13,226	105,813	1,045
Georgia.....	485,959	340,565	9,904	9,195	259,664	696
Texas.....	114,666	40,782	1,625	26,188	68,595	166
Florida.....	38,593	..	..	..	..	..
North Carolina.....	38,613	..	..	..	..	..
Virginia.....	166,581	8,223	..	..	8,223	1,000
New York.....	106,573	291,983	26,378	66,373	374,731	23,440
Boston.....	24,322	1,208	..	233	1,411	2,500
Philadelphia.....	24,322	1,440	..	..	1,440	1,783
Baltimore.....	26,610	13,738	..	2,922	15,310	2,500
Portland, Me.....	2,304	2,807	..	..	2,807	..
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,240,282</b>	<b>1,228,990</b>	<b>196,385</b>	<b>229,730</b>	<b>1,657,015</b>	<b>33,120</b>

Adding the shipments from Tennessee and elsewhere direct to manufacturers, we have the following as the crop statement for the two years:—

	Years ending September 1,	
	1868.	1867.
Receipts at the shipping ports.....	2,240,282	1,955,774
Add shipments from Tennessee, &c., direct to manufacturers.....	196,613	54,000
Manufactured South, not included in above.....	60,000	No return.

Total cotton crop for the year—bales..... 2,498,895 2,019,774

**Growth of Cotton in each State.**

States.	1868.	1867.	States.	1868.	1867.
Louisiana.....bales	584,240	702,131	North Carolina.....bales	38,613	38,623
Alabama.....	365,193	229,516	Virginia.....	166,587	127,867
South Carolina.....	240,431	162,347	Tennessee, &c.....	333,583	249,172
Georgia.....	485,959	255,965	Manufact. South.....	60,000	No return
Texas.....	114,666	185,922			
Florida.....	38,593	57,791			
<b>Total crop.....</b>	<b>2,498,895</b>	<b>2,019,774</b>			

**Total Crop each year since 1810.**

Bales.	1857-8.	1856-7.	Bales.	1847-8.	Bales.
1867-8.....	2,498,895	1856-7.....	3,527,815	1847-8.....	2,347,634
1866-7.....	2,019,774	1855-6.....	2,847,331	1846-7.....	1,777,671
1865-6.....	2,193,987	1854-5.....	2,930,027	1845-6.....	2,100,537
1861-6.....	No record.	1853-4.....	3,362,882	1844-5.....	2,334,503
1860-1.....	3,656,086	1851-2.....	3,015,029	1843-4.....	2,030,609
1859-60.....	4,663,770	1850-1.....	2,355,257	1842-3.....	2,678,875
1858-9.....	3,861,481	1849-50.....	2,090,705	1841-2.....	1,851,574
1857-8.....	3,113,983	1848-9.....	2,728,596	1840-1.....	1,634,945
1866-7.....	2,939,519				

**Crop of Sea Island Cotton.**

1854-5.....bales	40,941	1857-8.....bales	40,566	1860-66.....	No record.
1855-6.....	44,512	1858-9.....	47,592	1867-7.....	bales 33,328
1856-7.....	45,314	1859-60.....	46,649	1867-8.....	21,375

The details for the past year are as follows:—Florida, 10,314 bales; Georgia, 6,224 bales; South Carolina, 4,737 bales.

**Domestic Consumption of Cotton.**

Northern States.....	bales	825,015
Southern States.....		60,000

Total 1867-8..... 885,015  
Total 1866-7..... 649,831

**Prices of Cotton at New York and Liverpool on the First Friday of each Month, for Two Years.**

Date.	1867-8.		1866-7.		Date.	1867-8.		1866-7.	
	New York.	Liverpool.	New York.	Liverpool.		New York.	Liverpool.	New York.	Liverpool.
	cts.	d.	cts.	d.		cts.	d.	cts.	d.
September.....	27	10	32	13	March 6.....	25	9½	29½	13½
October 4.....	20	8½	39½	14½	April 3.....	29	12½	37½	12½
November 1.....	19	8½	39	15	May 1.....	33½	13½	37	11½
December 6.....	17	7½	33½	14	June 5.....	30½	11½	27	11½
January 3.....	15½	7½	35½	15½	July 2.....	32	11½	26	10½
February 7.....	20	8	33	14½	August 7.....	39	9½	38	10½

The accepted estimate for the crop of the current year is 2,700,000 bales.

## TOBACCO CROP OF THE UNITED STATES.

## Comparative Statement of the Receipts of Hogsheads, at Seaboard Markets, for Four Years.

Years.	New York.	New Orleans.	Virginia.	Baltimore.	Total.
1865.....	87,112		35,000	45,363	167,474
1866.....	61,169	14,034	26,832	47,789	149,824
1867.....	82,322	13,184	41,840	64,132	203,268
1868.....	50,400	15,000	48,400	48,200	162,000

## Statement of Inspections of the Crops of 1866 and 1867.

	1866.	1867.
Virginia, at Richmond.....	26,374	29,696
at Petersburg, &c.....	17,404—43,778	17,450—47,146
Maryland, at Baltimore.....	42,504	34,000
Ohio, at Baltimore.....	21,606—64,110	12,000—46,000
Kentucky, at Louisville.....	31,430	22,800
Other Western, at St Louis Cincinnati, &c.....	30,000	25,000
Total hogsheads.....	169,318	141,946

## Estimates of the Crop of 1868.

[To be marketed during 1869.]

Virginia.....	hhd. 53,000
Maryland.....	30,000
Ohio.....	16,000
Kentucky.....	90,000
Other Western.....	30,000
Year.....	189,000

## Estimates of the Crop of Seed Leaf Tobacco, for Four Years.

	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.
Mass & Con.—cases.....	26,000	30,000	16,000	32,000
New York.....	8,000	8,000	4,000	5,000
Pennsylvania.....	8,000	5,000	3,000	7,000
Ohio.....	12,000	20,000	10,000	13,000
Western.....	5,000	5,000	1,500	1,500
Total.....	58,000	66,000	34,500	58,500

## Exports of Tobacco from the United States for the Year ending November 1, 1868.

To	Hhds.	Cases.	Bales.	Cer's & tcs.	Stems, hhd.	Pkgs. & boxes.	Man'f'd. lbs.
Great Britain.....	19,685	2,350	559	1,504	7	2,098	1,590,763
Germany.....	21,257	19,554	19,363	1,269	1,865	606	221,262
Belgium.....	1,364	1,398	36	..	..	..	15,577
Holland.....	13,930	565	..	..	1,914	146	4,400
Italy.....	6,188	218	..	..	..	6	..
France.....	12,940	25	101	..	..	43	23,711
Spain, Gibraltar, &c.....	13,389	1,826	..	..	..	206	165,420
Mediterranean.....	228	57	..	..	..	113	13,404
Austria.....	860	..	60	..	..	..	..
Africa, &c.....	1,333	183	780	..	..	..	20,135
China, India, &c.....	..	1,341	..	..	..	65	31,041
Australia, &c.....	35	1,256	..	29	..	594	3,398,620
B. N. Am. Prov.....	402	294	778	1	..	1,687	231,000
South America.....	313	1,378	5,272	14	..	72	429,228
West Indies.....	938	975	7,874	37	..	3,394	893,680
East Indies.....	..	892	..	..	..	184	..
Mexico.....	6	54	149	..	..	41	7,635
Honolulu, &c.....	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
All others.....	8	105	5	..	..	129	..
Total.....	100,829	32,584	35,898	2,854	3,796	16,009	7,066,096
Previous year.....	165,660	52,675	32,831	716	6,801	15,276	8,646,142

## QUOTATIONS FOR GOLD, AT NEW YORK, FOR FOUR YEARS.

Month.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.
January.....	197¼-224¼	136-¼144¼	132¼-137¼	133¼-142¼
March.....	148¼-201	124¼-126¼	133¼-140¼	137¼-141¼
May.....	128¼-145¼	125¼-141¼	135-138¼	139¼-140¼
July.....	138¼-146¼	147-155¼	139-140¼	140¼-145¼
September.....	142¼-145	143¼-147¼	141-156¼	141¼-145¼
November.....	145¼-148¼	137¼-148¼	137¼-141¼	138-137
Year.....	128¼-224¼	134¼-167¼	132¼-156¼	133¼-150

RATES OF FOREIGN POSTAGE.

a.—When the letter *a* is prefixed, the foreign postage (which in each case is 12 cents) is increased by an additional rate for every 7½ grammes (¼ oz.) or fraction thereof. The United States inland and Atlantic Sea postage (which in each case is 10 cents the single rate) is increased by an additional rate for every 15 grammes (½ oz.) or fraction thereof.

b.—Where the letter *b* is prefixed, an additional rate is to be added to the foreign portion of the postage for each 4 ounces or fraction thereof, if the newspaper exceeds 4 ounces in weight. The foreign postage, in each case, is ascertained by deducting from the amount set down the sum of 2 cents, which is the United States portion of the postage on a single newspaper, regardless of weight. In all other cases the postage is for

each newspaper, without regard to its weight, when sent in British mail.

The charge on newspapers to Belgium, The Netherlands, the North German Union, or via the North German Union to countries beyond, and to Italy and Switzerland, increases a single rate for every 4 ounces of weight.

Letters, if unpaid, or insufficiently paid, are subject to a fine on delivery, in addition to the deficient postage. Other matter insufficiently paid is also forwarded (but not if wholly unpaid), subject to a similar fine, when addressed to Germany, Austria, Holland, Belgium, Switzerland, or Italy; but no other matter than letters will be forwarded to Great Britain or Ireland, unless fully prepaid.

The Asterisk (\*) indicates that in cases where it is prefixed, unless the letter be registered, prepayment is optional; in all other cases prepayment is required.

	Letters not exceeding qr. oz.	Letters not exceeding ht. oz.	Newspapers.		
	cts.	cts.	cts.		
England, Ireland, Scotland & Wales.....		12	2	Denmark, via North German Union, direct (if prepaid 13c.)	*16 6
France.....	*15	*30	2	East Indies, British, via San Francisco.....	10 2
Algeria, French mail.....	*15	*30	2	Do., British mail, via Southampton.....	28 06
Alexandria, via North German Union, direct.....		*15	8	Ecuador, British mail, via Panama.....	34 6
Argentine Republic, Am. Pk't 23d each mo. from N.Y.....	18	25		Egypt, via North German Union, direct.....	*20 9
Aspinwall.....		10	2	German States, via North German Union, direct.....	*10 3
Australia, British mail, via Southampton.....		22	6	Do. do. closed mail, via England.....	*15 4
Austria, via North German Union, direct.....		*10	3	Greece, via North German Union, direct.....	*18 9
Baden, do. do.....		*10	3	Guadaloupe, British mail, via St. Thomas.....	18 4
Bahamas, by direct steamer from New York.....		3	2	Guatemala.....	10 2
Bavaria, via North German Union, direct.....		*10	3	Hamburg, via North German Union, direct.....	*10 3
Belgium.....		*15	4	Italy (direct closed mail, via England).....	*15 4
Brazils, via England.....		34	4	Do., via North German Union, direct.....	*14 7
Do., by Am. packet 23d each month from N. Y.....		10	2	Japan, British mail, via Southampton.....	34 6
Bremen, via North German Union, direct.....		*10	3	Do., American Packet, via San Francisco.....	10 2
Buenos Ayres, Am. pkt., 23d each month from N. Y.....	18	25		Madeira, Island of, French mail.....	*27 *34 2
Canada (letters, if unpaid, 10c. per half oz.).....		*6	2 *	Malta, British mail, via Southampton.....	22 4
Cape of Good Hope, via Eng. Central America, Pac. Slope, via Panama.....		34	4	Martinique, British mail, via St. Thomas.....	18 4
Chili, British mail, via Panama.....		10	2	Mexico, direct from N. Y.....	10 2
China, American packet, via San Francisco.....		34	6	Nassau, N. Prov., by direct steamer from N. Y.....	3 2
Do., via North German Union, direct.....		10	2	Netherlands.....	*15 4
Con antinople, do. do.....		27	12	New Brunswick (letters, if unpaid, 10c. per half oz.).....	*6 2
Do. do. closed mail, via England.....		*15	7	Newfoundland (15c. if over 3,000 miles).....	10 2
Costa Rica.....		*20	8	New Granada, (except Aspinwall and Panama) British mail, via Aspinwall.....	18 4
Cuba, direct.....		10	2	New South Wales, British mail, via Southampton.....	22 6

Nicaragua, Pacific Slope, via Panama .....	10	2	Smyrna, via North German Union, direct .....	*15	7
Norway, via North German Union, direct (letters if prepaid, 16c.) .....	*18	8	Spain, French mail .....	21	42
Nova Scotia (letters, if unpaid, 10c. per half oz.) .....	*6	2	Do, via England .....	a22	34
Panama .....	10	2	St. Helena, via England .....	10	2
Paraguay, Am. packet, 23d each month, from N. Y. ....	18	25	St. Thomas, via Am. packet 23d each month from N. Y. ..	10	2
Peru, Brit. mail, via Panama ..	34	6	Sumatra, British mail, via Southampton .....	34	26
Poland, French mail .....	*30	*60	Sweden, via North German Un., direct (if prepaid 16c.) ..	*18	8
Do. (Prussian or Austrian) via North German Union, direct ..	*10	3	Switzerland, direct closed mail via England .....	*15	4
Portugal, French mail .....	*27	*54	Turkey (European and Asiatic) via North German Union, direct .....	*15	7
Do., via England .....	22	68	Turkey in Europe, cities of, by French mail, via Austria .....	*21	*42
Prince Edward's Island (letters if unpaid, 10c. per half oz.) ..	*6	2	Turk's Island .....	10	2
Prussia, via North German Union, direct .....	*10	3	Tuscany, direct closed mail, via England .....	*15	4
Roman or Papal States, via North Ger. Union, direct .....	14	7	Uruguay, by Am. packet, 23d each month, from N. Y. ....	18	25
Russia, direct (if prepaid 15c.) ..	*18	5	Vanconver's Island .....	10	2
Sandwich Islands, by mail from San Francisco .....	10	2	Van Dlemen's Land or Tasmania, British mail, via Southampton .....	22	6
Sardinian States, direct closed mail, via England .....	*15	4	Venetian States, direct closed mail, via England .....	*15	4
Savoy, French mail .....	*15	*30	Venezuela, by American Venezuela packet .....	10	3
Saxony, via North German Union, direct .....	*10	3	Victoria (Port Philip) British mail, via Southampton .....	22	6
Schleswig-Holstein, via North German Union, direct .....	*10	3	West Indies (British & Dan.), Am. pkt., 23d of each month, from New York .....	10	2
Servia, via North German Union, direct .....	15	7	Do. (not British), British mail, via St. Thomas .....	18	4
Siam, British mail, via Southampton .....	31	26	Wallachia, via North German Union, direct .....	*13	7
Do., via Marseilles .....	42	68	Wurttemberg, via North German Union, direct .....	*10	3
Sicilies (The Two), direct closed mail, via England .....	*15	4			
Sierra Leone, via England .....	22	4			
Singapore, British mail, via Southampton .....	34	26			

## RATES OF DOMESTIC POSTAGE.

## LETTERS.

The standard single-rate weight is  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. avoirdupois.

Single-rate letter, throughout the United States .....

For each additional  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz., or fraction .....

Drop-letters, for local delivery .....

## NEWSPAPERS.

The standard single-rate is 4 oz. avoirdupois. Prepaid quarterly or yearly.

Daily (7 times a week) .....

Daily (6 times a week) .....

Tri-weekly .....

Semi-weekly .....

Weekly .....

Rates must be prepaid quarterly or yearly.

## PERIODICALS.

The standard single-rate is 4 oz.

Semi-weekly .....

Monthly .....

Quarterly .....

Newspapers may receive their packages of periodicals and newspapers at the same rates as subscribers.

## TRANSIENT PRINTED MATTER.

Books, for each single rate of 4 oz., 4 cents.

Circulars, not exceeding three in one envelope constituting a single rate, 2 cents  
Miscellaneous mailable matter, for single rate of 4 oz. avoirdupois, 2 cents  
Prepayment by stamps is required for all postage on transient printed matter.

The maximum weight of any package of printed or miscellaneous matter is 4 lbs. avoirdupois.

Registration.—Letters may be registered on payment of a fee of 20 cents, but the government takes no responsibility for safe carriage, or compensation in case of loss.

Money Orders.—All principal post-offices now receive small sums of money, and issue drafts for the same upon other post-offices, subject to the following charges and regulations:

On orders not exceeding \$20 .....

Over 20, and not exceeding \$50 .....

No fraction of cents to be introduced.

The Order is only payable at the office upon which it is drawn. The order should be collected within one year from its date. After once paying an Order, by whomsoever presented, the Department will be liable to no further claim.

STEINWAY & SONS,

69

MANUFACTURERS OF

Grand, Square, & Upright Piano-Fortes.

CROWNING TRIUMPHS!



THE FIRST

GRAND GOLD MEDAL OF HONOR.

Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1867.



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The First Prize Medal at the International Exhibition, London, 1862.

Grand Honorary Gold Medal of Merit from His Majesty King Charles XV. of Sweden and Norway.

Academical Honors have been bestowed upon Messrs. THEODORE and WILLIAM STEINWAY, for their valuable inventions and manifold improvements in Pianos, by the Royal Academies of Sciences and Arts of Berlin and Stockholm.

Thirty-five First Premiums,

From 1855 to 1862, inclusive, since which time STEINWAY & SONS have not entered their Piano-fortes at any Local Fair in the United States.

*Extract from the Official Report of the International Jury, (published by the Imperial Commission, 1868,) comparing the relative merits of the Pianos of the two great American Exhibitors:*

"The Pianos of Messrs. STEINWAY & SONS are equally endowed with the splendid sonority of their competitor; they also possess that seizing largeness and volume of tone, hitherto unknown, which fills the greatest space. Brilliant in the treble, singing in the middle, and formidable in the bass; this sonority acts with irresistible power on the organs of hearing. In regard to expression, delicate shading, variety of accentuation, the instruments of Messrs. STEINWAY have over those of their American competitor an advantage which cannot be contested. The blow of the hammer is heard much less, and the Pianist feels under his hands an action pliant and easy, which permits him at will to be powerful or light, vehement and graceful. These pianos are at the same time the instrument of the virtuoso who wishes to astonish by the eclat of his execution, and of the artist who applies his talent to the music of thought and sentiment, bequeathed to us by the illustrious masters; in one word, they are at the same time the pianos for the concert room and the parlor, possessing an unexceptionable sonority."

WARERCOMS, STEINWAY HALL,  
109 & 111 East 14th Street, N. Y.

# THE NEW YORK WORLD,

## DAILY, SEMI-WEEKLY, WEEKLY.

### HOW OTHERS SEE IT.

**THE WORLD.**—"The New York World, though not in all respects fulfilling our ideas of what a Democratic journal should be, is nevertheless entitled to a large share in the gratitude and support of the Democracy of the country, and especially of the people of the South. It is a power in the land, and all that power has been put forth in defense of the Southern people against the aggressions and oppression of Jacobinism. If you want a metropolitan organ, send for **THE WORLD** for 1869; and if you want a hand-book, send for the **WORLD ALMANAC** for 1869, which costs but 20 cents a copy."—*Yeoman*, Frankfort, Ky.

"Our Democratic readers, and Radicals, too, who want to know what is going on in the great commercial metropolis of the country, in other business centers, in political circles, and in the world at large, are recommended, after paying for the *Argus*, to subscribe for the **NEW YORK WORLD**. Its editorials cover a wide range, its news columns are filled to repletion, its telegrams are from every quarter of the earth, and its correspondence, special and regular, outrivals any cotemporary. An eight page paper—the Daily is frequently enlarged to 12 and 16 pages, and each number is a quarto volume in itself. The Weekly gives a large amount of reading matter, including the proceedings of the Farmers' Club, full Market Reports, entertaining reading for the family, religious, literary, scientific, &c., and a full news digest. Politically, the **WORLD** is sound, as those who have been so ready to denounce it will one of these days be obliged to confess, while as a newspaper it has no equal. No other paper gives so full reports of public meetings, so much general matter, or so able editorials. Now is the time to subscribe for 1869."—*Argus*, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

"**THE NEW YORK WORLD** is the best edited newspaper in the United States. The best writing talent in New York City is employed, as men of every party are compelled to acknowledge. While the **WORLD** is the leading Democratic paper of the nation, it is the most useful publication in all the eastern cities, for the amount of reading matter and reliable reports of everything transpiring of importance in every section of the country. There is no event in this country or in all Europe, which escapes the columns of the **WORLD**. And the great value is upon the accuracy and correctness of what is represented. There is nothing to take back or correct. All business men, all reading men, and especially Democrats, should subscribe for the **WORLD**."—*Marquette Express*, Montello, Wis.

**THE NEW YORK WORLD.**—"This able advocate of 'Progressive Democracy' comes regularly to our table, and is ever welcome. It is pleasant to take up an independent, outspoken and fearless journal, that is in these days neither sordid nor craven. The **WORLD** is conducted by MANTON MARBLE, Esq., and a staff of as able editors and reporters as probably ever associated together in any sanctum. Democrats who want a paper, send for it."—*Salt Lake Daily Telegraph*.

"**THE WORLD**, which has become the leading newspaper in New York, is now engaged in showing up the dishonest grocers in that city. **THE WORLD** deserves great credit for its boldness in this matter."—*Easton (Pa.) News*.

"The New York **WORLD** is generally conceded to be the best and ablest daily newspaper published."—*Corning (N. Y.) Democrat*.

"What the Thunderer, the London *Times*, has, during so many years, been to the English public, the New York **WORLD**, by its present splendid editorial management, by its well-digested, statesmanlike and attractive editorial articles, and by its uniform fairness in discussion, has become to the United States. Making use of argument, solid and logical argument, instead of rhotomontade, it constantly foils the efforts of the Radicals to mislead people who are guided by reason rather than by passion. Never before have the Democratic party known such a dignified advocate of the principles which have made our country what it was before the cursed civil war and the fungus of Radical legislators crippled it. We marvel at its beautiful specimens of logic and clearly-stated propositions which appear morning after morning—a logic which never fails to scatter to the four winds the sophistries of *Tribune*, *Herald*, *Times* and *Post*. Yet Democrats we sometimes see buying the *Herald* and reading the fusty, musty nonsense of quirks and quibbles which the 'miserable old man,' Bennett, spreads upon his pages. We protest against this, and ask such men to do their duty. They think it a political crime to encourage the *Tribune* in its disunion teachings, or to waste their time over the juggling of the *Times*, while at the same time they will buy and read a far worse newspaper than either, and why? Not for its superior news items, for **THE WORLD** has them all; not for any wisdom it teaches, for it has none; nor for its ability, for more namby-pamby stuff never filled the columns of a newspaper than the *Herald's* editorials. Let such men think of the wrong they are doing. We have often urged a more cordial and unwavering support of Democratic newspapers, and ask first for a more general support of local journals; but let no one fail to read the New York **WORLD**. We welcome it as we do our food, for its perusal is as strengthening to the mind as food is to the body. In fine, it exhibits constantly a polished style, sound sense, excellent judgment, and news items only limited by facts. Every Democrat ought to be proud of such a journal, and show his appreciation by taking it himself and helping to circulate it through the voting masses."—*Union County Herald*, Elizabeth, N. J.

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT!

JANUARY 1, 1869.

## THE EXECUTIVE.

ANDREW JOHNSON, of Tennessee, *President of the United States*..... Salary \$25,000  
 BENJAMIN F. WADE, of Ohio, *President pro tempore of the Senate*..... " 8,000

## THE CABINET.

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York, *Secretary of State*..... Salary \$8,000  
 HUGH McCULLOCH, of Indiana, *Secretary of the Treasury*..... " 8,000  
 JOHN M. SCHOFIELD, *Secretary of War*..... " 8,000  
 GIDEON WELLES, of Connecticut, *Secretary of the Navy*,..... " 8,000  
 ORVILLE H. BROWNING, of Illinois, *Secretary of the Interior*.. " 8,000  
 WILLIAM M. EVARTS, of New York, *Attorney General*..... " 8,000  
 ALEXANDER W. RANDALL, of Wisconsin, *Postmaster-General*, " 8,000

## THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

(SALMON P. CHASE, of Ohio, *Chief Justice*, Salary, \$6,500

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES, Salary, \$6,000

NATHAN CLIFFORD, of Maine, DAVID DAVIS, of Ill., SAMUEL F. MILLER, of Iowa,  
 SAMUEL NELSON, of N. Y., NOAH H. SWAYNE, of Ohio, STEPHEN J. FIELD, of Cal.  
 ROBERT C. GRIER, of Penna.,

Court meets at Washington, D. C., first Monday in December.

## MINISTERS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY.

Country.	Capital.	Ministers.	Salary.	Appointed.
Austria	Vienna	Henry M. Watt, Pa.	\$12,000	1868
Brazil	Rio Janeiro	James Watson Webb, N. Y.	12,000	1861
Chile	Santiago	Judson Kilpatrick, N. J.	10,000	1863
China	Pekin	J. Ross Browne	12,000	1868
France	Paris	John A. Dix, N. Y.	17,500	1866
Great Britain	London	Reverdy Johnson, Md.	17,500	1868
Italy	Florence	George P. Marsh, Vt.	17,500	1861
Mexico	City of Mexico	W. S. Rosecrans, Ohio	12,000	1868
Prussia	Berlin	George Bancroft, N. Y.	12,000	1867
Russia	St. Petersburg	Cassius M. Clay, Ky.	12,000	1863
Spain	Madrid	John P. Hale, N. H.	12,000	1865

## MINISTERS RESIDENT.

Argentine Republic	Buenos Ayres	Henry G. Worthington, Nebraska	\$7,500	1868
Belgium	Brussels	Henry S. Sandford, Conn.	7,500	1861
Bolivia	La Paz	Allen A. Hall, Tenn.	7,500	1863
Costa Rica	San Jose		7,500	
Denmark	Copenhagen	George H. Yeaman, Ky.	7,500	1865
Ecuador	Quito	(Vacant)	7,500	
Guatemala	Guatemala City	Fitz Henry Warren, Iowa	7,500	1865
Hawaiian Islands	Honolulu	Edward M. McCook, Ohio	7,500	1866
Honduras	Comayagua	Richard H. Rousseau, Ky.	7,500	1866
Japan	Yeddo	R. B. Van Valkenburg, N. Y.	7,500	1866
Netherlands	Hague	Hugh Ewing, Kansas	7,500	1866
Nicaragua	Nicaragua	Andrew B. Dickinson, N. Y.	7,500	1863
Papal Dominions	Rome			
Paraguay	Asuncion	M. T. McMahon, N. Y.	7,500	1868
Peru	Lima	Alvin P. Hovey, Ind.	7,500	1865
Portugal	Lisbon	James E. Harvey, Pa.	7,500	1861
Salvador	San Salvador	Alpheus S. Williams, Ct.	7,500	1868
Sweden & Norway	Stockholm	Joseph J. Bartlett	7,500	1867
Switzerland	Berne	George Harrington, D. C.	7,500	1865
Turkey	Constantinople	Edward Joy Morris, Pa.	7,500	1861
U. S. of Columbia	Bogota	Allen A. Burton, Ky.	7,500	1861
Venezuela	Caracas	Thomas N. Stillwell	7,500	1866

## MINISTERS RESIDENT AND CONSULS GENERAL.

Hayti	Port au Prince	Henry E. Peck, Ohio	7,500	1865
Liberia	Monrovia	John Seys, Tenn.	4,000	1866

## FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

## ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY.

Argentine Republic.....	Manuel R. Garcia.	Netherlands.....	A. Mazel.
Austria.....	Le Baron Charles Lederer.	Peru.....	Senor Don Jose Antonio Garcia y Garcia.
Brazil.....	Señor Domingo José Gonsalves de Magalhães.	Portugal.....	M. Miguel Martens d'Antas.
Denmark.....	Charge d'Affairs, F. Bille.	Prussia.....	Baron Gerolt.
France.....	M. J. Berthemy.	Russia.....	M. Edward de Stoeckl.
Great Britain.....	Edward Thornton.	Spain.....	Don Facundo Goni.
Greece.....	Alexandre Rizo Rangabec.	Turkey.....	E. Blacque.
Guatemala and Salvador.....		U. S. of Colombia.....	Don Manuel Murillo.
Italy.....	Chevalier Marcel Cerruti.	Venezuela.....	Senor Don Blas Bruzual.

## MINISTERS RESIDENT.

Belgium.....	Maurice DeHosse.	Sweden & Norway, Baron N. W. de Wetterstedt.	
Hayti.....	George Raester.		
CHARGES D'AFFAIRS.			
Bremen.....	A. Schumacker.	Hawaiian Islands.....	Chas. E. Harris.
Chili.....	Senor Don Alberto Blest Gana.	Liberia.....	Henry M. Schieffelin.
Costa Rica, Senor Don Ezequiel Gutierrez.		Portugal.....	M. Manuel Garcia da Roza.
Hanseatic Republic.....	Johannes Rosing.	Mexico.....	Senor Ignacio Maniscal.

## FORTIETH CONGRESS.

## SENATE.

BENJAMIN F. WADE, of Ohio, President. GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California, Secretary.  
*(Democrats in Italics. Republicans in Roman.)*

ALABAMA.	Term Ex.	MAINE.	Term Ex.
Willard Warner.....	1871	Lot M. Morrill.....	1869
G. E. Spencer.....	1873	Wm. P. Fessenden.....	1871
ARKANSAS.			
Benjamin F. Rice.....	1871	MARYLAND.	
Alexander McDonald.....	1873	Wm. Pinckney Whyte.....	1869
CALIFORNIA.			
Cornelius Cole.....	1873	George Vickers.....	1873
John Conness.....	1869	MASSACHUSETTS.	
CONNECTICUT.			
James Dixon.....	1869	Charles Sumner.....	1869
Orris S. Ferry.....	1873	Henry Wilson.....	1871
DELAWARE.			
Jas. A. Bayard.....	1869	MICHIGAN.	
Willard Saulsbury.....	1871	Zachariah Chandler.....	1869
FLORIDA.			
A. J. Welch.....	1875	Jacob M. Howard.....	1871
T. W. Osborne.....	1873	MINNESOTA.	
GEORGIA.			
ILLINOIS.			
Richard Yates.....	1871	Alexander Ramsey.....	1869
Lyman Trumbull.....	1873	Daniel S. Norton.....	1871
INDIANA.			
Thomas A. Hendricks.....	1869	MISSISSIPPI.	
Oliver P. Morton.....	1873	MISSOURI.	
IOWA.			
James W. Grimes.....	1871	John B. Henderson.....	1869
James Harlan.....	1873	Charles D. Drake.....	1873
KANSAS.			
Edmund C. Ross.....	1871	NEBRASKA.	
Samuel E. Pomeroy.....	1873	Thomas W. Tipton.....	1869
KENTUCKY.			
Thomas C. McCreery.....	1871	John M. Thayer.....	1871
Garrett Davis.....	1873	NEVADA.	
LOUISIANA.			
W. P. Kellogg.....	1871	Wm. M. Stewart.....	1869
John S. Harris.....	1873	James W. Nye.....	1873
MASSACHUSETTS.			
MICHIGAN.			
MINNESOTA.			
MISSISSIPPI.			
MISSOURI.			
NEBRASKA.			
NEVADA.			
NEW HAMPSHIRE.			
NEW JERSEY.			
NEW YORK.			
NORTH CAROLINA.			
NEW HAMPSHIRE.			
Aaron H. Cragin.....	1871	Frederick T. Frelinghuysen.....	1869
James W. Patterson.....	1873	Alexander G. Cattell.....	1871
NEW JERSEY.			
NEW YORK.			
NORTH CAROLINA.			
Edwin D. Morgan.....	1869	J. C. Abbott.....	1871
Roscoe Conkling.....	1873	John Pool.....	1873

FORTIETH CONGRESS—*continued.*

OHIO.		VERMONT.	
Benjamin F. Wade.....	1869	George F. Edmunds.....	1869
John Sherman.....	1873	Justin S. Morrill.....	1873
OREGON.		VIRGINIA.	
George H. Williams.....	1871	—	—
Henry W. Corbett.....	1873	—	—
PENNSYLVANIA.		WEST VIRGINIA.	
Charles R. Buckalew.....	1869	Peter G. Van Winkle.....	1869
Simon Cameron.....	1873	Waitman T. Willey.....	1871
RHODE ISLAND.		WISCONSIN.	
William Sprague.....	1869	James R. Doolittle.....	1869
Henry B. Anthony.....	1871	Timothy O. Howe.....	1873
SOUTH CAROLINA.		RECAPITULATION.	
F. A. Sawyer.....	1871	Republicans.....	56
T. J. Robertson.....	1873	Democrats.....	10
TENNESSEE.		Republican Majority.....	
David T. Patterson.....	1869		46
Joseph S. Fowler.....	1871		
TEXAS.			

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana, *Speaker.* EDWARD McPHERSON, of Pennsylvania, *Clerk.*  
 Democrats in *Italic*; Republicans, in Roman. Those marked with a star (\*) were members of the XXXIX Congress.

ALABAMA.		4* Abner C. Harding.	7 James B. Beck.
1 F. W. Kellogg.		5* Ebon C. Ingersoll.	8 George M. Adams.
2 Chas. W. Buckley.		6* Burton C. Cook.	9 John D. Young.
3 Benj. W. Norris.		7* Henry P. H. Bromwell.	
4 Chas. W. Pierce.		8* Shelby M. Cullom.	LOUISIANA.
5 John B. Callis.		9* Lewis W. Ross.	1 J. H. Cypher.
6 Thos. Haughey.		10 Albert G. Burr.	2* J. H. Menard.
ARKANSAS.		11* Samuel S. Marshall.	3 Jos. P. Newsham.
1 Logan H. Roots.		12* Jehu Baker.	4 Michael Vidal.
2		13 Green B. Raum.	5 W. J. Blackburn.
3 Thos. Boles.		MAINE.	
CALIFORNIA.		1* John Lynch.	
1* Samuel B. Artell.		2* Sidney Perham.	
2* William Higby.		3* James G. Blaine.	
3 Jas. A. Johnson.		4 John A. Puters.	
CONNECTICUT.		5* Frederick A. Pike.	
1 R. D. Hubbard.		MARYLAND.	
2 Julius Hotchkiss.		1* Hiram McCullough.	
3 H. H. Starkweather.		2 Stevenson Archer.	
4 William H. Barnum.		3* Charles E. Phelps.	
DELAWARE.		4* Francis Thomas.	
1* John A. Nicholson.		5 Frederick Stone.	
FLORIDA.		MASSACHUSETTS.	
1 Charles M. Hamilton.		1* Thomas D. Eliot.	
GEORGIA.		2* Oakes Ames.	
1 J. W. Cliff.		3 Ginery Twitchell.	
2 Nelson Tift.		4* Samuel Hooper.	
3 Wm P. Edwards.		5 Benj. F. Butler.	
4 Samuel F. Gove.		6* Nathaniel P. Banks.	
5 Charles A. Prince.		7* George S. Boutwell.	
6 John H. Christy.		8* John D. Baldwin.	
7 P. M. B. Young.		9* Wm. B. Washburn.	
ILLINOIS.		10* Henry L. Dawes.	
At Large—John A. Logan.		MICHIGAN.	
1 Norinan B. Judd.		1* Fernando C. Beaman.	
2* John F. Farnsworth.		2* Charles Upson.	
3* Elihu B. Washburne.		3 Austin Blair.	
		4* Thomas W. Ferry.	
		5 Row. E. Trowbridge.	
		6* John F. Driggs.	
		† Colored—Not yet admitted.	
INDIANA.		KANSAS.	
1* William E. Niblack.		1* Sidney Clarke.	
2* Michael C. Kerr.		KENTUCKY.	
3 Morton C. Hunter.		1* Lawrence S. Trimble.	
4 William S. Holman.		2	
5* George W. Julian.		3 Jacob S. Golladay.	
6 John Coburn.		4 J. Proctor Knott.	
7* Henry D. Washburn.		5 Asa P. Grover.	
8* Godlove S. Orth.		6 Thomas L. Jones.	
9* Schuyler Colfax.			
10 William Williams.			
11 John P. C. Shanks.			

MINNESOTA.

- 1\* William Windom.
- 2\* Ignatius Donnelly.

MISSISSIPPI.

- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

MISSOURI

- 1 William A. Pile.
- 2 Carman A. Newcomb.
- 3 James R. McCormick.
- 4 John J. Gravely.
- 5 H. D. Stover.
- 6\* Robert T. Van Horn.
- 7\* Benjamin F. Loan.
- 8\* John F. Benjamin.
- 9\* George W. Anderson.

NEBRASKA

- 1\* John Taffe.

NEVADA.

- 1\* Delos R. Ashley.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

- 1 Jacob H. Ela.
- 2 Aaron F. Stevens.
- 3 Jacob Benton.

NEW JERSEY.

- 1 William Moore.
- 2 Charles Haight.
- 3\* Charles Sitgreaves.
- 4 John Hill.
- 5 George A. Halsey.

NEW YORK.

- 1\* Stephen Taber.
- 2. Demas Barnes.
- 3 Wm. E. Robinson.
- 4 John Fox.
- 5 John Morrissey.
- 6 Thomas E. Stewart.
- 7\* John W. Chanler.
- 8 James Brooks.
- 9 Fernando Wood.
- 10 William H. Robertson.
- 11 Charles H. Van Wyck.
- 12\* John H. Ketcham.
- 13 Thomas Cornell.
- 14 John V. L. Pruyn.
- 15\* John A. Griswold.
- 16 Orange Ferriss.
- 17\* Calvin T. Hulburd.
- 18\* James M. Marvin.
- 19 William C. Fields.
- 20\* Addison H. Ladin.
- 21 Alexander H. Bailey.
- 22 John C. Churchill.
- 23 Dennis McCarthy.
- 24\* Theodore M. Pomeroy.
- 25 William H. Kelsey.
- 26 William S. Lincoln.
- 27\* Hamilton Ward.
- 28 Lewis Seyle.
- 29\* Burt Van Horn.
- 30\* James M. Humphrey.
- 31\* Henry Van Aernam.

NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 John R. French.
- 2 David Heaton.
- 3 O. H. Dockery.
- 4 John T. Deweese.
- 5 Israel G. Lash.
- 6 Nat. Boyden.
- 7 Alex. H. Jones.

OHIO.

- 1\* Benjamin Eggleston.
- 2 Samuel F. Cary.
- 3\* Robert C. Schenck.
- 4\* William Lawrence.
- 5 William Mungen.
- 6\* Reader W. Clarke.
- 7\* Samuel S. Shellabarger.
- 8 John Beatty.
- 9\* Ralph P. Buckland.
- 10\* James M. Ashley.
- 11 John T. Wilson.
- 12 Philadelph Van Trump.
- 13 Columbus Delano.
- 14\* Martin Welker.
- 15\* Tobias A. Plants.
- 16\* John A. Bingham.
- 17\* Ephraim R. Eckley.
- 18\* Rufus P. Spaulding.
- 19\* James A. Garfield.

GREGON.

- 1 Rufus Mallory

PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1\* Samuel J. Randall.
- 2\* Charles O'Neill.
- 3\* Leonard Myers.
- 4\* William D. Kelley.
- 5 Caleb N. Taylor.
- 6\* Benj. M. Boyer.
- 7\* John M. Broomall.
- 8 J. Lawrence Getz.
- 9 Oliver J. Dickey.
- 10 Henry L. Cake.
- 11 Daniel M. Van Auken.
- 12 George W. Woodward.
- 13\* Ulysses Mercur.
- 14\* George F. Miller.
- 15\* Adam J. Glosebrenner.
- 16\* Wm. H. Koontz.
- 17 Daniel J. Morrell.
- 18\* Stephen F. Wilson.
- 19\* Glenni W. Scofield.
- 20 J. S. N. Petrus.
- 21 John Covode.
- 22\* James K. Moorhead.
- 23\* Thomas Williams.
- 24\* George V. Lawrence.

RHODE ISLAND.

- 1\* Thomas A. Jenckes.
- 2\* Nathan F. Dixon.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 B. F. Whittemore.
- C. C. Bowen.
- Simeon Corley.
- 4 Jas. H. Goss.

TENNESSEE.

- 1 Roderick R. Butler.
- 2\* Horace Maynard.
- 3\* William B. Stokes.

- 4 James Mullins.
- 5 John Trimble.
- 6 Samuel M. Arnell.
- 7 Isaac R. Hawkins.
- 8 David A. Nunn.

TEXAS.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

VERMONT.

- 1\* Fred. E. Woodbridge.
- 2 Luke P Poland
- 3 Worthington C. Smith.

VIRGINIA.

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8

WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1\* Chester D. Hubbard.
- 2 Bethuel M. Kitchin.
- 3 Daniel Polesley.

WISCONSIN.

- 1\* Halbert E. Paine.
- 2 Benj. F. Hopkins.
- 3\* Amasa Cobb.
- 4\* Charles A. Eldridge.
- 5\* Philetus Sawyer.
- 6 Cad. C Washburne.

DELEGATES.

ARIZONA.

- Colos Bashford.

COLORADO.

- Geo. M. Chilcott.

DAKOTA.

- Walter A. Burleigh.

IDAHO.

- E. D. Holbrook.

MONTANA.

- James M. Cavanaugh.

NEW MEXICO.

- Charles P. Clever.

UTAH.

- William H. Hooper.

WASHINGTON.

- Alvin Flanders.

RECAPITULATION.

Republicans,.....	173
Democrats,.....	52
Republican majority,	121

**FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS,**

AS FAR AS ELECTED.

**SENATE.**

[Democrats in *Italics*. Republicans in Roman.]

**ALABAMA.**  
Willard Warner.  
G. E. Spencer.

**ARKANSAS.**  
Alex. McDonall.  
Benjamin Rice.

**CALIFORNIA.**  
Cornelius Cole.  
*Eugene Casserly.*

**CONNECTICUT.**  
Orris S. Ferry.  
Win. A. Buckingham.

**DELAWARE.**  
*Willard Saulsbury*

**FLORIDA.**  
T. W. Osborne.  
Abijah Gilbert.

**GEORGIA.**  
*H. V. M. Miller.*  
Joshua Hill.

**ILLINOIS.**  
Richard Yates.  
Lyman Trumbull.

**INDIANA.**  
Oliver P. Morton.

**IOWA.**  
James W. Grimes.  
James Harlan.

**KANSAS.**  
Edmund G. Ross.  
Samuel C. Pomeroy.

**KENTUCKY.**  
*Thomas C. McCreery.*  
*Garrett Davis.*

**LOUISIANA.**  
W. P. Kellogg.  
John S. Harris.

**MAINE.**  
Wm. P. Fessenden.

**MARYLAND.**  
*W. T. Hamilton.*  
*George Vickers.*

**MASSACHUSETTS.**  
Henry Wilson.

**MICHIGAN.**  
Jacob M. Howard.

**MINNESOTA.**  
Daniel S. Norton.

**MISSISSIPPI.**

**MISSOURI.**  
Charles D. Drake.

**NEBRASKA.**  
John M. Thayer.

**NEVADA.**  
James W. Nye.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE.**  
Aaron H. Cragin.  
James W. Patterson.

**NEW JERSEY.**  
Alex. G. Cattell.

**NEW YORK.**  
Rorcoe Coukling.

**NORTH CAROLINA.**  
J. C. Abbott.  
John Pool.

**OHIO.**  
John Sherman.  
*Allen G. Thurman.*

**OREGON.**  
Geo. H. Williams.  
Henry W. Corbett.

**PENNSYLVANIA.**  
Simon Cameron.

**RHODE ISLAND.**  
William Sprague.  
Henry B. Anthony.

**SOUTH CAROLINA.**  
T. J. Robertson.  
F. A. Sawyer.

**TENNESSEE.**  
Joseph S. Fowler.  
William G. Brownlow.

**TEXAS.**

**VERMONT.**  
Justin S. Morrill.  
George F. Edmunds.

**VIRGINIA.**

**WEST VIRGINIA.**  
Waltman T. Wiley.

**WISCONSIN.**  
Timothy O. Howe.

<b>RECAPITULATION.</b>	
Republicans.....	46
Democrats.....	8
Republican majority.....	38

**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**

[Democrats in *Italics*. Republicans in Roman.]

**ALABAMA.**  
1 \_\_\_\_\_  
2 \_\_\_\_\_  
3 \_\_\_\_\_  
4 \_\_\_\_\_  
5 \_\_\_\_\_  
6 \_\_\_\_\_

**ARKANSAS.**  
1\* Logan H. Roots.  
2 James T. Elliott.  
3\* Thomas Boies.

**CALIFORNIA.**  
1\* *Samuel B. Artell.*  
2 C. A. Sargent.  
3\* *James A. Johnson.*

**CONNECTICUT.**  
[Four members to be elected  
in April.]

**DELAWARE.**  
1 *Benjamin T. Biggs.*

**FLORIDA.**  
[One member to be chosen.]

**GEORGIA.**  
1 \_\_\_\_\_  
2 \_\_\_\_\_  
3 \_\_\_\_\_  
4 \_\_\_\_\_  
5 \_\_\_\_\_  
6 \_\_\_\_\_  
7 \_\_\_\_\_

**ILLINOIS.**  
*At Large*—John A. Logan.  
1\* Norman B. Judd.  
2\* John F. Farnsworth.  
3\* E. B. Washburne.  
4 John B. Hawley.  
5\* E. C. Ingersoll.  
6\* Burton C. Cook.  
7 Jesse H. Moore.  
8\* Shelby M. Cullom.  
9 *T. W. McNealy.*  
10\* *Albert G. Burr.*  
11\* *S. S. Marshall.*  
12 John B. Hay.  
13 *John M. Crebs.*

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—continued.

## INDIANA.

- 1\* *Wm. E. Nablack.*
- 2\* *Michael Kerr.*
- 3\* *William S. Holman.*
- 4\* *George W. Julian.*
- 5 *John Coburn.*
- 6 *Daniel W. Voorhees.*
- 7\* *Godlove S. Orth.*
- 8 *David E. Pratt.*
- 9\* *John P. C. Shanks.*
- 10\* *William Williams.*
- 11 *Jasper Packard.*

## IOWA.

- 1 *George M. McCrary.*
- 2 *William Smyth.*
- 3\* *Wm. B. Allison.*
- 4\* *Wm. Loughridge.*
- 5 *Frank W. Palmer.*
- 6 *Charles Pomeroy.*

## KANSAS.

- 1\* *Sidney Clarke.*

## KENTUCKY.

- 1\* *Laurence S. Trimble.*
- 2 *William N. Sweeney.*
- 3\* *Jacob S. Golladay.*
- 4 *J. Proctor Knott.*
- 5 *Boyd Winchester.*
- 6\* *Thomas L. Jones.*
- 7\* *James B. Beck.*
- 8\* *George M. Adams.*
- 9 *John A. Rice.*

## LOUISIANA.

- 1 *Louis St. Martin.*
- 2 *Caleb S. Hunt.*
- 3 *Adolphe Bailey.*
- 4 *Michael Ryan.*
- 5 *G. M. McCranie.*

## MAINE.

- 1\* *John Lynch.*
- 2 *Samuel P. Morrill.*
- 3\* *James G. Blaine.*
- 4\* *John A. Peters.*
- 5 *Eugene Hale.*

## MARYLAND.

- 1 *Samuel Hamilton.*
- 2\* *Stevenson Archer.*
- 3 *Thomas Swann.*
- 4 *Patrick Hammill.*
- 5\* *Frederick Stone.*

## MASSACHUSETTS.

- 1 *James Buffinton.*
- 2\* *Oakes Ames.*
- 3\* *Ginery Twitchell.*
- 4\* *Samuel Hooper.*
- 5\* *Benjamin F. Butler.*
- 6\* *Nathaniel P. Banks.*
- 7\* *George S. Boutwell.*
- 8 *George F. Hoar.*
- 9 *Wm. B. Washburne.*
- 10\* *Henry L. Dawes.*

## MICHIGAN.

- 1\* *F. C. Beaman.*
- 2 *Wm. L. Stoughton.*
- 3\* *Austin Blair.*
- 4\* *Thomas W. Ferry.*
- 5 *Omar D. Congar.*
- 6 *Randolph Strickland.*

## MINNESOTA.

- 1 *M. S. Wilkinson.*
- 2 *Eugene M. Wilson.*

## MISSISSIPPI.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_

## MISSOURI.

- 1 *Erastus Wells.*
- 2 *Geo. A. Finkelburg.*
- 3\* *James R. McCormick.*
- 4 *Sempronius H. Boyd.*
- 5 *Samuel S. Burdett.*
- 6 *\*Robt. T. Van Horn.*
- 7 *John F. Asper.*
- 8\* *John F. Benjamin.*
- 9 *David P. Dyer.*

## NEBRASKA.

- 1\* *John Taffe.*

## NEVADA.

- 1 *Thomas Fitch.*

## NEW HAMPSHIRE.

[Three members to be elected in March.]

## [NFW JERSEY.

- 1\* *William Moore.*
- 2\* *Charles Haight.*
- 3 *John T. Bird.*
- 4\* *John Hill.*
- 5 *Orestes Cleveland.*

## NEW YORK.

- 1 *Henry A. Reeves.*
- 2 *John G. Schumacker.*
- 3 *Henry W. Stocum.*
- 4\* *John Fox.*
- 5\* *John Morrissey.*
- 6 *Samuel S. Cox.*
- 7 *Hrovey C. Calkin.*
- 8\* *James Brooks.*
- 9\* *Fernando Wood.*
- 10 *Clarkson N. Potter.*
- 11 *George W. Greene.*
- 12\* *John H. Ketchum.*
- 13 *John A. Criswold.*
- 14 *Stephen L. Mayhem.*
- 15 *Adolphus H. Tanner.*
- 16\* *Orange Ferris.*
- 17 *William A. Wheeler.*
- 18 *Stephen Sanford.*
- 19 *Charles S. Knapp.*
- 20\* *A. H. Laffin.*
- 21\* *Alex H. Bailey.*
- 22\* *John C. Churchill.*
- 23 *Dennis McCarthy.*
- 24 *George W. Cowles.*
- 25\* *William H. Kelsey.*
- 26 *Giles W. Hotchkiss.*
- 27\* *Hamilton Ward.*
- 28 *Noah Davis, Jr.*
- 29 *John Fisher.*
- 30 *D. S. Bennett.*
- 31 *Porter Sheldon.*

## NORTH CAROLINA.

- 1 *C. L. Cobb.*
- 2\* *David Heaton.*
- 3\* *Oliver H. Dockery.*
- 4\* *John T. Deweese.*
- 5\* *Israel G. Lash.*
- 6 *Francis E. Shober.*
- 7 *Plato Durham.*

## OHIO.

- 1 *Philip W. Strader.*
- 2 *Job E. Stevenson.*
- 3\* *Robert C. Schenck.*
- 4\* *Wm. Lawrence.*
- 5\* *Wm. Mung'ern.*
- 6 *John A. Smith.*
- 7 *James J. Winans.*
- 8 *John Beatty.*
- 9 *E. F. Dickinson.*
- 10 *Truman H. Hoag.*
- 11\* *John T. Wilson.*
- 12\* *Philip Van Trump.*
- 13\* *George W. Morgan.*
- 14\* *Martin Welker.*
- 15 *Edward H. Moore.*
- 16 *John A. Bingham.*
- 17 *Jacob A. Ambler.*
- 18 *Wm. H. Upson.*
- 19\* *James A. Garfield.*

## OREGON.

- 1 *Joseph S. Smith.*

## PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1\* *Samuel J. Randall.*
- 2\* *Charles O'Neill.*
- 3 *John Moffett.*
- 4\* *William D. Kelly.*
- 5 *John R. Reading.*
- 6 *John D. Stites.*
- 7 *Washington Townsend.*
- 8\* *J. Lawrence Getz.*
- 9 *Oliver J. Dickey.*
- 10\* *Henry L. Cake.*
- 11\* *Daniel M. Van Anken.*
- 12\* *Geo. W. Woodward.*
- 13\* *Olysses Mercut.*
- 14 *John B. Packer.*
- 15 *Richard J. Haldeman.*
- 16 *John Cessna.*
- 17\* *Daniel J. Morrell.*
- 18 *Wm. H. Armstrong.*
- 19 *Glenn W. Scofield.*
- 20 *C. W. Gillfillan.*
- 21 *Henry D. Foster.*
- 22 *James S. Negley.*
- 23 *Darwin Phelps.*
- 24 *Joseph B. Donley.*

## RHODE ISLAND.

- 1\* *Thomas A. Jenckes.*
- 2\* *Nathan F. Dickson.*

## SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1\* *B. F. Whittemore.*
- 2\* *C. C. Bowen.*
- 3 *J. P. Reed.*
- 4 *W. D. Simpson.*

## TENNESSEE.

- 1\* *Roderick R. Butler.*
- 2\* *Horace Maynard.*
- 3\* *William B. Stokes.*
- 4 *Louis Tillman.*
- 5 *John F. Prosser.*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—continued.

6\* Samuel M. Arnell.  
7\* Isaac R. Hawkins.  
8 John W. Leftwich.

TEXAS.

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
2 \_\_\_\_\_  
3 \_\_\_\_\_  
4 \_\_\_\_\_

VERMONT.

1 Charles Willard.  
2\* Luke P. Poland.  
3\* Worthington C. Smith

VIRGINIA.

1 \_\_\_\_\_  
2 \_\_\_\_\_  
3 \_\_\_\_\_  
4 \_\_\_\_\_  
5 \_\_\_\_\_  
6 \_\_\_\_\_  
7 \_\_\_\_\_  
8 \_\_\_\_\_

WEST VIRGINIA

1 J. H. Duval.  
2 J. C. McGrew.  
3 John S. Wlitcher.

WISCONSIN.

1\* Halbert E. Paine.  
2\* Benj. F. Hopkins.  
3\* Amasa Cobb.  
4\* Charles A. Eldridge.  
5\* Philetus Sawyer.  
6\* Cad. C. Washburne.

DELEGATES.

ARIZONA.  
John N. Goodwin.  
COLORADO.  
Allen A. Bradford.  
DAKOTA.  
S. L. Spink.

IDAHO.

J. K. Shafer.

MONTANA.

\*J. M. Cavanagh.

NEW MEXICO.

J. Francis Chavez.

UTAH.

WASHINGTON.

\*ELECTED TO 40th CONGRESS.

RECAPITULATION.

Republicans..... 133  
Democrats..... 71  
Republican Majority..... 62

STATE GOVERNMENTS.

STATES.	CAPITALS.	GOVERNORS.	Term Exp'ts.	Sal'ry.	Legislature Meets.	State Election.
Alabama.....	Montgomery.....	Wm. H. Smith..		\$2500		
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	Powell Clayton..		2500		
California.....	Sacramento.....	*Henry H. Haight	Jan...1872	7000	1st M. Dec.	1st W. Sept.
Connecticut.....	Hartf'd & N. Haven	*Jas. E. English..	May...1868	1100	1st W. May	1st M. April
Delaware.....	Dover.....	*Gove Sausbury..	Jan...1871	1233	1st Tu. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
Florida.....	Tallahassée.....	Harrison P. Reed		1500		
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	Rufus B. Bullock		2400		
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	John M. Palmer..	Jan...1872	1500	2d W. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	Conrad Baker..	Jan...1873	3900	1st W. Jan.	2d Tu. Oct.
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	Samuel Merrill..	Jan...1870	2900	2d M. Jan.	2d Tu. Oct.
Kansas.....	Topeka.....	Jas. M. Harvey..	Jan...1871	2500	2d Th. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	J. W. Stevenson	Sept..1871	2500	1st M. Dec.	1st M. Aug.
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	H. C. Warmouth		4000		
Maine.....	Augusta.....	J. L. Chamberlain	Jan...1870	1500	1st W. Jan.	2d M. Sept.
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	*Gorden Bowie..	Jan...1870	3600	1st W. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Wm. Claflin.....	Jan...1870	2500	1st W. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	H. P. Baldwin.....	Jan...1871	1500	1st W. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Wm. R. Marshall	Jan...1870	2500	1st Tu. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....			3000		
Missouri.....	Jefferson City.....	Jos. W. McClurg	Jan...1872	2500	Last M. Dec	1st Tu. Nov.
Nebraska.....	Lincoln.....	David Butler.....				
Nevada.....	Virginia City.....	H. G. Bausdell..				21 Tu. Oct.
N. Hampshire.....	Concord.....	Walter Harriman	Jan...1870		1st M. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	*T. F. Randolph	June. 1869	1000	1st W. June	2d Tu. Mar.
New York.....	Albany.....	*Jno. T. Hoffman	Jan...1872	3000	2d Tu. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
North Carolina.....	Raleigh.....	Wm. W. Holden..	Jan. 1871	4000	1st Tu. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	R. B. Hayes.....	Jan. 1870	1800	1st M. Jan.	2d Tu. Oct.
Oregon.....	Salem.....	Geo. L. Woods.....	Sept..1870	1500	2d M. Sept.	1st M. June.
Pennsylvania.....	Harr'burg.....	Jno. W. Geary..	Jan...1870	3500	1st Tu. Jan.	2d Tu. Oct.
Rhode Island.....	Newp't & Provid'e	A. E. Burnside..	May...1869	1000	May & Jan.	1st W. April
South Carolina.....	Columbia.....	Robert K. Scott.		2500		
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	W. G. Brownlow..	Oct...1869	2000	1st M. Oc.	1st Th. Aug.
Texas.....	Austin.....					
Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	John B. Page.....	Oct...1869	1000	2d Tu. Oct.	1st Tu. Sept
Virginia.....	Richmond.....					
West Virginia.....	Wheeling.....	W. E. Stevenson	Jan...1871	3000	2d Tu. Jan.	4th Th. Oct.
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	Lucius Fairchild	Jan...1870	1200	2d W. Jan.	1st Tu. Nov.

# ELECTION RETURNS,

BY STATES, COUNTIES, CONGRESSIONAL AND ELECTION DISTRICTS.

## MAINE.

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Pillsbury, Dem.	Chauncy, Rep.	Pillsbury, Dem.	Chauncy, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Androscog'n	1829	3424	2717	4689	2060	4427
Aroostook...	1146	1582	1057	2334	671	1706
Cumberland	5724	7009	7809	9644	6046	9140
Franklin...	1637	2572	1800	2498	1407	2420
Hancock...	1986	2568	2884	3851	2433	3520
Kenebec...	4042	5810	4563	7761	3062	7283
Knox.....	2779	2464	3192	3622	2448	2761
Lincoln.....	2274	2279	2581	2737	1940	2589
Oxford.....	2887	8919	3686	4513	3987	4458
Penobscot...	4588	6691	5643	9235	4109	8838
Piscataquis	1004	1490	1262	1896	969	1821
Sagadahoc...	1180	1874	1273	2648	993	2478
Somerset...	3009	3696	3369	4843	2583	4397
Waldo.....	2927	3282	3187	4576	2424	4114
Washington	2758	2931	3511	4109	2848	3677
York.....	6189	6071	6717	7198.	5517	6856
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>45990</b>	<b>57335</b>	<b>55431</b>	<b>75835</b>	<b>43497</b>	<b>70496</b>
Majorities...	11342		20404		26,989	

The official vote for Governor in 1868 is not declared until the meeting of the Legislature, in January, 1869, and, therefore, was not received in time for publication in this edition of the **WORLD ALMANAC**; the returns of the vote as given above are complete, with the exception of one town and 27 small plantations. There are in the State 417 towns, and 36 plantations.

**STATE OFFICERS.**—Governor, Joshua L. Chamberlain; other officers to be chosen by the Legislature.

### CONGRESS, 1868.

Dist.	Dem.	Vote.	Rep.	Vote.	Maj.	Rep.
1....	C. P. Shaw...	14579	J. Lynch...	16718	2139	
2....	A. Garcelon...	9633	S. P. Morrill	14281	4628	
3....	E. W. Farley...	12581	J. G. Bixnie...	16127	4628	
4....	G. W. Ladd...	8373	J. A. Peters...	13337	4964	
5....	A. Wiswell...	11677	E. Hale.....	14363	2686	

### STATE LEGISLATURE, 1868-9.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.....	29	121	152
Democrats.....	2	28	30
Republican Majority...	27	95	122

## RHODE ISLAND.

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Pierce, Dem.	Burnside, Rep.	Pierce, Dem.	Burnside, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Bristol.....	210	403	340	629	341	771
Kent.....	334	731	458	951	576	1162
Newport...	291	955	307	1228	587	1532
Providence	2091	4181	3717	5892	4254	7850
Washington	415	1264	846	1355	780	1678
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3340</b>	<b>7554</b>	<b>5731</b>	<b>10038</b>	<b>6548</b>	<b>12903</b>
Majorities...		4214		3307		6445

**STATE OFFICERS.**—Governor, Ambrose E. Burnside; Lieut. Governor, William Greene;

Secretary of State, John R. Bartlett; Attorney General, Willard Sayles; Treasurer, George W. Tew.

### STATE LEGISLATURE, 1868-9.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.....	29	65	94
Democrats.....	5	7	12
Republican Majority...	24	58	82

### CONGRESS, 1868.

Dist.	Dem.	Vote.	Rep.	Vote.
Eastern....	Arnold.....	4085	Jenckes.....	7995
Western..	Waterhouse	2940	Dixon.....	4132

Nathan F. Dixon over James Waterhouse, 1492.

## VERMONT.

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Edwards, Dem.	Page, Rep.	Edwards, Dem.	Page, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Addison....	852	2553	512	3690	405	3630
Bennington	1244	2774	1080	2354	885	2592
Caledonia...	1135	2286	1438	2957	1069	3076
Chittenden	986	2773	1550	3398	1208	3494
Essex.....	310	640	834	748	293	761
Franklin...	1058	2308	1235	2908	1039	2869
Grand Isle..	169	367	324	404	155	371
Lamoille....	435	1124	489	1786	486	1881
Orange.....	1408	2728	1771	3258	1240	3220
Orleans....	659	1917	867	2680	115	2940
Rutland....	963	3265	1443	4965	1169	5241
Washington	1341	2551	1678	3590	1380	3718
Windham...	761	2428	1147	4183	941	4311
Windsor...	832	3997	1436	5719	1192	6030
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>11510</b>	<b>31694</b>	<b>15289</b>	<b>42615</b>	<b>12045</b>	<b>44167</b>
Majorities...		20184		27336		31192

**STATE OFFICERS.**—Governor, John B. Page; Lieutenant-Governor, Stephen Thomas; Secretary of State, George Nichols; Treasurer, John A. Page.

### STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.....	30	224	254
Democrats.....	30	15	15
Republican Majority...	30	209	239

### CONGRESS, 1868.

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Vote.	Rep.	Vote.
I.	Willard.				
Addison....	479	3483	Total.....	5396	15407
Bennington	1081	2288	Luke P. Poland	over	
Rutland....	1257	4816	C. M. Chase.	1001.	
Washington	1569	3452	II.	Brigham, Smith.	
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4396</b>	<b>12899</b>	Chittenden.	1436	2868
Chas. W. Willard	over		Essex.....	799	735
John Cain, 9603.			Franklin...	8	2714
II.	Chase.	Poland	Grand I. k.	20	35
Caledonia...	1114	2919	Orleans....	791	1725
Orange.....	1694	3164	Windham...	839	2639
Windham...	932	4047	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4327</b>	<b>11105</b>
Worthington C. Smith	over	Waldo Brigham,			
	6778.				

**MASSACHUSETTS.**

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ad-ams, Dem.	Bul-lock, Rep.	Ad-ams, Dem.	Clafin, Rep.	Sey-dour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Barnstable.	997	2230	623	3358	647	3381
Berkshire.	3773	4157	3831	5163	3635	5410
Bristol.	3137	8407	2881	9943	2734	10125
Dukes.	98	270	114	432	108	436
Essex.	10803	12472	8114	19281	7655	20014
Franklin.	1823	8423	980	4333	916	4580
Hampden.	3906	4551	3921	6377	3701	6759
Hampshire.	1345	4353	1073	5192	818	5267
Middlesex.	14345	17974	13189	23894	12446	24658
Nantucket.	40	321	47	470	46	471
Norfolk.	7862	8074	5186	9673	4726	10129
Plymouth.	3943	6442	3000	7603	2649	7907
Suffolk.	9908	8655	13660	16674	12918	17362
Worcester.	8810	16091	6648	19028	6004	19850
Total.	70360	96306	63266	132121	69103	136379
Majorities.	27946		68855		77276	

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, William Clafin; Lieut.-Governor, Joseph Tucker; Secretary of State, Oliver Warner; Attorney-General, Chester P. Reed; Treasurer, Jacob H. Loud; Auditor, Henry S. Briggs.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.	38	224	262
Democrats.	3	16	18

Republican Majority. . . . . 36 : 208 : 244

CONGRESS, 1868.

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.
I. Barnstable.	519	Buffinton.
Bristol, (p't).	1577	3485
Lukes.	112	6131
Nantucket.	46	429
Plymouth (p't).	1233	462
Total.	3486	2233

James Buffinton over Philander Cobb, 9309.

	Avery	Ames.
Bristol, (p't).	1146	4376
Norfolk, (p't).	3050	5536
Plymouth, (p't).	1502	4616

Total. . . . . 5698 14498  
Oakes Ames over Edward Avery, 8800.

	Bailey.	Twitchell.
Boston, Wards 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12.	6648	8548
Brookline.	244	526

Total. . . . . 6892 9074  
Gincy Twitchell over Edwin C. Bailey, 2182.

	Harvey.	Hooper.
Boston, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 9.	6498	6198
Chelsea.	613	1757
North Chelsea.	53	67
Winthrop.	65	41
Cambridge.	2116	2955

Total. . . . . 8592 11328  
Samuel Hooper over Peter Harvey, 2736.

	Butler.	Lord.	Dana.
Essex.	13109	5651	1811

Benjamin F. Butler over Otis P. Lord, 6048; over Richard H. Dana, Jr., 11298; over both 6237.

	Prince.	Banks.
Essex, (p't).	2317	4800
Middlesex, (p't).	4670	9133

Total. . . . . 7187 13933  
Nathaniel P. Banks over Fred'k O. Prince, 6746.

	Saltonstall.	Boutwell.
Middlesex, (p't).	5899	11323
Norfolk, (p't).	1097	1892

Total. . . . . 6996 13214  
George S. Boutwell over Leverett Saltonstall, 6218.

	Stevens.	Hoar.
Worcester, (p't).	4491	12475
Norfolk, (p't).	483	1833

Total. . . . . 4974 14307  
George F. Hoar over Henry H. Stevens, 9333.

	Haywood.	Washburn.
Franklin.	337	4548
Hampshire.	784	5307
Worcester (p't).	93	7130

Total. . . . . 1214 16985  
Wm. B. Washburn over Levi Haywood, 15171.  
(NOTE.—In Worcester County 1691 votes were cast for Charles Haywood.)

	Chapin.	Daves.
Berkshire.	3676	5617
Hampden.	3314	6553

Total. . . . . 7490 12360  
Henry L. Daves over Abijah W. Chapin, 4770.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE.**

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Sim-clair, Dem.	Harr-man, Rep.	Sim-clair, Dem.	Harr-man, Rep.	Sey-dour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Belknap.	2172	1968	2355	2099	1978	1986
Carroll.	2327	1967	2438	2033	2163	1947
Cheeshire.	2242	3371	2708	3676	2356	3325
Cook.	1462	1391	1814	1390	1542	1382
Grafton.	4594	4471	5245	4979	4112	4557
Hillsboro'.	5966	6549	6509	7476	5421	7285
Merrimac.	4707	4541	5380	5629	4317	4770
Rockingham.	5063	5367	5629	6330	4734	6119
Stratford.	2551	3484	3005	3927	2064	3988
Sullivan.	1910	2309	2097	2494	1865	2479
Total.	32653	35609	37098	39724	30571	38218
Majorities.	3140		2626		7647	

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Walter Harriman; Secretary of State, John D. Lyman; Treasurer, Peter Sanborn.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1868-9.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.	9	194	203
Democrats.	3	138	141

Republican Majority . . . . . 6 : 56 : 63

**CONNECTICUT.**

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Eng-lish, Dem.	Haw-ley, Rep.	Eng-lish, Dem.	Jew-ell, Rep.	Sey-dour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Fairfield.	7805	7698	8596	7821	8023	8613
Hartford.	9678	9072	10217	9637	9623	9311
Litchfield.	5056	5019	5233	4978	4485	5120
Middlesex.	3174	3340	3168	3352	2973	3474
New Haven.	11646	9379	12463	10859	12192	10729
New London.	5437	5933	5629	6230	6299	6326
Tolland.	2281	2455	2125	2611	2069	2323
Windham.	2426	3782	2540	4029	2229	3952
Total.	47515	46535	50541	48777	47844	50780
Majorities.	990		1764		2936	

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, James E. English; Lieut.-Governor, Ephraim H. Hyde; Sec-

CONNECTICUT—continued.

Secretary of State, Leverett F. Pease; Comptroller, Jesse Olney; Treasurer, Edward S. Moseley.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Col.
Republicans.....	13	131	143
Democrats.....	9	107	116
Republican Majority...	3	24	27

VOTE BY TOWNS.

FAIRFIELD COUNTY.

TOWNS.	Governor, April, 1868.		President, Nov. 1868.	
	Eng. lish, Dem.	Jew-ell, Rep.	Sev-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Bridgeport.....	1638	1453	1642	1628
Brookfield.....	465	113	153	117
Bethel.....	168	228	164	235
Darien.....	119	187	121	184
Danbury.....	785	836	765	829
Easton.....	176	146	185	149
Fairfield.....	492	467	473	483
Greenwich.....	615	412	578	641
Huntington.....	197	187	181	170
Monroe.....	177	124	178	136
New Canaan.....	260	282	223	304
New Fairfield.....	115	74	115	71
Newtown.....	443	263	437	268
Norwalk.....	829	978	751	117
Redding.....	164	195	174	194
Rudolph.....	229	245	226	259
Stamford.....	673	636	649	820
Sherman.....	122	78	113	75
Stratford.....	281	273	270	283
Drumhull.....	187	140	177	144
Weston.....	163	66	149	63
Wilton.....	197	202	198	216
Westport.....	266	226	347	248
Total.....	8596	7831	8225	8613
Majorities.....	765			378

QUARTER COUNTY.

Avon.....	92	129	85	125
Berlin.....	240	272	215	232
Bloomfield.....	215	102	218	130
Bristol.....	455	322	445	409
Burlington.....	192	79	189	74
Canton.....	226	202	193	201
East Hartford.....	326	355	318	372
East Windsor.....	223	278	228	274
East Granby.....	135	70	136	73
Enfield.....	267	430	312	470
Farmington.....	332	423	309	428
Glastenbury.....	267	356	371	357
Granby.....	173	223	150	227
Hartland.....	104	69	109	72
Hartford.....	3574	2918	3579	2963
Manchester.....	243	412	242	403
Marlborough.....	43	59	76	69
New Britain.....	717	522	661	814
Rocky Hill.....	120	88	121	88
Shu-bury.....	198	192	167	189
Southington.....	454	404	434	409
South Windsor.....	232	173	207	166
Suthfield.....	328	370	333	404
West Hartford.....	141	186	125	132
Wethersfield.....	290	265	197	273
Windsor.....	291	226	295	235
Windsor Locks.....	206	137	208	131
Total.....	10217	9657	9923	9331
Majorities.....	500			8

LITCHFIELD COUNTY.

TOWNS.

TOWNS.	Governor, April, 1868.		President, Nov. 1868.	
	Eng. lish, Dem.	Jew-ell, Rep.	Sev-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Barkhamsted.....	166	176	173	174
Bethlehem.....	45	74	95	81
Bridgewater.....	187	45	181	48
Canaan.....	194	91	192	94
Colebrook.....	143	150	110	143
Cornwall.....	222	176	196	187
Goshen.....	111	138	78	149
Harwinton.....	93	162	89	151
Kent.....	122	162	199	158
Litchfield.....	354	286	350	228
Norris.....	114	165	119	63
New Hartford.....	257	366	232	295
New Milford.....	431	332	376	321
Norfolk.....	125	157	110	163
North Canaan.....	193	105	172	139
Plymouth.....	308	468	294	474
Roxbury.....	155	101	163	104
Salisbury.....	416	227	393	272
Sharon.....	320	196	321	195
Torrington.....	247	359	229	341
Warren.....	91	66	69	74
Washington.....	196	183	201	163
Watertown.....	137	227	130	241
Winchester.....	327	458	311	475
Woodbury.....	211	266	213	264
Total.....	5282	4978	4982	5120
Majorities.....	305			145

MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

Chatham.....	195	222	172	211
Chester.....	164	140	169	153
Clinton.....	135	215	123	201
Cromwell.....	162	126	170	140
Durham.....	130	134	122	137
East Haddam.....	224	243	221	263
Essex.....	168	253	157	218
Haddam.....	218	186	225	191
Killingworth.....	169	87	162	89
Middlefield.....	72	116	56	130
Middletown.....	955	766	916	688
Old Saybrook.....	112	129	92	131
Portland.....	209	254	178	221
Saybrook.....	109	185	162	187
Westbrook.....	101	146	92	146
Total.....	3168	3362	2972	3474
Majorities.....	184			202

NEW HAVEN COUNTY.

Bethany.....	161	50	149	78
Branford.....	269	122	316	224
Cheshire.....	125	208	226	219
Derby.....	663	606	628	717
East Haven.....	270	312	246	312
Guilford.....	276	332	212	353
Hampden.....	348	235	316	280
Madison.....	247	257	228	257
Meriden.....	882	1134	764	1234
Middlebury.....	61	43	43	44
Milford.....	425	315	395	342
Naugatuck.....	317	297	306	291
New Haven.....	5777	3324	6535	3822
North Branford.....	105	141	111	132
North Haven.....	169	197	149	167
Orange.....	197	263	155	272
Oxford.....	190	141	152	129
Prospect.....	62	75	53	65
Seymour.....	273	204	240	205
Southbury.....	173	142	188	139
Wallingford.....	295	304	375	326
Waterbury.....	1243	916	1137	1002
Wolcott.....	64	45	66	47
Woodbridge.....	60	115	54	123
Total.....	12983	10089	12192	10722
Majorities.....	2894		1470	

CONNECTICUT—continued.

NEW LONDON COUNTY.

TOWNS.	Governor, April, 1868.		President, Nov. 1868.	
	Esq. Dem.	Jewell, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Bozrah.....	69	107	70	113
Colchester.....	250	285	272	272
East Lyme.....	179	154	178	141
Franklin.....	93	79	82	87
Griswold.....	158	251	142	264
Groton.....	490	539	369	524
Lebanon.....	149	278	135	272
Ledyard.....	145	170	151	152
Libon.....	71	53	73	58
Lyme.....	139	150	98	146
Montville.....	174	238	158	290
New London.....	892	866	824	879
North Stonington.....	175	252	175	237
Norwich.....	1248	1558	1215	1613
Old Lyme.....	163	127	126	117
Preston.....	300	162	309	182
Salem.....	93	99	80	93
S. Lyme.....	180	103	156	111
Stonington.....	492	539	427	601
Waterford.....	248	215	248	214
Total.....	5629	6230	5299	6336
Majorities.....		601		1037

TOLLAND COUNTY.

Andover.....	78	50	72	68
Bolton.....	65	48	62	51
Columbia.....	116	77	120	67
Coventry.....	138	263	143	260
Ellington.....	160	175	187	176
Hobron.....	128	177	123	159
Mansfield.....	196	294	196	297
Somers.....	176	130	163	171
Stafford.....	588	389	371	374
Tolland.....	182	130	162	143
Union.....	63	94	69	96
Vernon.....	253	594	251	635
Willington.....	107	156	101	136
Total.....	2125	2611	2008	2632
Majorities.....		486		613

WINDHAM COUNTY.

Ashford.....	182	151	156	163
Brooklyn.....	117	216		
Cheshire.....	187	167	184	162
Chaplin.....	81	93	85	90
Eastford.....	94	138	89	140
Hampton.....	78	120	73	125
Killiney.....	422	579	375	614
Plainfield.....	298	338	287	370
Pomfret.....	104	189	98	196
Putnam.....	111	344	104	384
Scotland.....	77	93	75	97
Sterling.....	195	117	96	105
Thompson.....	158	401	147	419
Voluntown.....	100	155	91	152
Windham.....	237	417	253	455
Woodstock.....	157	451	144	454
Total.....	2540	4029	2229	3952
Majorities.....		1489		1723

\* The Returns from Brooklyn were not received by the State canvassers; the vote of the town as given unofficially, was: Seymour, 107; Grant, 216

NEW JERSEY.

TOWNS.	Governor 1865.		Governor 1868.		President 1868.	
	Con. Dem.	Ward, Rep.	Randolph, Dem.	Blair, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Atlantic.....	1024	1222	818	1383	818	1381
Bergen.....	2281	1811	2789	2147	2756	2163
Burlington.....	3919	5387	5206	5831	5161	5826
Camden.....	2767	3265	3656	4126	3910	4154
Cape May.....	440	735	688	946	673	962
Cumberland.....	855	2743	2231	3742	2354	3777
Essex.....	9114	11617	11713	12835	11253	13045
Gloucester.....	1383	2483	1796	2460	1577	2475
Hudson.....	5279	5157	11300	7103	11085	7332
Hunterdon.....	4269	3094	4795	3394	4789	3114
Mercer.....	3707	4118	4490	4337	4425	4378
Middlesex.....	3470	3779	4325	3912	4275	3846
Monmouth.....	4197	3145	5303	3706	6236	3771
Morris.....	3506	3702	4029	4210	3974	4283
Ocean.....	811	1421	1020	1857	1002	1370
Passaic.....	2686	3385	3431	4032	3406	4038
Salem.....	2017	2379	2219	2552	2303	2657
Somerset.....	2225	2022	2629	2178	2535	2186
Sussex.....	3215	1815	3211	2219	3249	2188
Union.....	2804	3776	3783	3373	3734	3425
Warren.....	3594	2349	4122	2620	4156	2627
Total.....	64736	67825	63619	79072	62705	75879
Majorities.....		2789		4547		2897

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Theodore F. Randolph; other State Offices to be filed after January 1, 1869.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1869.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Democrats.....	12	32	44
Republicans.....	9	28	37
Democratic Majority.....	3	4	7

VOTE BY TOWNSHIPS AND ELECTION DISTRICTS.

ATLANTIC COUNTY.

TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Randolph, Dem.	Blair, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Atlantic City.....	55	118	55	118
Boena Vista.....	79	90	79	90
Egg Harbor City.....	119	141	119	149
Egg Harbor Township.....	243	368	241	367
Galloway.....	Rejected.		Rejected.	
Hamilton.....	117	134	117	133
Hammoncton.....	32	250	32	239
Mullica.....	62	135	62	143
Weymouth.....	111	80	111	80
Total.....	818	1383	816	1381
Majorities.....		565		563

BERGEN COUNTY.

Hackensack, North Dia.....	436	287	431	106
" " South.....	332	226	234	290
New Barbadoes.....	556	348	552	337
Lodi.....	213	211	210	251
Union.....	89	104	87	213
Washington.....	322	237	322	105
Franklin.....	298	259	296	224
Hohokus.....	287	224	251	224
Harrington.....	183	170	185	225
Saddle River.....	101	103	98	170
Total.....	2799	2147	2756	2168
Majorities.....		642		590

BURLINGTON COUNTY.					CAPE MAY COUNTY.					HUDSON COUNTY.					
TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		
	Rep.	Blair	Sev-mour	Gr'nt		Rep.	Blair	Sev-mour	Gr'nt		Rep.	Blair	Sev-mour	Gr'nt	
Wards.					Upper.....	83	243	82	244	Jersey City,					
Borden'n 1	236	277	335	278	Dennis.....	178	189	172	195	First Ward.					
" 2	414	252	416	252	Middle.....	303	261	306	265	First Dist.	377	244	257	244	
Chesterfield	100	271	59	277	Lower.....	163	183	101	184	1	.. 2	334	200	323	210
Man-field	294	343	293	343	Cape Island					2	.. 2	388	339	378	348
N. Hanover	297	217	293	219	City	115	70	112	70	3	.. 2	381	85	383	87
Springfield.	218	210	218	210	Total.....	688	946	673	958	3	.. 1	285	413	261	430
Wards.					Majorities..		358		285	4	.. 2	290	288	265	303
Burling'n.1	299	394	293	340						5	.. 1	284	250	280	254
" 2	264	322	264	322						6	.. 2	392	487	378	500
Beverly....	190	260	186	263						7	.. 1	547	290	541	292
Cumam'gan	397	201	394	202						8	.. 2	182	196	179	200
Millingboro	81	66	80	67						9	.. 1	368	160	363	165
Northam'tn	263	523	261	523						6	.. 2	578	76	573	78
Sumberton.	133	267	133	267						7	.. 1	525	95	523	96
Eversham..	270	387	266	392						8	.. 2	646	68	642	71
Chester....	156	307	154	307											
Westham'tn	132	145	132	145											
Pemberton.	378	249	378	251											
Southam'tn	309	294	306	296											
Shamong....	138	128	137	129											
Medford....	210	278	207	280											
Woodland....	49	81	49	81											
Base River..	174	46	171	46											
Washington	48	160	48	161											
L.E. Harbor	56	322	56	322											
Total.....	5206	5891	5161	5626											
Majorities..		685		765											
CAMDEN COUNTY.					ESSEX COUNTY.					HUDSON COUNTY.					
Camden.					Newark.					Jersey City,					
N.W.I.D.	151	229	149	330	First Ward.					1st Ward.	5564	3191	5446	3278	
" 2	319	519	315	519	1st Dis.	379	490	362	501	Hoboken.					
Middle W. 1	283	392	377	394	" .. 2	271	355	260	365	1st Ward.	706	288	689	303	
" 2	263	242	256	247	" .. 3	304	495	293	502	2d "	261	213	252	202	
S. Ward..1	219	254	215	256	" .. 4	441	396	435	398	3d "	438	260	432	264	
" 2	219	309	270	309	" .. 5	301	507	292	510	4th "	438	260	432	264	
Weaton....	351	190	348	193	" .. 6	410	294	407	297	Hud. City.					
Haddon....	111	253	110	252	" .. 7	251	532	242	532	1st Ward.	475	510	470	316	
Stockton..	129	147	136	150	" .. 8	411	482	409	486	2d "	312	178	313	180	
Delaware..	112	194	112	194	" .. 9	654	231	551	233	3d "	465	281	466	283	
Union.....	314	243	311	245	" .. 10	295	360	290	364	4th "	388	160	284	163	
Centro....	92	88	94	88	" .. 11	400	378	399	378	Belgen City					
Gloucester.	278	293	277	283	" .. 12	273	137	269	140	1st Ward.	274	339	263	344	
Washington	178	126	174	128	" .. 13	284	405	278	412	2d "	212	204	201	216	
Monroe....	129	222	125	226	" .. 14	284	405	278	412	3d "	117	217	113	221	
Windsor....	115	290	111	294	" .. 15	317	263	314	265	4th "	190	167	165	192	
Waterford.	233	145	230	146	" .. 16	293	272	293	283	Bayonne					
Total.....	3656	4126	3610	4154	" .. 17	282	588	212	603	Twp'n.	273	265	268	266	
Majorities..		470		544	" .. 18	128	272	125	275	Greenville.					
DUMBERLAND COUNTY.					" .. 19	354	472	345	477	Twp'n.	197	202	194	205	
Greenwich.	46	183	46	183	" .. 20	364	266	360	271	W. Hobok'n	311	45	310	219	
Stee Creek.	68	191	64	195	" .. 21	314	200	313	202	Town of					
Hopewell..	183	221	182	222	" .. 22	453	189	446	190	Union	345	178	341	183	
Fairfield..	322	264	315	266	" .. 23	398	447	398	446	Tw'p of					
Downs....	239	395	236	397	" .. 24	385	477	384	478	Union	172	88	161	89	
City of Bridgeton, I. D.	271	323	263	333	Total City..	8546	9216	8406	9318	N. Bergen..	192	119	185	124	
" 2	160	194	158	187	" .. 25	228	178	226	180	Harrison...	398	165	397	167	
" 3	157	196	149	205	" .. 26	574	251	569	251	Kearney....	57	44	54	46	
City of Millville, I. W. d.	110	187	108	189	" .. 27	261	461	256	468	Wehawken.	52	19	49	22	
" 2	120	245	119	246	" .. 28	332	292	324	294	Total Co...	11300	7103	11085	7303	
" 3	189	188	188	189	" .. 29	98	180	98	180	Majorities..	4197		3783		
Deerfield..	200	46	200	44	" .. 30	121	155	119	157						
M. River....	165	274	163	276	" .. 31	235	215	233	217						
Landis T'p.	64	136	63	136	" .. 32	346	426	344	428						
" 1 Dist.	84	543	84	545	" .. 33	176	494	165	500						
" 2	36	166	35	167	" .. 34	81	181	80	187						
" 3	36	166	35	167	" .. 35	259	187	254	191						
Total.....	2394	3742	2354	3777	" .. 36	465	242	461	246						
Majorities..		1348		1423	" .. 37	83	115	81	115						
DUMBERLAND COUNTY.					" .. 38	88	176	84	173						
Greenwich.	46	183	46	183	" .. 39	198	240	193	244						
Stee Creek.	68	191	64	195	" .. 40										
Hopewell..	183	221	182	222	" .. 41										
Fairfield..	322	264	315	266	" .. 42										
Downs....	239	395	236	397	" .. 43										
City of Bridgeton, I. D.	271	323	263	333	" .. 44										
" 2	160	194	158	187	" .. 45										
" 3	157	196	149	205	" .. 46										
City of Millville, I. W. d.	110	187	108	189	" .. 47										
" 2	120	245	119	246	" .. 48										
" 3	189	188	188	189	" .. 49										
Deerfield..	200	46	200	44	" .. 50										
M. River....	165	274	163	276	" .. 51										
Landis T'p.	64	136	63	136	" .. 52										
" 1 Dist.	84	543	84	545	" .. 53										
" 2	36	166	35	167	" .. 54										
" 3	36	166	35	167	" .. 55										
Total.....	2394	3742	2354	3777	" .. 56										
Majorities..		1348		1423	" .. 57										



WARREN COUNTY—continued.

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ran- dolph, Dem.	Blair, Rep.	Sey- mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Fredrichshusen .....	108	173	115	169
Belvidere .....	182	159	181	159
Oxford .....	333	178	410	173
Hope .....	229	158	232	153
Knowlton .....	255	119	261	114
Blairstown .....	173	154	198	140
Hardwick .....	107	42	111	39
Pahaquarry .....	82	20	85	17
Total .....	4122	2620	4156	2627
Majorities .....	1502		1529	

CONGRESS, 1868.			Somerset ... 2548		2168	
Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Union ... 3787	3322		
I.	Bayard	Moore	Warren ... 4156	2613		
Atlantic .....	739	1400	Total .....	19576	15456	
Camden .....	2670	4104	John T. Bird over A.	mos Clark, Jr., 4120.		
Cape May .....	687	941	IV. Rafferty.	Hill.		
Cumberland .....	2376	3752	Bergen ... 2723	2188		
Gloucester .....	1790	2482	I. sex (part) 3107	3719		
Salem .....	2219	2519	Morris .....	3844		
Total .....	11538	16212	Passaic .....	3781		
Wm. Moore, over Sam- uel J. Bayard, 3674.			Sussex .....	3233		
II. Haight, Rauling.			Total .....	16390	16448	
Burlington .....	5748	5845	John Hill over Philip	Rafferty, 53.		
Mercer .....	4519	4223	V. Cleveland, Halsey.	Newark City 8277		
Monmouth .....	5432	3579	Hudson .....	10762		
Ocean .....	1110	1777	Total .....	19209	16287	
Total .....	16309	15294	Orestes Cleveland over	George A. Halsey, 2248.		
Charles Haight over	James S. Rauling, 815.		III. Bt. Clark.			
Hunterdon .....	4793	3200	Middlesex .....	4201		

MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1867.		Governor, 1867.		President, 1868.	
	Yes, Dem.	No, Rep.	Bowie, Dem.	Bend, Rep.	Sey- mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Alleghany .....	2652	1779	2734	2175	2790	2429
A. Arundel .....	1279	129	1825	150	1660	314
Balt. Co. ....	1213	5621	1912	4816	2102	9193
Balt. City .....	3225	1522	4181	1834	4371	2236
Calvert .....	377	168	831	9	623	67
Caroline .....	706	262	1006	231	907	474
Carroll .....	2177	1240	2815	2254	2636	2299
Cecil .....	1733	1213	2713	1538	2460	1715
Charles .....	791	17	1276	7	1124	2
Dorchester .....	1284	322	1571	311	1414	476
Fredrick .....	2387	2629	4185	2705	3821	2870
Harford .....	1879	749	2270	826	2273	1175
Howard .....	758	868	1210	335	1012	496
Kent .....	1019	245	1420	156	1224	200
Montgomery .....	813	654	1675	820	1750	400
P. George's .....	896	149	2055	78	1634	160
Q. Ann's .....	1214	173	1767	95	1511	281
St. Mary's .....	740	118	1519	40	1192	37
Somerset .....	1257	1049	1815	157	939	421
Talbot .....	1680	255	1273	138	1253	357
Washington .....	2956	2377	3202	2913	3114	2667
Wicomico .....			1615	310	1461	421
Worcester .....	1229	690	1401	135	1319	228
Total .....	47182	23036	63739	22110	62256	30442
Majorities .....	24116		41629		31914	

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Ogden Bowie; Secretary of State, John M. Carter; Attorney-General, L. D. Jones; Comptroller, W. J. Leonard; Commissioner of Agriculture, W. S. McPherson.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1868.  
Senate. House. Joint Bal.  
Democrats .....

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.
I. Hamilton.	913	471
Caroline .....	2492	1707
Cecil .....	1418	473
Dorchester .....	1330	264
Queen Anne's .....	1519	273
Somerset .....	969	421
Talbot .....	1256	350
Worcester .....	1315	222
Wicomico .....	1668	419
Total .....	15800	4600

Samuel Hamilton over Henry R. Torbert, 8300.  
II. Archer.  
Baltimore City,  
Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, .....

Baltimore City, Dist. 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12. ....	2489	1280
Harford County .....	2369	1091
Total .....	12603	5677
Stevenson Archer over John T. Ensor, 9726.		King.
III. Swan.		
Baltimore City, Wards 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 .....	13056	5607
Thomas Swann over Adam E. King, 7439		

IV. Hammill.  
Alleghany .....

Carroll .....	2702	2421
Frederick .....	3004	2533
Washington .....	3235	3276
Total .....	12929	11651
Patrick Hammill over Daniel Weisel, 5623.		
V. Stone.		
Anne Arundel .....	1682	337
Baltimore, Dists. 1, 2, 3, 4, 8, 10, 1903		1020
Calvert .....	625	67
Charles .....	1115	84
Howard .....	1013	490
Montgomery .....	1741	384
Prince George's .....	1670	155
St. Mary's .....	1170	37
Total .....	10926	2544

Frederick Stone over Wm. J. Albert, 8383.

DELAWARE.

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1866.		Congress, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Saus- bur, Dem.	Riddle, Rep.	Diggs, Dem.	Tor- bert, Rep.	Sey- mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Kent .....	2725	1793	2981	1555	5878	1523
New Castle .....	4218	4428	4300	4218	4243	4209
Sussex .....	2837	2374	3126	1883	3139	1883
Total .....	8810	8593	10961	7636	10960	7615
Majorities .....	1212		3235		3345	

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Gove Saulsbury; Secretary of State, Cuthbert W. Wright; Treasurer, William I. Clark; Auditor, Robert Landen; Attorney-General, Jacob Moore.

STATE LEGISLATURE.  
Senate. House. Joint Bal.  
Democrats .....

Democrats .....	7	21	28
Republicans .....	2	0	2
Democratic Majority ..	5	21	26

NEW YORK.

COUNTIES.	President, 1864.		Sec. of State, 1865.		Governor, 1866.		Sec. of State, 1867.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1869.	
	Mc-Clain Dem.	Lin-coln Rep.	Stou-ron Dem.	Bar-low Rep.	Hoff- man Dem.	Fen- ton Rep.	Neil- son Dem.	Mc-Keen Rep.	Hoff- man Dem.	Gris- wold Rep.	Sey- mour Dem.	Grant Rep.
Albany.....	12334	10204	9919	9762	11330	11531	12292	10486	14276	11929	14900	12137
Alewife.....	2561	4238	1911	4826	2621	6330	2736	5640	8892	4508	2923	6555
Broome.....	3134	5001	2297	3935	3775	6173	3539	4731	3828	5990	3855	5727
Cattaraugus.....	3575	5505	2495	3975	3118	5728	3523	4826	3915	6130	3838	6153
Cayuga.....	4408	7534	3198	6120	4075	7723	4203	6776	4974	8193	4880	8281
Chautauqua.....	3992	8700	2797	6015	3814	8750	4063	7611	4503	9239	4441	9247
Chemung.....	3109	3292	2928	2787	3342	3167	3511	3108	3178	3616	3707	3769
Chemungo.....	4332	5322	3162	4581	3930	5571	4057	5125	4137	6835	4093	5975
Clinton.....	3546	3171	2551	2741	3589	3699	3198	2445	3728	4203	3709	4213
Columbia.....	6340	4976	4982	4427	4883	6155	6016	4846	5675	6390	5691	5531
Cortland.....	2093	3793	1592	3115	2030	3872	2095	3477	2130	4570	2169	4082
Delaware.....	4249	5297	2979	4338	3268	5348	4226	4897	4355	5596	4228	5451
Dutchess.....	6543	7322	5346	6385	6981	7231	6700	6927	7631	8093	7490	8201
Essex.....	1876	1302	1853	1154	1312	1258	1330	1174	1492	1518	1454	1582
Franklin.....	2144	3221	1537	2466	1903	3099	1971	3292	2134	3822	2159	3606
Fulton.....	1547	3288	1219	2154	1953	2858	2060	2566	2200	3399	2254	3303
Greene.....	2837	2722	2519	2785	2620	3283	2554	2796	2707	3700	2643	3377
Hamilton.....	2772	4030	2210	3291	2495	3918	2513	3531	2863	4239	2947	4254
Herkimer.....	3897	3087	2036	2568	3532	3210	3706	2820	3394	3122	3353	3447
Hesseltine.....	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton	with Fulton
Herkimer.....	4207	5087	3183	4241	3831	6182	3949	4698	4116	5311	4109	5346
Jefferson.....	5842	8629	4428	6816	5314	8147	5506	7296	5355	8241	6843	8241
Kings.....	26126	20836	20712	18933	29195	19634	32391	17787	41412	29149	29426	27707
Lewis.....	2975	3976	1870	2299	2670	3122	2784	2822	3528	3397	3229	3413
Livingston.....	3533	4370	3913	3706	3118	4526	3119	4076	3311	4792	3416	4740
Madison.....	2743	6183	2832	8154	3519	6423	3743	6923	3841	6255	3928	6296
Madison.....	9167	10233	6733	8154	6227	10006	6234	9362	10226	11559	10019	11082
Montgomery.....	3365	3617	3270	3219	3815	3619	3913	3209	3819	3378	3810	2981
New York.....	73,193	366,629	531,228	287,400	606,667	334,922	676,614	260,878	1,135,222	433,722	1,083,610	477,338
Niagara.....	4237	4829	3732	3869	3989	4716	4239	4147	4765	5067	4645	5113
Oneida.....	10,616	12,949	8033	9851	11,121	12,431	10,555	11,135	11,923	12,553	11,276	12,993
Ontario.....	8,113	16,993	7310	9919	8028	11,376	8459	10,568	9212	12,511	9923	12,250
Ontario.....	3899	6456	3657	4291	3672	6331	3446	4789	4229	5328	4123	6182
Orangetown.....	6673	6782	5120	5803	6467	7167	6819	6922	7935	8038	7879	8120
Oswego.....	2059	3754	1891	2851	2116	3546	2216	3119	2422	3993	2416	3304
Oswego.....	6282	8766	4285	6744	6129	8726	6112	7726	6170	9522	6198	9663
Otsego.....	6047	6161	4302	5693	5797	6725	5763	6720	6118	6740	6075	6598
Putnam.....	1618	1443	1114	1016	1520	1259	1599	1182	1716	1848	1728	1557
Queens.....	5409	4284	3221	2925	4574	3811	5098	2441	5549	4822	6288	4973
Rensselaer.....	9277	9158	7668	7823	7604	9280	6095	8822	10230	10707	10831	10651
Richmond.....	2974	1561	1732	1371	2479	1508	2415	1212	3131	2132	3019	2221
Rockland.....	2385	1445	1669	1639	1973	1559	2061	1232	2736	1842	2762	1846
St. Lawrence.....	4049	10833	2228	7529	3149	10648	3250	3657	4014	11858	3911	11928
Saratoga.....	4116	6908	3612	5139	4111	6672	4976	6715	6249	6229	6283	6146
Schenectady.....	2249	2270	1591	2429	1786	2480	2122	2222	2752	2469	2373	2173
Schoharie.....	4811	2970	3765	2916	4642	3425	4311	2319	4729	3299	4746	3334
Schoharie.....	1849	2760	1547	2151	1864	2576	1859	2828	2515	3040	2771	3111
Seneca.....	4237	2330	2741	2434	3144	2765	3123	2119	3260	2900	3267	2907
Steuben.....	5813	8921	4222	6350	5607	8921	6829	6302	6851	8578	6611	8647
Suffolk.....	4027	4305	2783	3773	3673	4032	3815	3316	4251	4523	4185	4689
Sullivan.....	3543	2460	2750	2459	3621	2937	3526	2761	3728	3233	2692	2287
Tioga.....	3518	3763	2053	3131	2779	3223	2702	3532	3222	4830	3141	4223
Tompkins.....	2706	4613	2177	3621	2953	4456	2026	3655	3138	4027	3100	4545
Ulster.....	7769	6900	5556	5346	7130	6789	7823	6123	6999	7938	8524	8041
Warren.....	2168	2297	1821	2623	1731	2522	2264	2139	2291	2669	2229	2711
Washington.....	3228	6214	2842	4907	3355	5922	3507	6428	4111	6729	4632	6932
Wayne.....	4322	6122	3429	4873	4029	6281	3315	5716	6746	6301	6446	6223
Westchester.....	9355	76070	60019	6115	82339	75119	61238	6222	114928	94393	116611	116611
Wyoming.....	2945	4121	1794	3103	2253	4165	2711	4516	2849	4265	2531	4236
Yates.....	1893	356	1813	2222	1476	2878	1832	2331	1766	3129	1759	3136
Soldiers' Vote.....			435	801								
Total.....	361983	308733	273166	304965	255256	366315	370265	325090	429601	412355	428882	410233
Majorities.....		6749		27857		13789	47930		27946		10000	

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, John T. Hoffman; Lieut.-Governor, Allen C. Beach; Secretary of State, Homer A. Nelson; Comptroller, William F. Allen; Treasurer, William H. Bristol; Attorney-General, M. B. Champlain; State Engineer, Van Rensselaer Richmond; Clerk of Court of Appeals, E. O. Ferrin.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS.—1868.

Democratic.	1868.	Republican.	1868.
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Allen C. Beach.....	43827	27,57
Canal Commissioner.....	Oliver Bascom.....	432125	2794
Wayne	Henry A. Barnum.....	438784	29334
Westchester	Campbell H. Young.....	438257	26,77
Wyoming			
Yates			
Soldiers' Vote.....			

NEW YORK STATE BY ELECTION DISTRICTS.

ALBANY COUNTY.					ALLEGANY CO.—continued.					CATTARAUGUS CO.—continued.				
TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Hoffm. Dem.	Griswold. Rep.	Seymour Dem.	Gr't Rep.		Hoffm. Dem.	Griswold. Rep.	Seymour Dem.	Gr't Rep.		Hoffm. Dem.	Griswold. Rep.	Seymour Dem.	Gr't Rep.
Albany City	400	90	399	90	Birdeall	84	75	82	77	Ellicottville	199	154	202	151
Ward, I. E. D.	463	152	468	149	Bolivar	83	157	79	159	Farmersville	59	209	57	209
M. D.	463	187	625	288	Burns	102	208	100	216	Franklinville	185	200	182	201
W. E. D.	725	187	625	288	Caneadea	161	247	159	249	Freedom	67	262	67	261
" 2. W. D.	562	219	616	198	Centerville	38	222	39	222	Gt. Valley	165	194	162	196
" 3. W. D.	225	219	217	227	Clarksville	28	174	27	175	Hind-dale	202	167	194	170
" 3. E. D.	331	185	328	188	Cuba	234	236	236	236	Humphrey	113	118	115	117
" 4. W. D.	827	348	821	354	Friendship	15	267	152	272	Ischua	103	119	100	122
" 4. E. D.	179	184	173	185	Genesee	80	194	87	197	Leon	83	225	82	227
" 5	327	301	320	304	Granger	30	219	29	219	Little Valley	74	188	70	179
" 6	290	215	194	221	Grove	104	123	101	126	Lynchburg	43	175	45	174
" 7. E. D.	357	433	349	429	Hume	95	370	92	373	Madison	71	204	67	207
" 7. E. D.	456	121	454	123	Independence	64	229	62	231	Manfield	67	205	66	204
" W. D.	616	251	515	254	N. Hudson	52	251	50	253	Napoli	88	216	87	211
" 8. N. D.	447	604	438	610	Rushford	46	329	42	332	New Albion	147	227	144	231
" 8. D.	679	224	677	223	Seho	187	222	181	220	Olean	239	283	233	285
" 9. E. D.	179	262	174	267	Ward	59	100	59	100	Otto	76	219	75	220
" 9. D.	301	318	281	338	Ward Dist.					Perrysburg	142	231	141	231
" W. D.	565	414	504	418	Wellsville	158	246	158	248	Perseus	169	139	159	141
" 10. D.	338	404	333	417	" 2	103	118	99	121	Pottsville	111	272	107	276
" D. 2	340	424	335	431	W. Almond	54	148	54	148	Randolph	180	331	161	321
" D. 3	292	389	236	368	Willing	79	191	74	194	Salamanca	230	241	229	232
" D. 4	231	115	233	118	Wirt	59	265	59	265	South Vally	51	80	50	81
" D. 5										Yorkshire	140	255	136	257
Total City..	8310	6063	8189	6236	Total.....	2883	6508	2823	6555	Total.....	3915	6130	3868	6163
Majorities..	2247		1903		Majorities..	3625		3732		Majorities..	2265		2255	
ALLEGANY COUNTY.					BROOME COUNTY.					CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.				
Bethlehem	240	294	228	306	Big City 1	321	284	314	288	Auburn Ward	375	575	353	594
" 2	136	263	139	262	" 2	153	216	148	221	" 1	174	378	146	382
" 3	224	151	224	151	" 3	213	260	209	264	" 2	214	361	214	368
Berne, 1	117	107	131	103	" 4	279	358	271	377	" 3	321	368	321	368
" 2	118	201	119	200	" 5	70	87	69	88	" 4	392	412	383	419
" 3	88	78	89	78	" Town 1	83	87	81	88	Dist.				
Cocoyans, 1	138	116	138	116	" 2	60	154	61	152	Aurelius.. 1	146	135	145	134
" 2	184	99	184	101	Parker	149	195	145	196	" 2	165	124	164	124
" 3	142	62	145	53	Chenango..	104	284	102	285	Brutus	228	334	223	336
Guilderland 1	93	213	93	213	Conklin..	115	155	115	155	Cato	167	354	165	360
" 2	86	196	85	198	Coltsville 1	171	277	168	280	Conquest	223	279	222	284
" 3	90	121	89	120	" 2	107	101	108	100	Fleming..	82	267	80	269
Knox, 1	75	211	76	210	" 3	96	150	96	150	Genoa.....	88	211	87	214
" 2	53	108	52	109	Fenton	134	243	132	244	" 2	63	231	54	236
Dist. N. Scott 1	123	131	121	132	Kirkwood 1	82	82	82	85	Ira	214	294	209	298
" 2	113	171	112	173	" 2	84	70	83	69	Ledyard..	119	346	119	348
" 3	92	177	92	177	Lisle	1	95	237	94	Locke	72	220	72	218
Rensselaire 1	155	144	154	144	" 2	54	219	54	218	Mentz	267	262	265	263
" 2	202	70	203	69	Maine	1	73	296	72	Montezuma	169	150	169	150
" 3	111	57	110	58	" 2	72	61	73	61	Moravia..	188	337	183	340
Watervliet 1	330	239	327	240	" 3	81	182	81	183	Niles.....	137	167	137	168
" 2	428	411	425	415	Sandford 1	278	207	275	212	" 2	87	130	82	127
" 3	561	222	559	227	" 2	48	65	48	65	Owasco...	97	187	97	187
" 4	380	309	376	313	" 3	35	78	35	78	Scipio...	113	293	114	294
" 5	425	326	424	326	Triangle	1	55	144	52	Senpronius	98	187	97	188
" 6	144	226	144	226	" 2	53	88	53	88	Sennett..	128	262	125	264
" 7	230	270	225	271	" 3	69	72	69	72	Springport	229	282	224	287
" 8	210	297	207	299	Union	1	85	100	85	Sterling..	232	411	232	412
" 9	73	90	73	90	Vestal.....	207	275	208	274	Summer Hill	68	212	66	214
" 10	308	200	309	200	Windsor 1	201	370	205	367	Throop...	144	165	143	166
Westerlo, 1	117	111	118	111	" 2	43	65	42	66	Venice....	107	320	105	304
" 2	181	211	182	211	Total.....	7928	5698	3885	5727	Victory....	169	304	169	304
Total towns	5966	5966	5941	5901	Majorities..	1770		1842		Total.....	4974	8193	4880	8201
Total Co. ....	14276	11929	14080	12137	Total.....	7928	5698	3885	5727	Majorities..	3219		3381	
Majorities..	2347		1943		CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.					CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY.				
Alfred.....	41	310	40	311	Allegheny..	256	209	256	209	Arkwright..	100	180	98	183
Allen.....	12	186	12	186	Ashford...	91	115	89	117	Busti.....	103	311	107	327
Alma.....	79	50	79	50	Carrollton..	70	125	68	126	Carroll....	63	226	62	225
Almond....	210	222	207	221	Cold Spring	107	87	107	87	Charlotte..	238	202	237	204
Amity.....	151	316	148	315	Con'wago...	103	110	107	110	Dist.				
Andover... 1	162	316	153	328	Dayton.....	103	194	103	194	Cha'ta'g'a, 1	182	277	180	278
" 2	102	262	98	264	East Otto...	82	190	84	195	" 2	132	107	132	107
Angelic... 1	102	262	98	264						C. Creek...	95	237	93	239
Belfast....	137	230	126	231						Clymer....	25	292	23	294



DUTCHESS COUNTY.				ERIE CO.—continued.				ESSEX CO.—continued.								
TOWNS.	Governor, 1858.		President, 1860.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1858.		President, 1860.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1858.		President, 1860.			
	Hofm. Dem.	Grann. Rep.	Sev. Dem.	Grnt. Rep.		Hofm. Dem.	Grann. Rep.	Sev. Dem.	Grnt. Rep.		Hofm. Dem.	Grann. Rep.	Sev. Dem.	Grnt. Rep.		
Dist.					Holland	200	129	199	159	Westport	135	252	158	249		
Amenia	202	158	201	198	Lancaster	250	250	334	233	Williamsburg	117	188	116	190		
"	81	135	77	156	"	79	130	75	133	Wilmington	28	153	25	154		
Beekman	124	204	117	203	Marilla	239	204	257	208	Total	2134	3622	2150	3606		
Clinton	117	141	116	141	Nowstead	86	158	80	165	Majorities		1489		1459		
"	119	117	118	119	N. Collins	145	305	143	308	FRANKLIN COUNTY.						
Dover	128	225	125	218	"	34	172	33	150	Bangor	129	269	128	287		
"	123	117	123	119	Sardinia	88	97	87	88	Bellmont	124	144	127	142		
E. Fishkill	105	79	104	80	"	170	250	168	257	Dist.						
"	69	70	67	70	Toxawanda	350	176	347	176	Bombay	111	100	111	101		
"	182	67	183	70	Wales	135	108	135	115	Brandon	52	18	52	18		
Fishkill	250	285	251	285	W. Seneca	200	212	288	215	Brighton	47	103	45	113		
"	240	261	246	266	Total towns	6044	6210	5865	6233	Barke	238	199	232	209		
"	168	244	163	250	BUFFALO				Chateauguy	120	153	120	123			
"	212	179	212	172	WARD DIST.				Constable	140	148	139	148			
Hyde Park	149	164	149	164	1	400	119	406	122	Dickinson	34	362	37	388		
"	156	138	154	134	2	425	115	422	118	Duane	31	26	31	26		
Levange	241	241	231	239	3	477	260	481	213	Franklin	65	26	62	29		
Miln	118	67	118	67	4	234	227	273	221	Harrietstn	53	29	50	30		
Northeast	215	228	215	229	5	191	344	182	351	Malone	166	416	159	419		
Pawling	134	203	129	222	6	133	324	120	336	Molra	253	630	274	730		
Pine Plains	102	120	100	122	7	862	329	353	378	Westville	116	108	114	170		
Pleasant Val.	261	227	258	230	8	268	318	361	324	Total	2290	3304	2264	3406		
Pkpepsic	277	153	271	153	9	168	211	146	225	Majorities		1104		1129		
"	116	211	116	213	10	278	214	295	256	FULTON COUNTY.						
Ward					11	261	233	248	237	Bleecker	147	75	149	71		
Pkpep. Cit.	492	385	490	390	12	555	458	451	451	Brookalbain	260	328	243	325		
"	422	331	416	332	13	511	355	491	491	Cawga	113	58	114	57		
"	187	357	174	389	14	232	326	241	243	Ephratah	268	264	267	265		
"	245	308	238	374	15	537	187	625	210	Johnstwn	307	346	304	347		
"	206	209	206	200	16	260	371	247	282	"	228	263	231	321		
"	146	236	141	233	17	267	292	303	293	"	175	304	170	305		
Dist.					18	268	236	292	292	Mayfield	162	214	161	217		
Red Hook	252	226	246	223	19	150	223	159	219	Northnton	223	189	224	188		
"	277	119	270	124	20	412	326	400	333	Oppenh'm	273	250	277	246		
Rhinebeck	240	191	228	178	21	285	191	283	194	Perth	106	139	106	139		
"	177	222	172	236	22	420	297	408	306	Stratford	155	130	135	130		
Stanford	179	152	178	153	23	238	404	221	419	Total	2707	3370	2699	3377		
"	75	134	74	136	24	228	409	211	422	Majorities		663		679		
Union Vale	119	230	119	230	25	276	421	273	503	GENESEEE COUNTY.						
Wash'ton.	142	170	140	169	26	276	421	273	503	Alabama	102	301	102	301		
"	211	183	215	161	27	276	421	273	503	Alexander	128	277	123	280		
Total	7621	6082	7490	6201	28	276	421	273	503	Bergen	209	289	205	271		
Majorities		451		711	29	276	421	273	503	Byron	171	256	119	292		
ERIE COUNTY.				Total City	5896	8976	5889	8269	Batavia				187	252	185	255
Dist.				Total Co.	14942	16186	14454	15822	Bethany	151	253	150	264			
Alden	129	142	125	143	Majorities		244	1563	Dist.							
"	178	64	177	63	ESSEX COUNTY.				Darien	227	273	222	268			
Amherst	221	229	227	273	Dist.				Elba	167	228	164	235			
"	159	47	178	48	Alabama	182	220	188	Le Roy	226	322	225	325			
Aurora	173	249	168	262	Alexander	39	53	38	Oakfield	120	141	120	141			
"	46	116	40	119	Bergen	54	138	53	Pavilion	142	260	142	261			
Boston	225	129	224	129	Byron	129	448	129	Pembroke	110	205	110	204			
Brant	129	129	127	149	Crownpoint	124	448	129	Stafford	143	197	141	203			
Chickawau	172	222	185	223	Elizabethn	155	160	154	Total	2863	4239	2847	4254			
Clarence	172	156	171	157	Jay	111	153	111	Majorities		1876		1807			
"	127	288	133	292	Keene	116	190	118								
Colden	209	163	206	163	Lewis	132	189	137								
Collins	60	218	65	202	Minerva	103	62	104								
"	86	151	85	152	Moriah	172	262	175								
Concord	123	202	120	204	Newcomb	240	180	250								
"	79	95	77	95	North Elba	7	28	8								
"	64	61	63	62	Lewis	39	39	39								
E. Hambs'gh	214	276	215	275	N. Hudson	34	68	34								
Eden	96	70	97	72	St. Ann'd	15	36	14								
"	141	128	146	129	Schroon	115	224	117								
Elma	154	147	154	147	Ticondoga	168	359	167								
"	130	103	128	110	Total											
Evans	146	113	141	111	Majorities											
"	240	217	241	221												
Grand Jct'd	110	110	110	110												
Hambs'gh	257	228	255	227												

GREENE COUNTY.					JEFFERSON COUNTY.					KINGS CO.—continued.				
TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Holl- man, Dem.	Griss- wold, Rep.	Sev- mour, Dem.	Grnt- Rep.		Holl- man, Dem.	Griss- wold, Rep.	Sev- mour, Dem.	Grnt- Rep.		Ward. Dist.	Holl- man, Dem.	Griss- wold, Rep.	Sev- mour, Dem.
Dist.					Dist.					Ward. Dist.				
Athens... 1	809	220	305	221	Adams... 1	126	271	191	276	4	243	214	235	225
2	38	46	68	86	2	81	247	74	298	2	353	221	329	237
Ashland... 1	65	124	66	159	Alexand'a 1	147	82	147	82	3	219	196	206	210
2	245	223	243	254	2	85	146	62	149	4	330	269	220	279
Cairo... 1	51	61	50	62	3	169	101	109	102	5	226	258	211	269
Catskill... 1	374	397	328	313	Antwerp 1	142	378	142	379					
2	174	83	174	83	2	86	87	86	87	Total.....	1308	1158	1256	1210
3	119	189	119	188	Brownvic 1	92	92	91	91	Majorities..	150		46	
4	156	176	162	178	2	62	90	63	90	5				
Coxsackie... 1	349	335	344	349	3	35	134	35	134	6				
2	132	65	132	65	4	57	185	55	187	7				
Durham... 1	236	168	207	170	Cape Vin. 1	233	185	233	185	8				
2	120	154	118	159	2	112	71	111	72	Majorities..	12	375	33	385
3	245	377	247	378	Champion... 1	153	329	131	323	1	508	20	508	23
4	30	30	30	30	2	141	150	147	150	2	346	78	341	83
Greenville... 1	92	55	71	59	3	257	222	240	222	3	643	157	617	166
2	64	60	60	64	4	217	242	214	254	4	154	94	147	99
3	148	129	143	129	5	126	213	126	213	5	281	131	281	140
4	123	34	122	35	6	121	299	116	304	6	349	143	341	144
Lexington... 1	129	45	135	48	Henderson... 1	141	289	110	284	7	328	45	343	39
2	123	45	135	48	2	169	160	168	161	Total.....	2700	706	2831	745
N. Balt're 1	233	158	239	151	Honol'd 1	169	160	168	161	Majorities..	2214		2126	
2	148	92	148	92	2	24	91	24	92	8				
3	201	94	197	97	3	61	102	61	102	1	643	197	637	138
4	204	191	205	189	4	177	230	177	230	2	420	136	421	141
Prattsville... 1	201	94	197	97	5	114	230	109	234	3	226	190	222	181
2	204	191	205	189	6	78	116	78	116	4	419	240	413	244
3					7	97	119	96	114	5	436	248	478	226
4					8	45	61	44	65	6	526	216	510	230
Total.....	3894	3422	3854	3447	9	26	60	26	60	7	638	278	654	365
Majorities..	572		512		10	82	119	82	120	Total.....	3478	1385	3295	1528
					11	51	53	52	53	Majorities..	2033		1767	
					12	66	76	65	76	7				
					13	167	183	165	192	1	331	237	325	243
					14	70	123	69	124	2	135	201	129	206
					15	88	212	87	211	3	266	417	254	428
					16	62	162	49	168	4	316	380	300	331
					17	101	138	99	140	5	128	68	126	69
					18	252	299	248	314	6	293	215	281	224
					19	290	286	288	287	7	382	149	375	146
					20	168	266	163	272	Total.....	1851	1660	1790	1707
					21	238	217	231	229	Majorities..	191		83	
					22	157	136	155	124	1	492	229	467	243
					23	231	251	230	253	2	306	164	294	174
					24	100	78	98	79	3	208	87	202	92
					25	61	142	67	146	4	866	490	965	609
					26	92	65	99	65	5	616		454	
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KINGS CO.—continued.					KINGS CO.—continued.					LIVINGSTON COUNTY.							
TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.				
	Hoffman, Dem.	Grismour, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grunt, Rep.		Hoffman, Dem.	Grismour, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grunt, Rep.		Hoffman, Dem.	Grismour, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grunt, Rep.			
Ward Dist. 11	4	176	254	165	264	20	1	341	349	335	356	Dist. 1	68	173	68	173	
5	412	302	394	318	236	2	2	236	157	224	497	2	165	132	184	132	
6	86	104	62	107	119	3	3	119	189	178	183	3	30	46	30	46	
7	206	412	202	424	241	4	4	241	407	232	413	4	125	205	128	203	
Total.....	2094	1605	2030	1689	104	5	5	104	289	93	289	5	96	215	93	218	
Majorities.....	489	361	361	489	212	7	7	212	354	197	371	7	133	202	128	207	
12	1	877	130	885	141	Total.....	1531	2051	1465	2414	1653	2414	108	166	106	167	
2	477	37	478	37	21	1	146	208	140	213	140	213	2	107	264	97	264
3	666	27	664	25	2	2	382	428	361	445	361	445	2	64	79	65	79
4	618	156	613	161	3	3	412	126	405	132	405	132	2	64	79	65	79
Total.....	2538	350	2620	364	4	4	510	234	473	328	473	328	2	92	99	82	99
Majorities.....	2256	2256	2256	364	5	5	224	275	215	286	215	286	3	217	167	217	167
13	1	329	296	324	366	Total.....	2050	1516	1947	1614	1614	1614	2	95	220	93	222
2	315	451	298	466	340	Majorities.....	534	338	338	338	338	338	2	115	112	116	141
3	342	325	324	340	316	22	1	206	221	200	225	200	225	121	184	121	182
4	279	487	242	610	410	2	2	227	190	224	193	224	193	150	148	150	148
5	150	240	145	247	247	3	3	312	220	300	226	300	226	57	129	54	131
6	106	216	96	238	238	4	4	350	153	300	166	300	166	68	266	63	269
Total.....	1521	2015	1429	2103	674	Total.....	1085	784	1024	822	822	822	2	95	220	93	222
Majorities.....	494	494	494	674	674	Majorities.....	311	202	202	202	202	202	2	44	113	44	113
14	1	691	74	682	85	Total City.....	39602	25055	38092	26553	26553	26553	Total.....	3511	4792	3465	4823
2	356	137	353	142	142	Majorities.....	14547	11539	11539	11539	11539	11539	Majorities.....	1291	1291	1291	1358
3	452	135	434	151	151	New Lots. 1	494	286	466	310	310	310	Madison County.				
4	237	263	213	287	287	2	310	130	304	134	134	134	Dist.				
5	397	87	391	94	94	Flatbush.....	337	233	327	243	243	243	Brookfield. 1	49	154	49	154
6	434	126	425	134	134	Flatlands.....	170	170	163	176	176	176	2	111	201	111	206
Total.....	2566	821	2490	893	893	N. Utrecht.....	321	175	311	181	181	181	3	131	133	133	131
Majorities.....	1745	1587	1587	893	893	G. Gravesend.....	185	100	175	110	110	110	4	67	65	61	65
15	1	306	167	293	180	Total Co.....	41419	26149	38638	27707	27707	27707	Cazenovia. 1	92	185	92	184
2	248	345	272	370	370	Majorities.....	15270	12131	12131	12131	12131	12131	2	155	252	156	252
3	225	290	198	314	314	LEWIS COUNTY.							3	151	195	146	199
4	811	222	202	223	223	Dist.							4	67	65	61	65
5	226	149	218	161	161	Croghan. 1	120	74	117	77	77	77	5	157	286	157	284
6	170	136	157	151	151	2	198	44	200	44	44	44	6	142	199	140	201
Total.....	1435	1309	1340	1339	59	Denmark. 1	73	198	74	195	195	195	7	92	285	92	285
Majorities.....	127	127	127	59	59	2	65	221	65	222	222	222	8	151	303	152	301
16	1	266	214	253	263	Diana..... 1	41	28	39	29	29	29	9	38	177	38	175
2	255	238	221	276	276	2	60	20	60	20	20	20	10	79	119	78	119
3	291	228	283	287	287	3	96	59	87	58	58	58	11	134	148	135	147
4	219	180	223	236	236	4	139	107	140	105	105	105	12	394	492	392	495
5	402	204	399	238	238	5	149	151	148	152	152	152	13	194	183	190	186
6	208	187	239	227	227	6	118	167	117	168	168	168	14	220	213	220	214
7	372	135	360	174	174	Harrisburg.....	194	36	194	36	36	36	15	214	356	211	359
8	328	103	320	122	122	H. Market.....	204	61	204	62	62	62	16	121	125	121	125
Total.....	2341	1489	2324	1816	1816	Lewis..... 1	93	198	90	202	202	202	17	58	130	67	132
Majorities.....	852	478	478	852	852	2	125	79	125	77	77	77	18	67	230	65	232
17	1	568	296	549	303	Leyden..... 1	235	422	234	423	423	423	19	163	277	164	276
2	351	324	324	353	353	2	60	151	60	151	151	151	20	151	299	151	298
3	237	212	209	230	230	3	117	218	115	220	220	220	21	163	91	163	91
4	185	298	182	296	296	4	86	93	86	93	93	93	22	72	96	71	96
5	150	120	140	131	131	5	180	107	178	111	111	111	23	45	81	45	81
Total.....	1481	1230	1404	1313	1313	N. Bremen.....	103	4	103	4	4	4	24	82	81	82	81
Majorities.....	251	97	97	251	251	Oceola..... 1	78	78	75	80	80	80	25	45	81	45	81
18	1	478	241	455	262	2	150	153	149	153	153	153	Total.....	3991	6255	3968	6266
2	384	327	357	357	357	3	81	192	81	192	192	192	Majorities.....	2264	2264	2264	2302
Total.....	882	568	712	619	619	4	39	101	39	101	101	101	MONROE COUNTY.				
Majorities.....	294	93	93	294	294	5	169	137	169	136	136	136	Dist.				
19	1	364	272	346	286	6	142	176	140	177	177	177	1	201	170	137	173
2	241	437	219	453	453	7	66	73	66	73	73	73	2	103	161	103	160
3	413	363	387	386	386	8	87	110	86	110	110	110	3	261	204	253	210
Total.....	1018	1072	962	1125	1125	Total.....	3258	3397	3238	3412	3412	3412	4	196	258	196	258
Majorities.....	54	54	54	173	173	Majorities.....	139	139	139	174	174	174	5	302	237	300	239

MONROE CO.—continued.					NEW YORK COUNTY.					NEW YORK CO.—continued.				
TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Hou- man, Dem.	Gras- wold, Rep.	Sev- Dem.	Grat Rep.		Hou- man, Dem.	Gras- wold, Rep.	Sev- Dem.	Grat Rep.		Ward. Dist.	Hou- man, Dem.	Gras- wold, Rep.	Sev- Dem.
Grocco	1	98	171	267	176	814	51	811	58	8	265	78	218	94
"	2	170	162	168	164	717	46	719	44	9	262	72	252	81
Hamlin	1	120	201	120	302	711	25	710	27	3	131	91	124	98
Henrietta	1	105	175	105	145	371	47	369	49	4	472	92	454	113
"	2	124	123	121	126	141	54	135	60	5	200	80	189	90
Irondequoit	1	207	114	206	114	191	34	185	39	6	339	81	316	99
"	2	167	162	167	162					7	284	105	268	131
Mendon	1	190	155	185	156					8	319	151	312	180
"	2	128	169	124	171					9	236	169	225	133
Ogden	1	315	239	312	232	2845	257	2929	277	10	320	153	315	180
Parma	1	142	177	142	177	2688		2652		11	407	155	424	141
"	2	68	275	65	274					12	303	131	294	141
Dist.										13	229	79	219	90
Penfield	1	143	270	145	267	122	82	117	85	14	420	147	412	56
"	2	60	174	67	173	191	55	186	62	15	364	77	358	85
Perrinton	1	223	310	220	311	313	137	303	147	16	394	120	373	133
"	2	160	163	160	162	176		156		17	326	38	314	61
Pittsford	1	219	228	218	228									
Riga	1	197	252	195	252	369	112	367	117					
Rush	1	155	206	154	209	199	80	194	86					
Sweden	1	89	188	89	189	174	45	187	25					
"	2	296	356	292	357	76	15	76	16					
Webster	1	136	240	135	241					9	464	130	448	141
"	2	69	161	70	161	818	252	824	248	1	400	224	387	241
Wheat'd	1	104	187	101	189	666		676		2	506	196	341	230
"	2	114	101	114	101					3	235	381	247	386
Total Towns	4967	6242	4874	6365	4	508	157	485	180	4	373	356	340	377
Ward					3	423	42	641	41	5	285	223	280	355
Rochester 1	234	262	234	272	2	605	32	499	38	6	171	135	154	164
" 2	380	268	389	370	5	417	60	417	63	7	204	188	178	203
" 3	418	513	403	518	6	429	22	428	23	8	177	197	170	214
" 4	317	325	306	314	7	593	44	579	51	9	246	295	224	314
" 5	511	476	500	468						10	298	233	273	310
" 6	316	387	347	388						11	277	113	64	127
" 7	235	267	257	374						12	455	209	427	239
" 8	574	426	563	436						13	341	273	361	285
" 9	450	419	446	453	5	120	32	116	35	14	344	287	328	307
" 10	274	303	267	313	2	101	55	96	58	15	511	271	361	285
" 11	500	399	491	318	3	361	138	363	158	16	287	287	328	307
" 12	336	339	329	306	4	231	238	219	246	17	258	75	252	82
" 13	229	207	251	416	5	373	69	367	81					
" 14	243	383	212	384	6	461	127	447	141					
Total City	5259	5317	5145	5317	7	489	137	479	143	10	434	149	394	188
Total Co.	10225	11559	10619	11682	8	573	78	572	83	1	374	153	341	196
Majorities		1333		1693	6	1335		1636		2	279	99	250	131
MONTGOMERY COUNTY.										3	479	163	346	195
Dist.					1	27	9	24	12	4	427	174	400	200
Amst'rd'm	1	272	421	265	427	140	21	136	26	5	228	80	207	99
"	2	356	384	356	381	4	492	52	493	6	449	142	436	159
Canajoh're	1	121	180	118	183	5	305	63	289	7	430	157	435	203
"	2	121	180	118	183	6	774	66	772	8	385	111	382	139
Charleston	1	56	132	59	129	7	758	19	755	9	375	82	348	113
"	2	87	161	88	159	8	520	31	514	10	201	78	185	85
Florida	1	121	173	121	173	9	430	19	434	11				
"	2	145	127	147	123	10	842	21	843	12				
Glen	1	184	152	189	149									
"	2	65	62	65	64	11	5012	369	4908	1	4411	1571	4068	1925
Minden	1	183	129	184	129					2	332	55	313	78
"	2	63	84	62	84					3	745	70	718	99
Mohawk	1	366	441	361	444	7	4663	4595		4	306	40	295	50
"	2	63	108	62	107					5	446	217	421	247
Palatine	1	118	118	113	118	2	592	115	579	6	378	79	352	69
"	2	287	225	285	224	3	1042	70	1033	7	304	47	292	108
Root	1	128	111	129	108	4	530	133	523	8	553	91	540	108
"	2	136	194	136	194	5	343	75	337	9	471	91	452	107
St. Johnsvil	1	131	43	131	43	6	779	98	772	10	393	66	377	78
"	2	106	97	106	97	7	682	203	624	11	270	36	265	42
Total	3819	3778	3810	3891	7	324	147	303	164	12	266	63	262	68
Majorities		159		171	8	586	144	551	158	13	241	77	235	82
					9	621	142	612	154	14	252	73	243	83
					10	757	80	756	84	15	273	53	269	66
					11	679	53	672	66	16	485	78	478	94
Total	6895	1265	6812	1269						17	277	102	223	116
Majorities	5320		5113							18	511	139	236	154
										19	379	163	378	170

NEW YORK CO.—continued.					NEW YORK CO.—continued.					NEW YORK CO.—continued.							
TOWNS.	Governor, 1858.		President, 1860.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1858.		President, 1860.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1858.		President, 1860.				
	Hof-man, Dem.	Grav-man, Rep.	Sev-our, Dem.	Grant, Rep.		Hof-man, Dem.	Grav-man, Rep.	Sev-our, Dem.	Grant, Rep.		Hof-man, Dem.	Grav-man, Rep.	Sev-our, Dem.	Grant, Rep.			
Ward. Dist. II	20	225	53	219	53	16	5	329	154	320	167	17	470	50	453	37	
	21	129	31	138	26		6	263	278	248	233		23	201	23	134	52
	22	153	25	134	59		7	237	261	231	226		23	182	19	159	21
	23	232	151	278	151		8	334	347	379	234		24	238	49	225	53
	24	155	71	162	67		9	439	178	434	198						
	25	190	85	181	38		10	353	93	256	9						
							11	252	157	245	155						
Total.....	6342	2008	8048	2235		12	298	350	267	332	Total.....	6337	3262	6364	3546		
Majorities..	6334	5768				13	216	233	24	241	Majorities..	2675	3118				
12	1	349	144	334	157		14	135	255	139	244	19	1	288	68	283	103
	2	755	232	694	335		15	201	154	197	160		2	367	117	243	118
	3	574	271	543	299		16	342	148	325	153		3	135	116	124	126
	4	300	245	276	270		17	131	45	134	43		4	150	21	153	23
	5	292	103	282	112		18	182	94	186	93		5	191	175	145	130
	6	148	164	140	174							6	334	95	339	110	
	7	467	478	419	522	Total.....	4919	3269	4719	3470		7	83	130	79	121	
	8	212	312	245	257	Majorities..	1650		1249			8	568	120	556	141	
	9	242	108	122	119	1	1	373	187	333	223		9	152	120	150	124
	10	419	161	456	90		2	279	100	238	113		10	231	351	225	162
	11	466	302	454	811		3	302	115	269	174		11	100	79	96	83
Total.....	4274	2333	4049	2577		4	274	106	251	130		12	191	178	184	168	
Majorities..	1811	1472				5	319	146	345	181		13	297	182	290	187	
13	1	257	100	243	117		6	319	146	345	181		14	408	191	275	225
	2	323	132	299	162		7	323	141	237	165		15	133	81	118	96
	3	413	118	325	179		8	444	202	389	213		16	277	111	267	123
	4	343	114	329	133		9	334	158	236	180		17	165	83	154	91
	5	299	101	292	118		10	503	196	273	225		18	301	125	273	150
	6	462	98	436	115		11	303	270	215	265		19	77	79	76	10
	7	349	67	328	86		12	284	129	274	129		20	458	120	428	148
	8	239	71	378	62		13	402	153	333	67		21	138	45	127	83
	9	283	00	272	72		14	283	183	230	210		22	165	71	150	76
	10	362	87	343	107		15	420	178	398	212		23	116	68	106	68
	11	191	118	190	123		16	303	31	239	34		24	199	83	135	67
	12	337	94	333	104		17	465	61	453	63		25	157	53	145	61
	13	139	88	153	26		18	413	118	408	127		26	254	165	239	130
	14	246	133	238	122		19	367	132	379	147		27	68	30	73	81
Total.....	4421	1336	4252	1507		20	154	61	139	73		28	107	103	154	126	
Majorities..	3035	2745				21	315	94	291	119		29	167	148	151	151	
14	1	297	64	317	67		22	297	83	271	110		30	157	69	154	151
	2	420	31	417	32		23	299	80	274	109		31	69	9	60	
	3	348	30	344	35		24	289	61	274	61	Total.....	6424	3140	6131	3450	
	4	610	59	614	61		25	165	11	171	118	Majorities..	2634				
	5	251	190	395	117		26	249	45	215	62		1	358	51	357	56
	6	567	139	560	157		27	359	70	345	81		2	367	119	343	121
	7	400	11	388	137		28	281	17	276	23		3	223	62	223	71
	8	429	55	417	66		29	241	65	235	90		4	130	15	131	17
	9	456	31	423	47		30	290	94	265	125		5	413	59	408	63
	10	479	51	477	59		31	232	120	223	152		6	523	183	526	142
	11	160	47	156	61		32	277	64	273	60		7	216	120	208	120
Total.....	4536	725	4421	831		33	311	43	292	86		8	335	194	307	207	
Majorities..	3800	3330				34	334	33	348	40		9	396	132	350	153	
15	1	340	281	321	303		35	448	35	444	42		10	162	151	142	162
	2	113	190	291	209	Total.....	10742	3813	10247	4582		11	330	101	299	101	
	3	323	143	318	156	Majorities..	7169		5655			12	197	140	177	152	
	4	309	289	285	409		1	240	275	206	307		13	118	125	107	134
	5	103	161	89	163		2	353	425	234	416		14	140	143	127	163
	6	159	225	178	213		3	398	451	284	487		15	139	137	127	147
	7	152	212	153	223		4	288	337	246	407		16	279	132	235	146
	8	384	280	356	315		5	278	337	237	326		17	510	177	488	153
	9	189	205	177	213		6	310	168	347	114		18	353	102	356	233
	10	246	193	241	197		7	493	116	470	127		19	610	120	526	131
	11	161	151	150	167		8	313	191	289	204		20	322	156	323	155
Total.....	2662	2446	2494	2622		9	81	112	75	119		21	322	229	334	196	
Majorities..	2116	1028				10	255	124	245	138		22	375	113	332	155	
16	1	338	246	323	263		11	172	104	163	112		23	393	141	545	151
	2	208	146	176	153		12	288	101	231	106		24	300	86	360	94
	3	323	119	216	131		13	475	80	413	67		25	213	114	198	128
	4	332	139	253	148		14	400	123	390	141		26	270	87	259	99
							15	348	67	344	73		27	27	76	269	84
							16	218	35	215	37		28	14	68	124	68
							17	376	23	372	35		29	281	117	272	126
							18	213	18	210	29	Total.....	8394	3150	8147	3211	
							19	325	15	233	Majorities..	4944		4429			
							20	303	50	300							





RENSSELAER CO.—continued.				ST. LAWRENCE CO.—continued.				SCHENECTADY CO.—continued.							
TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		
	Hoffman, Dem.	Grissold, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.		Hoffman, Dem.	Grissold, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.		Hoffman, Dem.	Grissold, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.	
Ward					Lisbon... 4	30	143	90	143	Glenville... 2	186	142	185	143	
Troy... 7	577	429	583	423	Louisville... 7	153	213	150	913	" 3	117	97	116	98	
"... 8	843	372	878	335	Macomb... 1	34	122	34	123	Niskayuna... 1	136	113	125	114	
"... 9	764	315	835	246	"... 2	50	93	47	94	Princeton... 1	25	82	24	83	
"... 1'	599	595	598	598	Madrid... 2	97	358	98	356	" 2	62	53	63	62	
Total City...	4833	4457	4993	4305	Massena... 1	121	321	121	315	Rotterdam... 1	91	107	92	106	
Total Co... 10230	10707	10381	10551		Norristown... 1	65	320	84	317	" 2	119	111	116	112	
Majorities... 477		170			Norfolk... 1	161	264	155	270	" 3	71	105	71	104	
RICHMOND COUNTY.				SARATOGA COUNTY.				SCHENECTADY CO.—continued.							
Dist.					Parishville... 1	2	82	114	83	113	Ward.				
Castleton... 1	373	235	366	239	" 2	3	35	230	94	231	Schenectady... 1	163	127	158	131
"... 2	325	185	321	190	" 3	5	193	318	187	323	" 2	186	206	187	205
"... 3	214	214	200	258	" 4	129	226	129	225	" 3	252	215	252	215	
Middleton... 1	212	103	198	115	" 5	36	353	36	353	" 4	314	341	308	346	
"... 2	530	200	498	226	Pierrepont... 1	11	90	11	90	" 5	231	204	225	206	
"... 3	93	56	89	58	" 2	63	310	62	309	Total	2358	2456	2333	2473	
Northfield... 1	273	225	268	230	" 3	13	12	13	12	Majorities...	98		140		
"... 2	104	126	98	129	Pitcairn... 1	21	113	21	113	SCHOHARIE COUNTY.					
"... 3	174	79	171	81	Potsdam... 1	78	355	74	357	Blenheim... 1	169	117	169	117	
Southfield... 1	103	74	103	73	" 2	55	205	55	205	Dist.					
"... 2	407	150	393	164	" 3	18	161	18	160	Broome... 1	82	105	83	104	
Westfield... 1	160	250	153	254	" 4	81	252	77	254	" 2	100	87	100	84	
"... 2	163	206	161	204	Rossie... 1	79	85	79	85	" 3	26	71	26	71	
Total..... 3131	2132	3019	2221		Russell... 1	41	100	39	100	Carlisle... 1	234	180	234	180	
Majorities... 999		798			Stockholm... 1	167	360	166	360	Cobleskill... 1	428	254	428	254	
ROCKLAND COUNTY.				SARATOGA COUNTY.				SCHOHARIE COUNTY.							
Dist.					Waddington... 1	42	350	42	350	Conesville... 1	186	128	188	125	
Clarkston... 1	224	64	222	66	Total..... 4014	11855	3941	11888	3941	Esperance... 1	125	205	125	205	
"... 2	147	59	148	56	Majorities... 7841		7947			Fulton... 1	191	36	192	36	
"... 3	238	143	228	141	SARATOGA COUNTY.				Gilboa... 1	61	80	62	79		
Haverstraw... 1	142	142	141	143	Ballston... 1	237	229	237	229	" 2	115	90	113	91	
"... 2	410	209	406	210	Dist.					" 3	59	129	59	129	
Orangetown... 1	276	222	373	231	Charlton... 1	125	133	127	128	Middleburgh... 1	172	391	169	391	
"... 2	329	264	321	270	Clifton Pk... 1	172	146	171	147	" 2	96	96	96	70	
"... 3	112	83	111	83	Cornwall... 1	128	210	129	210	Richmond... 1	157	61	157	62	
Ramapo... 1	137	80	133	85	Clinton... 2	69	280	66	283	Schoharie... 1	178	173	173	155	
"... 2	117	196	116	198	Cornwall... 1	155	104	153	106	Seward... 1	303	167	303	167	
"... 3	211	193	208	194	Day... 1	190	193	195	194	Sharon... 1	378	274	381	275	
Stony Point... 1	347	178	345	180	Edinburgh... 1	249	274	246	280	Summit... 1	180	93	179	94	
Total..... 2790	1842	2762	1866		Galway... 1	113	299	113	290	Wright... 2	78	56	76	57	
Majorities... 948		896			Greenfield... 1	103	145	102	147	Total..... 4729	3229	4736	3284		
ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.				SCHENECTADY CO.—continued.				SCHUYLER COUNTY.							
Dist.					Hadley... 1	58	159	54	160	Catherine... 1	113	801	113	299	
Braaser... 1	92	107	89	113	Halfmoon... 1	147	254	143	254	Cayuta... 1	130	59	131	59	
"... 2	112	172	114	171	Malta... 1	134	155	135	156	Dist.					
Canton... 1	189	945	184	246	Milton... 1	309	328	306	327	Dix... 1	353	239	353	237	
"... 2	35	137	34	140	Moreau... 1	179	256	177	253	" 2	89	159	87	161	
"... 3	72	82	73	85	Number 1... 1	165	199	164	200	Hector... 1	72	945	70	247	
"... 4	79	109	83	109	Providence... 1	142	168	143	167	" 2	91	175	89	177	
"... 5	79	235	76	237	Saratoga... 1	105	192	105	192	" 3	246	191	243	194	
Clifton... 1	37	25	37	25	Sa Springel... 1	219	320	221	315	" 4	115	231	113	230	
Colton... 1	77	227	74	239	" 2	269	395	271	393	Montour... 1	169	289	164	284	
De Kalb... 1	48	374	48	375	Stillwater... 1	196	109	195	109	Orange... 1	271	247	276	241	
"... 2	30	160	30	160	Waterford... 1	208	220	208	220	Reading... 1	156	229	154	242	
Depeyster... 1	28	226	28	226	Wilton... 1	490	349	493	344	Tyrene... 1	242	302	244	300	
Edwards... 1	63	177	62	177	Total..... 5290	6422	5266	6436	5266	Total..... 2047	2767	2040	2771		
Fine... 1	18	102	17	103	Majorities... 1139		1170			Majorities... 730		731			
Fowler... 1	118	262	112	266	SCHENECTADY COUNTY.				SENECA COUNTY.						
Gouverneur... 1	138	445	138	446	Dist.					Dist.					
"... 2	30	65	30	66	Duanesburg... 1	56	127	55	129	Cover... 1	167	131	166	126	
Hammond... 1	54	252	54	252	" 2	145	117	142	119	" 2	140	119	136	122	
Herkon... 1	141	269	140	268	Glenville... 1	89	115	88	118	Fayette... 1	197	102	197	102	
Hopkinton... 1	57	317	56	316	Total..... 5290	6422	5266	6436	5266	Total..... 2047	2767	2040	2771		
Lawrence... 1	108	446	105	446	SCHENECTADY COUNTY.				SENECA COUNTY.						
Lisbon... 1	37	243	36	244	Dist.					Dist.					
"... 2	35	271	33	273	Duanesburg... 1	56	127	55	129	Cover... 1	167	131	166	126	
"... 3	11	154	11	154	" 2	145	117	142	119	" 2	140	119	136	122	

SENeca CO.—continued.					SUFFOLK CO.—continued.					TIOGA CO.—continued.				
TOWNS.	Governor, 1888.		President, 1888.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1878.		President, 1878.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Fayette...3	135	111	137	109	E. Hampton 2	42	44	41	44	Owego....7	96	97	94	96
Junius....	152	171	155	171	" " " 3	37	40	33	43	Richford... 1	117	226	113	226
Lodi.....	216	249	212	262	" " " 4	48	31	47	31	Spencer.... 1	216	283	216	282
Ovid.....1	186	190	188	185	Huntingtn 1	281	339	374	316	Tioga.....1	182	134	183	135
" " " 2	68	103	65	104	" " " 2	226	196	233	201	" " " 2	117	78	117	79
Romulus... 2	245	187	234	155	" " " 3	213	123	210	125	" " " 3	103	77	102	78
Sen'a Falls 1	165	147	101	123	" " " 4	248	223	241	238	" " " 4	41	40	43	39
" " " 2	198	211	203	228	Islip.....1	111	148	109	152	Total.....	3220	4300	3191	4323
" " " 3	254	193	254	193	" " " 2	83	101	81	105	Majorities..	1078		1182	
" " " 4	172	190	173	132	" " " 3	130	155	137	177	TOMPKINS COUNTY.				
Tyre.....1	158	152	158	155	Riverhead 1	57	42	57	42	Dist.				
Varick.... 2	120	78	120	78	" " " 2	199	234	195	276	Caroline... 1	99	168	95	170
Waterloo.. 1	199	127	198	128	Sh'r Island 3	83	86	82	87	" " " 2	106	218	105	219
" " " 2	323	229	324	225	Smithtown. 1	210	155	204	155	Danby.... 1	162	342	161	342
Total.....	3240	2900	3237	2807	Shampton 1	170	207	166	212	Dryden... 1	144	142	143	142
Majorities..	490		490		" " " 2	67	197	66	198	" " " 2	99	128	98	128
STUBEN COUNTY.					" " " 3	104	101	103	103	" " " 3	112	413	109	421
Addison... 2	262	253	259	220	" " " 4	84	151	86	149	" " " 4	30	140	23	140
Avoca.... 1	173	274	174	273	Southold.. 1	56	103	50	104	Enfield.... 1	212	263	211	263
Bath..... 1	123	81	121	82	" " " 2	277	168	270	174	Groton.... 1	153	91	152	93
" " " 2	215	224	214	223	" " " 3	164	240	164	240	" " " 3	117	354	117	361
" " " 3	193	216	190	214	Total.....	4254	4628	4185	4583	" " " 3	93	173	90	174
" " " 4	90	173	89	176	Majorities..	274		404		Ithaca.... 1	281	269	275	313
Bradford... 1	136	125	131	130	SULLIVAN COUNTY.					" " " 2	317	297	311	297
Cameron... 2	98	213	98	213	Dist.					" " " 3	291	374	289	375
Campbell 1	62	164	63	164	Bethel.... 1	160	101	159	100	Newfield.. 1	147	115	147	118
" " " 2	55	83	53	80	" " " 2	142	173	142	173	Ulysses... 1	71	59	70	59
Canister... 1	91	208	104	227	Culicoon.. 1	387	123	379	128	Total.....	3128	4627	3100	4646
Caton..... 1	150	198	154	201	Cochecton 1	283	106	284	105	Majorities..	1489		1546	
Chatham... 2	87	149	85	141	Fallsburgh 1	298	71	258	81	ULSTER COUNTY.				
Cornwall.. 1	414	467	467	474	Forestb'gh 1	77	45	77	45	Denning... 1	90	51	93	50
Dansville.. 2	246	180	246	191	Fremont... 2	41	23	41	23	" " " 2	40	31	42	34
Danville... 2	262	241	262	241	Highland.. 1	105	81	104	85	Esopus.... 1	240	191	247	181
Erwin..... 1	137	148	135	152	Liberty.... 1	121	115	120	118	" " " 2	61	170	61	171
Fremont... 1	148	165	144	168	Lumberl'nd 2	186	172	178	178	Horton.... 1	200	201	200	201
Greenwood 1	84	123	83	130	Mamaka'g 1	117	196	119	196	Kingston.. 1	290	334	294	344
Hartsville.. 1	131	129	128	132	Never sink 1	68	70	67	70	" " " 2	423	461	418	461
Hornby.... 1	91	208	94	209	Rockland.. 1	151	126	144	200	" " " 3	402	369	387	323
Hornl'ville 1	200	201	191	205	Thompson 1	119	117	122	114	" " " 3	402	369	387	323
Howard.... 2	307	374	298	362	Tusten.... 2	137	78	134	80	" " " 3	425	143	418	146
Howland... 1	130	240	133	241	Total.....	3723	3223	3682	3287	" " " 3	67	326	657	243
Jasper.... 2	92	139	94	133	Majorities..	495		375		Lloyd..... 1	116	94	116	94
Jones.... 1	52	201	51	202	TIOGA COUNTY.					Marbleto'n 2	203	217	204	218
Lindley... 2	73	148	73	148	Barton.... 1	124	145	122	147	" " " 2	120	241	117	245
Pratts'gh 1	187	236	189	235	" " " 2	142	63	142	63	Marlboro'h 1	147	204	146	204
" " " 2	136	62	136	62	" " " 3	94	88	94	88	" " " 2	117	161	116	161
Pulney.... 1	148	127	147	127	Berkshire 1	185	238	140	291	New Paltz.. 1	353	228	323	237
Rathbone.. 1	126	128	125	163	Candor.... 2	305	403	301	413	Olive.... 1	364	225	358	229
Rushon... 1	91	208	79	210	" " " 3	140	90	140	90	Plattkill.. 1	92	162	88	168
Troupsburg 1	168	207	165	200	Total.....	3723	3223	3682	3287	" " " 2	83	111	82	111
Tuscarora 1	90	231	89	231	Majorities..	495		375		Rochester 1	270	170	271	169
Urbana.... 1	230	257	251	261	TIOGA COUNTY.					Shandak'al 1	157	194	158	195
Wayland... 1	326	214	324	223	Barton.... 1	124	145	122	147	Marlboro'h 1	147	204	146	204
Wayne.... 1	91	123	91	123	" " " 2	142	63	142	63	" " " 2	117	161	116	161
W. Union.. 1	130	115	128	117	" " " 3	94	88	94	88	New Paltz.. 1	353	228	323	237
Wheeler... 1	176	150	176	149	Berkshire 1	185	238	140	291	Olive.... 1	364	225	358	229
Woodhull.. 1	143	347	140	350	Candor.... 2	305	403	301	413	Plattkill.. 1	92	162	88	168
Total.....	6551	8575	6461	8647	" " " 3	140	90	140	90	" " " 2	83	111	82	111
Majorities..	2021		2186		69	76	69	75	75	Rochester 1	270	170	271	169
SUFFOLK COUNTY.					Newa'k Val. 1	140	432	141	431	" " " 2	137	104	128	103
Berkhaven 1	285	228	283	221	Nichols... 1	152	227	151	226	" " " 3	68	47	67	46
" " " 2	63	54	63	55	Owego.... 1	214	325	209	340	Rosendale 1	372	372	363	392
" " " 3	208	116	207	115	" " " 2	187	200	186	201	Saugerties 1	334	321	389	327
" " " 4	85	72	85	73	" " " 3	92	61	92	61	" " " 2	206	329	203	344
" " " 5	211	255	204	257	" " " 4	54	103	55	103	" " " 3	182	167	181	158
" " " 6	127	165	124	161	" " " 5	127	223	121	205	" " " 4	124	214	124	215
E. Hampton 1	78	162	77	164	" " " 6	261	308	258	311	Shandak'al 1	157	194	158	195

ULSTER CO.—continued.					WAYNE COUNTY.					WYOMING CO.—continued.				
TOWNS.	Governor, 1859.		President, 1860.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1859.		President, 1860.		TOWNS.	Governor, 1859.		President, 1860.	
	Hoff- man, Dem.	Gris- wold, Rep.	Sev- erest Dem.	Grat Rep.		Hoff- man, Dem.	Gris- wold, Rep.	Sev- erest Dem.	Grat Rep.		Hoff- man, Dem.	Gris- wold, Rep.	Sev- erest Dem.	Grat Rep.
Shandak... 2	116	96	117	96	Arcadia... 1	180	132	178	134	Sheldon... 2	203	195	259	199
Shawan'k... 2	236	129	292	129	" " 2	129	193	123	198	Wethersfield 2	243	468	218	473
Wawarst'g... 1	262	432	256	437	Butler... 1	139	351	139	361	Total.....	2620	4205	2591	4226
" " 2	234	217	223	219	Galen... 1	82	96	81	97	Majorities.....		1585		1635
" " 3	85	128	81	124	" " 2	41	82	40	83	YATES COUNTY.				
" " 4	142	48	139	51	Huron... 1	387	444	383	446	Barrington... 1	169	231	169	230
Woodstock... 1	131	231	151	234	Lyons... 1	179	278	174	273	Denton... 1	135	286	132	281
Total.....	8622	7938	8524	8044	" " 2	210	184	209	185	Italy... 2	65	246	66	247
Majorities.....	685		489		Macedon... 1	157	181	157	181	Jerusalem... 1	90	148	91	147
WARREN COUNTY.					Marion... 2	69	191	68	182	Middlesex... 2	169	242	166	243
Bolton... 1	123	185	117	180	Ontario... 1	124	416	130	413	Milo... 1	79	245	79	245
Caldwell... 1	138	166	128	160	Painyva... 1	293	400	293	405	" " 2	117	140	117	140
Chester... 1	160	184	155	189	Rose... 2	70	108	70	108	Potter... 1	41	145	39	147
Hague... 2	100	118	98	120	Savannah... 1	189	314	189	311	Starkey... 1	105	204	103	208
Horicon... 1	124	204	119	204	Sodus... 2	144	307	141	308	Torry... 2	97	214	96	214
Johnsb'gh... 1	245	161	214	165	" " 2	238	214	233	217	Majorities.....	1760	3129	1750	3136
Luzerne... 1	63	197	51	197	Walworth... 1	85	113	85	113	Majorities.....		1585		1635
Queens'g... 1	135	119	137	118	Williams'nd... 1	147	335	144	333	CONGRESS, 1858.				
" " 2	136	221	130	225	Walpott... 1	186	196	192	197	Dist. I.	Dem.	Rep.		
" " 3	285	266	281	297	Total.....	4446	6305	4406	6322	Queens	6348	5021		
" " 4	125	326	121	321	Majorities.....		1855		1917	Richmond	2937	2307		
Stoney Crk... 1	138	122	134	126	WESTCHESTER COUNTY.					Suffolk	4153	4591		
Thurman... 1	134	138	130	140	Bedford... 1	371	471	358	490	Total.....	13338	11919		
Warrens'g... 1	282	135	279	138	Corlandt... 1	1070	1072	1049	1085	Henry A. Reeves over Alfred M. Wood, 1419.				
Total.....	2291	2669	2239	2711	East Chest'r... 1	732	498	719	512	Schumaker, Bellows				
Majorities.....		378		472	Greenb'gh... 1	1047	744	1024	770	Brooklyn				
WASHINGTON COUNTY.					Harrison... 1	108	92	107	91	Ward 6.....	3431	1376		
Argyle... 1	88	260	89	259	Lewisboro'... 1	100	271	102	268	" " 8.....	361	482		
" " 2	89	254	82	261	Mamaron'k... 1	143	109	139	111	" " 9.....	1590	601		
Cambridge... 1	109	183	108	185	Morrisania... 1	1722	822	1675	869	" " 10.....	3578	2087		
" " 2	103	161	103	165	Mt Pleasant... 1	560	365	557	335	" " 12.....	2330	343		
Dresden... 1	55	92	55	92	New Castle... 1	180	287	174	273	" " 14.....	2555	833		
Easton... 1	58	300	57	300	N. Rochelle... 1	410	277	404	281	" " 15.....	2555	1811		
" " 2	115	218	115	218	N. Castle... 1	222	218	219	219	" " 16.....	2473	1811		
Fort Ann... 1	68	75	68	74	N. Salem... 1	81	262	77	263	" " 17.....	1471	1214		
" " 2	163	148	150	154	Ossining... 1	732	618	704	646	" " 18.....	868	587		
" " 3	63	106	63	105	Pelham... 1	141	69	135	72	" " 21.....	2025	1515		
" " 4	45	80	43	81	Poundridge... 1	143	166	145	167	" " 22.....	1048	783		
Ft. Edw'd... 1	498	402	493	401	Scarsdale... 1	43	44	41	46	New Lots... 1	800	428		
" " 2	62	80	62	80	Somers... 1	162	211	152	219	Flatbush... 1	337	323		
Granville... 1	117	205	115	205	Westchest'r... 1	466	232	461	233	Flatlands... 1	168	172		
" " 2	97	196	95	197	W. Farms... 1	855	538	835	546	New Utrecht... 1	331	175		
" " 3	97	242	87	242	Plaina... 1	283	173	283	173	Gravescend... 1	179	102		
Greenw'h... 1	85	304	88	302	York... 1	1515	1172	1474	1215	Total.....	2418	12492		
" " 2	57	110	57	110	Yorktown... 1	281	281	284	278	John G. Schumaker over Henry S. Bellows, 11935.				
" " 3	73	115	72	115	Total.....	11945	9336	11667	9041	Slocum & Booth				
Hampton... 1	117	343	112	348	Majorities.....	2547		2026		Brooklyn				
Hartford... 1	91	259	90	259	WYOMING COUNTY.					Ward 1.....	741	501		
Hebron... 1	41	125	39	128	Arcade... 1	166	176	163	178	" " 2.....	1547	319		
" " 2	127	247	128	246	Attica... 1	256	306	255	305	" " 3.....	793	1220		
Jackson... 1	71	166	70	166	Bunington... 1	329	232	331	230	" " 4.....	1286	1169		
Kingsbury... 1	269	334	259	340	Castle... 1	131	406	129	408	" " 5.....	2891	734		
Putnam... 2	30	136	21	135	Covington... 1	45	209	42	219	" " 7.....	1855	1634		
Salem... 1	290	321	293	316	Eagle... 1	163	216	166	215	" " 11.....	1433	2003		
" " 2	69	148	63	153	Gameville... 1	112	283	113	282	" " 15.....	1402	1329		
W Creek... 1	131	273	129	278	Gen'e Falls... 1	72	138	70	130	" " 19.....	922	1141		
" " 2	120	132	120	132	Java... 1	275	167	276	166	" " 20.....	1661	2022		
Whitehall... 1	226	184	228	184	Middlebury... 1	100	297	99	297	Total.....	16599	13734		
" " 2	213	228	310	238	Orangeville... 1	88	178	84	175	Henry W. Slocum over Samuel Booth, 2965.				
Total.....	4111	6632	4063	6602	Perry... 1	106	460	99	467					
Majorities.....		2621		2629	Pike... 1	87	340	82	344					

IV. N. Y. City Ward 1.....2994.....239 " 2.....304.....134 " 3.....787.....258 " 4.....3708.....453 " 5.....2590.....915 " 6.....4538.....336 " 8.....4833.....1836 Total.....20074.....4024 John Fox over Charles V. Lewis, 16350.	Fernando Wood over Francis A. Thomas, 5561; over John Savage, 12889; over both, 3802. X. Potter, Bradley, Putnam.....1745.....1545 Rockland.....2781.....1847 Westchester.12007.....3308 Total.....16533.....13700 Clarkson N. Potter over David O. Bradley, 3833. XI. Greene. Van Wyck. Orange.....7970.....7929 Sullivan.....3630.....3309 Total.....11620.....11296 George W. Greene over Charles H. Van Wyck, 322.	XVII. Wallace. Wheeler. Franklin. 2271..... 3410 St. Lawrence.4013.....11522 Total.....6284.....15282 Win. A. Wheeler over Wm. H. Wallace, 8978. XVIII. White. Sanford. Fulton & Ham'n.3125..... 3687 Montg'm.3920..... 4100 Saratoga.....5347..... 6365 Schen'ldy 2346..... 2469 Total.....14508.....18611 Stephen Sanford over John H. White, 2103. XIX. Gilbert. Knapp. Chenango.4127..... 5411 Delaware.4339..... 5578 Otsego.....6118..... 6630 Total.....14584.....17949 Charles Knapp over Francis R. Gilbert, 3366. XX. Cornwall. Laffin. Herkimer.4149..... 6287 Jefferson.....6081..... 8208 Lewis.....3278..... 3563 Total.....13508.....16859 Addison H. Laffin over Andrew Cornwall, 3348. XXI. Springs. Bailey. Oneida.....11240.....12543 Alexander H. Bailey over J. Thomas Sprigg, 1353. XXII. Stebbins. Churchill. Madison 3..... 6345 Oswego.....6166..... 9516 Total.....6169.....15761 John C. Churchill over Charles Stebbins, Jr., 9592. XXIII. Porter. McCarthy. Cortland.2144..... 4042 Onond'a.....9611.....12428 Total.....11455.....16470 Dennis McCarthy over Wm. Porter, 5015. XXIV. Ross. Cowles. Cayuga.....5006..... 8149 Seneca.....3362..... 3791 Wayne.....4431..... 6265 Total.....12739.....17224	George W. Cowles over Elmore P. Ross, 4495. XXV. Faulkner. Kelsey. Livingston.3622..... 4578 Ontario.....4225..... 5726 Yates.....1762..... 3114 Total.....9610.....13418 Wm. H. Kelsey over Lester B. Faulkner, 3308. XXVI. Devereaux. Hotchkiss. Broome.....3588..... 5721 Schnyler.2943..... 2771 Tioga.....3220..... 4263 Tompkins.8138..... 4678 Total.....12286.....17398 Giles W. Hotchkiss over Alvin Devereaux, 5112. XXVII. Gardner. Ward. Allegany.2837..... 6530 Chemung.3792..... 3567 Steuben.....6551..... 8250 Total.....13180.....18647 Curtis C. Gardner over Hamilton Ward, 6167. XXVIII. McConville. Davis. Monroe.1024.....11487 Orleans.....2458..... 3992 Total.....12699.....15389 Noah Davis over John McConville, 2890. XXIX. Jackson. Fisher. Genesee.....2865..... 4215 Niagara.....4809..... 5419 Wyoming.2619..... 4198 Total.....10294.....13439 John Fisher over Jas. Jackson, Jr., 3140. XXX. Verplanck. Bennett. Erie.....1426..... 16004 David S. Bennett over Isaac A. Verplanck, 1711. XXXI. Berge. Sheldon. Cattaraugus.3915..... 6116 Chautauqua.4518..... 9800 Total.....8433.....15416 Porter Sheldon over John S. Berge, 6983.
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New York State Legislature, 1869.

SENATE.

[Democrats in Italics; Republicans in Roman.]

Dist.	Members.	Vote.	Maj.	Opponents.	Vote.
1	Lewis A. Edwards.....	11225	3286	Jeremiah Simonson.....	7390
2	James F. Pierce.....	13790	3378	Wm. W. Goodrich.....	9712
3	Henry C. Murphy.....	17913	9947	Geo. P. Willey.....	7967
4	William M. Tweed.....	16144	6537	James E. Kerrigan.....	6966
				And W. Leggett.....	2175
				Thos. Montgomery.....	1466
5	Michael Norton.....	11218	733	William B. White.....	6315
				Chas. Blauvelt.....	2180
				John Keyser.....	2119
6	Thomas J. Creamer.....	76123	10235	Wm. D. Ashman.....	3578
				Jno. H. McKinley.....	2309
7	John J. Braley.....	11339	5839	Christopher Fullman.....	6950
				John Hardy.....	5448
8	Henry W. Genet.....	8180	3207	Wilson Berryman.....	6994
				Michael Tuomey.....	4978

THE WORLD ALMANAC FOR 1869.

Dist.	Members.	Vote.	Maj.	Opponents.	Vote.
9	William Caldwell.....	12352	3104	James W. Husted.....	9248
10	William M. Graham.....	10967	633	Henry R. Low.....	9454
11	Abiah W. Palmer.....	12962	626	John B. Jewett.....	1276
12	Francis S. Thayer.....	14396	1691	Alfred H. Griswold.....	12785
13	A. Roecker Bakes.....	11374	1193	Chas. H. Adams.....	10263
14	George Beach.....	10955	2310	Joshua Fiero, Jr.....	8239
15	Charles Stanford.....	14467	1202	Adam W. Kline.....	13225
16	Matthew Hale.....	8229	1433	M. Wille A. Sheldon.....	7293
17	Abraham X. Parker.....	12352	6374	Wm. H. Wallace.....	5659
18	John O'Donnell.....	13017	1647	Levi H. Brown.....	8270
19	*Samuel Campbell.....	10876	259	Geo. H. Sanford.....	10716
20	J. B. Van Patten.....	10303	529	De Witt C. Bates.....	9773
21	Abner C. Mattoon.....	12855	3552	Robt. C. Kenyon.....	7293
22	Geo. N. Kennedy.....	13346	2463	Henry S. Randall.....	1983
23	John F. Hubbard, Jr.....	12740	217	Don't. Waterbury.....	12843
24	Orlow W. Chapman.....	12229	2810	Oliver C. Crocker.....	3429
25	*Stephen K. Williams.....	11503	2018	E. A. Martin.....	8129
26	*Charles J. Folger.....	9815	1244	D. A. Ogden.....	8771
27	*John J. Nicka.....	12223	4354	J. J. McDowell.....	7899
28	Lewis H. Morgan.....	8627	76	Wm. H. Boeman.....	8551
29	*Richard Crowley.....	10078	1812	Sherman B. Piper.....	9066
30	*Wolcott J. Humphrey.....	13048	4393	Samuel D. Faulkner.....	8250
31	Asher P. Nichols.....	13378	1521	James Sheldon.....	11557
32	Lorenzo Morris.....	7022	913	Walter L. Sessions.....	6110
			203	A. F. Allen.....	6819

\* Re-elected.

Democrats, 15; Republicans, 17.

ASSEMBLY.

(Democrats in Italics; Republicans in Roman.)

County.	Dist.	Members.	Vote.	Maj.	Opponents.	Vote.
Albany.....	1	Hugh Conger.....	3198	253	John C. Chien.....	2915
do.....	2	Adam W. Smith.....	3593	716	Thomas Hastings.....	2877
do.....	3	John M. Kimball.....	4266	503	Charles D. Mills.....	3151
do.....	4	John Tighe.....	3088	489	Henry Brockway.....	2569
Allegany.....		Silas Richardson.....	6470	2589	Samuel Swain.....	2884
Broomo.....		William M. Ely.....	5737	1851	Thron Thompson.....	5885
Cattaraugus.....	1	C. V. B. Bursc.....	2548	332	Jonas K. Burton.....	2215
do.....	2	William H. Stewart.....	3241	1277	Jesse T. Fosdick.....	1964
Cayuga.....	1	*Charles H. Weed.....	2641	791	Philo Rockwell.....	2648
do.....	2	Sanford Gifford.....	4324	2067	D. A. Robinson, Jr.....	2557
Chautauqua.....	1	*Matthew P. Bensus.....	3986	2425	James Fenner.....	1561
do.....	2	*Winfield S. Cameron.....	5150	2229	William Hookstaver.....	2912
Chemung.....		Edward L. Patrick.....	3789	164	James McCann.....	3905
Chemango.....		Charles Pearsoll.....	5824	1690	Lewis A. Rhodes.....	4134
Clinton.....		Daniel Stewart.....	4949	186	Daniel G. Dodge.....	3393
Columbia.....	1	Edward Sturges.....	3166	639	George C. Byrne.....	2527
do.....	2	Moses Y. Tilden.....	2759	214	Morgan H. Chrysler.....	2536
Cortland.....		Hiram Whitmarsh.....	4047	1911	John S. Barber.....	2136
Delaware.....	1	Benj. J. Bassett.....	2993	904	John Townsend.....	1939
do.....	2	John Ferris.....	2591	87	Ira E. Kerr.....	2114
Dutchess.....	1	David R. Gould.....	3975	312	George Titus.....	3583
do.....	2	William W. Hageman.....	4653	63	William Ross.....	3993
Erie.....	1	*George J. Bantler.....	3112	277	John J. O'Brien.....	2825
do.....	2	Phillip H. Bender.....	2093	199	Richard Flach.....	2594
do.....	3	James A. Chase.....	3190	733	L. P. Dayton.....	2757
do.....	4	Charles B. Rich.....	2773	15	B. F. Smiley.....	2758
do.....	5	A. C. Calkins.....	3106	470	Frewill C. Corbin.....	2946
Essex.....		*Samuel Root.....	3601	1446	Abiathar Pollard.....	2155
Franklin.....		*Edmund F. Sargent.....	3345	1113	Abel H. Miller.....	2822
Fnl. & Ham'n.....		William F. Barker.....	3611	498	Albert J. Smith.....	5143
Genesee.....		Edward C. Walker.....	4219	1259	Sandford Wilber.....	2603
Greene.....		Baldwin Griffin.....	3984	581	John Sanderson.....	3403
Herkimer.....		Erasmus W. Day.....	5219	1062	Robert Earl.....	4187
Jefferson.....	1	Jay Dimick.....	4090	1541	Garrett Ives.....	2546
do.....	2	Wm. W. Butterfield.....	4265	831	Alexander Brown.....	3374
Kings.....	1	Hugh M. Clark.....	3171	1143	Patrick Burns.....	2928
do.....	2	Henry J. Cullen, Jr.....	4278	1701	Joseph A. King.....	1370
do.....	3	Dennis O'Keefe.....	3367	477	Stephen M. Griswold.....	3811
do.....		Wm. W. Moseley.....	5181	1251	Patrick Keedy.....	2639
do.....		James R. Allaben.....	3537	1763	Julius J. Ludden.....	1692
do.....		Andrew B. Hodges.....	3111	97	Wm. Richardson.....	3780
					John W. Hunter.....	3440
					John R. Wilds.....	3096

County.	Dist.	Members.	Vote.	Maj.	Opponents.	Vote.
Kings.....	7	George L. Fox.....	3180	233	Samuel P. Maddox.....	2947
do.....	8	*Dewitt C. Tower.....	3550	324	D. E. Austin.....	3226
do.....	9	John C. Jacobs.....	5351	2379	Edward H. Flavin.....	3072
Lewis.....		Chester Ray.....	3407	175	Wm. Wirt Rice.....	3232
Livingston.....		*Lewis E. Smith.....	4704	1115	Clark B. Adams.....	3589
Madison.....	1	Wesley M. Carpenter.....	3266	1593	Whitman Clarke.....	1671
do.....	2	Leonard C. Kilham.....	3061	842	Duncan McDougall.....	2219
do.....	3	Charles S. Wright.....	2651	17	Jarvis Lord.....	2632
Monroe.....	1	*N. C. Bradstreet.....	5476	432	Samuel W. D. Moore.....	5044
do.....	2	Andrew J. Randall.....	3266	599	Elihu Church.....	2667
do.....	3	Darius V. Berry.....	3972	163	James Shanahan.....	3809
Montgomery.....					Bartholomew Griffin.....	1388
New York.....	1	*Michael C. Murphy.....	6236	4848	Charles Riley.....	478
do.....	2	*Denis Burns.....	6807	6091	Peter Graham.....	716
do.....	3	Owen Cavanagh.....	4425	2906	William H. Rooney.....	1519
do.....	4	*John Galvin.....	6385	546	Thomas Mulligan.....	879
do.....	5	Peter Mitchell.....	3645	5034	Thomas Gould.....	1351
do.....	6	*Timothy J. Campbell.....	2655	795	Christopher Johnson.....	2850
do.....	7	James A. Richmond.....	2878	1965	William C. Hanna.....	1677
do.....	8	Martin Nachtmann.....	4141	194	Frederick Zimmer.....	2461
do.....	9	*William G. Bergen.....	3823	2187	Thomas H. Ferris.....	468
do.....	10	*Anthony Hartman.....	3410	347	James W. Fowler.....	2581
do.....	11	*Peter Trainer.....	3482	789	John B. Will.....	3258
do.....	12	Henry Woltman.....	5358	1925	John J. O'Brien.....	2216
do.....	13	William Halpin.....	2921	332	J. S. Ritterband.....	3431
do.....	14	Charles H. Whalen.....	2305	1193	Owen Murphy.....	2217
do.....	15	*Alexander Frear.....	3788	1760	Daniel S. Kiddle.....	1050
do.....	16	*James Irving.....	4029	17	John V. Gridley.....	3465
do.....	17	George W. Plunkett.....	4001	3959	V. Heimberger.....	1399
do.....	18	*Lawrence D. Kiernan.....	5255	190	Alexander McLeod.....	2731
do.....	19	Josiah Porter.....	1473	1853	A. B. Herrick.....	1068
do.....	20	John Keegan.....	2536	101	James McKiever.....	2304
do.....	21	*William Hitchman.....	3981	1137	Herman G. Carter.....	1168
Niagara.....	1	*Ransom M. Skeels.....	2878	1845	Jas. H. Anderson.....	1943
do.....	2	*Benjamin Farley.....	2337	2257	Jos. Blumenthal.....	1531
Oneida.....	1	Eli Avery.....	3180	1837	Peter Woods.....	2192
do.....	2	Addison B. Tuttle.....	3284	2115	Jas. M. Thompson, Jr.....	1914
do.....	3	*James Stevens.....	2871	1418	Geo. P. Bradford.....	2588
do.....	4	Erastus Ely.....	3102	2358	Terence Riley.....	1743
Onondaga.....	1	James V. Kendall.....	4197	3124	Spencer Kirby.....	2131
do.....	2	Moses Summers.....	4251	401	William L. Wiley.....	1072
do.....	3	Miles B. Hackett.....	4025	699	Richard H. Greene.....	774
Ontario.....	1	*Henry Ray.....	2843	272	Henry Claussen, Jr.....	2264
do.....	2	George Cook.....	2852	354	N. N. Babcock.....	3182
Orange.....	1	J. C. B. Davis.....	4133	1443	Robert C. Brown.....	2524
do.....	2	Thomas J. Lyon.....	4082	16	Henry F. Cady.....	2660
Orleans.....		Marvin Harris.....	3858	245	William Samways.....	2112
Oswego.....	1	Benjamin Doolittle.....	2971	45	De Witt G. Ray.....	3135
do.....	2	James D. Lasher.....	2831	657	James M. Willard.....	2637
do.....	3	Nathan B. Smith.....	3462	304	M. H. Beckwith.....	2367
Otsego.....	1	Wm. W. Campbell.....	3124	709	Joel T. Comstock.....	2693
do.....	2	Clifford S. Arms.....	3413	1161	Joel F. Paige.....	2036
Putnam.....		Morgan Horton.....	1719	1111	H. W. Chittenden.....	3170
Queens.....	1	James B. Pearsall.....	2715	970	Elizur Clark.....	5955
do.....	2	*John B. Madden.....	3477	741	Horatio N. Mather.....	2099
Rensselaer.....	1	*John L. Plagg.....	5058	1020	Manning C. Wells.....	1832
do.....	2	Edward Akin.....	3122	485	Francis A. Corwin.....	3518
do.....	3	*Harris B. Howard.....	3159	9	Edward M. Madden.....	4071
Richmond.....		*John Decker.....	2080	1354	Adna Bowen.....	2704
				698	Robert Gordon.....	2373
				516	Clinton Stephens.....	2315
				1645	John Davis.....	1817
				67	James Young.....	3077
				355	Wm. C. Bentley.....	3055
				151	William S. Clapp.....	1568
				531	L. Bradford Prince.....	2184
				809	Samuel Smith.....	2668
				829	George W. Swett.....	4239
				791	Martin V. B. Finch.....	2331
				100	J. Thomas Davis.....	3359
				961	Samuel Marsh, Jr.....	1119
				33	Willett N. Hawkins.....	2047

County.	Dist.	Members.	Vote.	Mag.	Opponents.	Vote.
Rockland.....		<i>James Suffern</i> .....	2789	949	Charles E. Cosgrove.....	1840
St. Lawrence. 1		*George M. Gleason.....	2122	1596	<i>Jeremiah Ames</i> .....	526
do 2		*Jullius M. Palmer.....	2334	1509	<i>Justus B. Pickett</i> .....	825
do 3		*Alex. H. Andrews.....	1245	751	<i>Wm. H. Paddock</i> .....	494
Saratoga 1		*Truman G. Younglove..	3021	4	<i>John Titcomb</i> .....	2017
do 2		De Witt C. Hoyt.....	3316	952	<i>Cyrus Sumner</i> .....	2364
Schenectady		Henry M. Crane.....	2423	55	<i>Gershom Banker</i> .....	2368
Schoharie		<i>Peter R. Byckman</i> .....	4714	1412	<i>Alfred W. Rowley</i> .....	3502
Schuyler		*George Clark.....	2649	491	<i>George G. Freer</i> .....	2158
Seneca		<i>Josiah T. Miller</i> .....	3253	437	<i>Asa D. Baker</i> .....	2816
Stenben 1		Monroe Brundage.....	3483	387	<i>John F. Little</i> .....	3096
do 2		Samuel Mitchell.....	5029	1537	<i>Noah D. Ogden</i> .....	3492
Suffolk		William A. Conant.....	4451	126	<i>John L. Gardiner</i> .....	4325
Sullivan		<i>James L. La Moree</i> .....	3718	497	<i>John H. Divine</i> .....	3221
Tioga		Lyman Truman.....	4216	934	<i>Fred. O. Cable</i> .....	3382
Tompkins		*John H. Selkreg.....	4627	1515	<i>Richard T. Hedden</i> .....	3112
Ulster 1		<i>Patrick J. Flynn</i> .....	3348	585	<i>E. D. Chipman</i> .....	2763
do 2		*Abn E. Hasbrouck.....	2805	53	<i>C. S. Connelly</i> .....	2732
do 3		Jas. O. Schoonmaker.....	2471	77	<i>Theodore Guigou</i> .....	2394
Warren		*Nicholas B. La Bau.....	2518	93	<i>G. R. Martins</i> .....	2425
Washington. 1		William I. Perry.....	3618	1444	<i>Geo. Saterlee</i> .....	2174
do 2		Isaac V. Baker, Jr.....	3058	1194	<i>Wm. E. Brown</i> .....	1664
Wayne		Merritt Thornton.....	3160	512	<i>Edwin H. Draper</i> .....	2668
do 1		*Elijah M. K. Glenn.....	2946	1115	<i>William D. Wylie</i> .....	1891
Westchester. 1		<i>Clairborne Ferris</i> .....	4111	1544	Townsend Poole.....	2367
do 2		<i>Edward D. Lawrence</i> .....	4108	1085	<i>James Hagertry</i> .....	3013
do 3		James W. Husted.....	3569	308	<i>Henry C. Nelson</i> .....	3251
Wyoming.....		Marcus A. Hull.....	4177	1557	<i>Henry S. Joy</i> .....	2620
Yates.....		Foster A. Hixon.....	3077	1290	<i>George R. Youngs</i> .....	1767

\* Member of the last Assembly.

Democrats, 52; Republicans, 76.

RECAPITULATION.

	Senate.	Assembly.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.....	17	76	93
Democrats.....	15	53	67
Republican majority.....	2	24	26

New York Charter and County Elections.

WARDS.	CHARTER.						COUNTY.			
	Mayor, 1867.			Mayor, 1868.		Corp. Coun. '68	Supervisor, 1868.			
	Hoffman, Tam.	Wood, Mos.	Darling, Rep.	Hall, Dem.	Conkling, Rep.	O'Gorman, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Tweed, Tam.	Chanler, D. Um.	Oliver, Rep.
1.....	1698	281	53	2240	138	2240	138	2833	112	212
2.....	219	52	53	202	43	202	43	253	86	94
3.....	431	135	86	460	477	488	97	534	268	247
4.....	2186	688	131	2825	248	2736	248	3190	516	505
5.....	1483	740	348	1775	310	1764	315	2774	353	885
6.....	2754	787	119	4091	182	3334	160	4514	429	369
7.....	3579	1329	517	4602	562	4698	550	6004	733	1210
8.....	3153	887	628	3381	822	3385	809	3818	928	1767
9.....	3353	1079	1881	3244	2321	3296	2321	3797	1280	4128
10.....	2997	467	502	2498	900	2491	863	2531	1502	1710
11.....	5019	1359	796	6049	1041	6022	1046	6488	2545	3119
12.....	2261	914	1090	3166	1235	3125	1214	2339	1491	2404
13.....	2507	830	543	3719	735	3706	737	3323	914	1315
14.....	2346	1152	223	3725	302	3730	291	3285	1111	733
15.....	1931	330	979	1568	965	1570	980	1872	640	2424
16.....	2670	1318	1522	3154	1840	3132	1842	3502	1205	3289
17.....	6348	1753	1424	6723	1732	6727	1745	6506	8963	8990
18.....	3668	1748	1497	4669	1826	4757	1281	4311	2456	3216
19.....	3075	1629	1636	4162	1418	4142	1425	4443	1681	3206
20.....	4070	2203	1426	5427	1501	5424	1503	6388	1629	3500
21.....	3906	830	1611	5150	4435	5140	1436	6283	1146	3269
22.....	3057	2104	1602	4220	1608	4210	1616	5375	1313	3232
Total.....	63081	22927	18483	75103	20835	74794	20789	82201	26191	43863

OHIO.						Governor, 1867.		Sec. of State, 1868.		President, 1868.		
COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Sec. of State, 1868.		President, 1868.		Thurman, Dem.	Hayes, Rep.	Hubbard, Dem.	Sherwood, Rep.	Beymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
	Thurman, Dem.	Hayes, Rep.	Hubbard, Dem.	Sherwood, Rep.	Beymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.						
Adams.....	2300	1862	2204	1997	2347	2044	2189	4528	2378	5054	2318	5381
Allen.....	2624	1737	2550	1782	2537	1892	3482	2746	3002	2018	3432	3149
Ashland.....	2164	2161	2197	2151	2504	2205	1537	2178	1534	2245	1431	2551
Ashsylvania.....	1377	5061	1810	5766	1400	6108	1408	1408	1458	1505	1431	1547
Athens.....	1701	2539	1687	2725	1592	2208	1634	1302	1820	1457	1354	1469
Anglaize.....	3712	925	2698	1022	2754	1566	1905	3639	3814	4049	3503	4353
Belmont.....	3713	3412	4042	3757	3862	3843	3703	3313	3801	3457	3916	3567
Brown.....	2396	2407	3305	2552	3238	2715	1801	3199	1802	2164	1814	2380
Butler.....	4826	2900	5895	5308	4945	3288	1800	3420	1984	2793	1891	2357
Carroll.....	1289	1624	1532	1277	1289	1807	2183	1609	2151	1623	2190	1734
Chainpaign.....	2169	2623	2308	2514	2139	2654	240632	243605	249689	267061	239606	280223
Clarke.....	2118	3230	2467	3793	3196	3228	Majorities.....		2883	17372	40517	
Clermont.....	3737	3246	3754	3312	3394	2475						
Clinton.....	1638	2634	1634	2820	1579	2922						
Columbiana.....	2914	2919	2858	4667	2308	4681						
Coshocton.....	2619	2102	2613	2632	2176	2676						
Crawford.....	3407	1864	3896	1887	3607	2019						
Cuyahoga.....	7436	9673	8513	11282	7993	12582						
Darke.....	2346	2061	3475	2930	3545	2889						
Defiance.....	1855	1009	1909	1029	1899	1108						
Delaware.....	2311	2727	2202	2801	2169	2576						
Erie.....	1829	2480	2141	2941	1884	3130						
Fairfield.....	2040	2066	3348	2293	4076	2139						
Fayette.....	1543	1733	1468	1898	1376	1870						
Franklin.....	7255	4600	7696	4742	7119	6079						
Fulton.....	1146	1902	1222	2101	1190	2171						
Gallia.....	1902	2901	1799	2627	1630	2678						
Geauga.....	620	861	679	2893	640	2893						
Greene.....	1837	2854	1650	3907	1829	4233						
Hamersley.....	2463	2549	2114	2688	1949	3743						
Harrison.....	19437	19961	21018	22852	18768	24167						
Hancock.....	2509	2172	2535	2136	2528	2219						
Hardin.....	1770	1770	1770	1770	1766	1824						
Harrison.....	1630	2112	1729	2251	1630	2267						
Henry.....	1545	955	1628	1015	1464	1117						
Highland.....	2825	2821	2224	2347	2850	3028						
Hocking.....	2129	1179	2086	1206	2111	1369						
Holmes.....	2938	957	3208	1094	2839	1093						
Huron.....	2773	2692	2639	3006	2243	4019						
Jackson.....	1821	1867	1790	2017	1612	2083						
Jefferson.....	2302	2309	2307	3505	2117	3394						
Knox.....	2811	2814	2832	2801	2766	2908						
Lake.....	829	2921	921	2803	859	2909						
Lawrence.....	2358	2029	1743	2901	1647	3159						
Licking.....	4411	3133	4506	3379	4432	3487						
Logan.....	1837	2516	1875	2689	1770	2778						
Lousin.....	1897	4096	1847	4300	1920	4443						
Lucas.....	2655	2344	2640	4533	3087	4873						
Madison.....	1523	1515	1604	1823	1530	1682						
Mahoning.....	2902	2808	2775	3207	2757	3387						
Marion.....	1953	1377	1941	1457	1936	1548						
Medina.....	1699	2923	1792	2797	1693	2886						
Meigs.....	2185	2773	2161	3349	2027	3648						
Mercer.....	2323	698	2371	763	2394	884						
Miami.....	2210	3373	2281	3843	2359	3598						
Monroe.....	3477	3171	3288	1274	3297	1443						
Montgomery.....	6282	5602	6644	6458	6113	5503						
Morgan.....	1953	2403	1941	2424	1895	2521						
Morrow.....	1801	2240	1814	2406	1870	2469						
Muskingum.....	4671	4315	4685	4552	4534	4671						
Noble.....	1873	2009	1790	2185	1715	2304						
Ottawa.....	1280	808	1492	922	1304	963						
Paulding.....	696	761	646	759	633	824						
Perry.....	2090	1599	2011	1625	1926	1725						
Pickaway.....	2870	1882	2816	2085	2725	2176						
Pike.....	1712	973	1745	1041	1727	1155						
Portage.....	2247	3342	2461	4593	2362	3604						
Preble.....	1867	2422	1837	2779	1908	2738						
Putnam.....	2621	3673	2582	1102	3009	1184						
Ross.....	3437	2893	3722	3272	3754	3290						
Sandusky.....	2824	2261	3059	2378	2843	3443						
Scioto.....	2353	2527	2242	2807	2192	2904						
Seneca.....	2524	2739	3585	2900	3540	2977						
Shelby.....	2203	1850	2478	1598	2274	1628						
Stark.....	4821	4629	5087	5506	4948	5001						
Stummit.....	2274	5942	2512	4917	2444	4634						

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Sec. of State, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Thurman, Dem.	Hayes, Rep.	Hubbard, Dem.	Sherwood, Rep.	Beymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Trumbull.....	2189	4528	2378	5054	2318	5381
Tuscarrawae Union.....	3482	2746	3002	2018	3432	3149
Van Wert.....	1537	2178	1534	2245	1431	2551
Vinton.....	1634	1302	1820	1457	1354	1469
Warren.....	1905	3639	1933	4898	1875	3711
Washington.....	3718	3722	3814	4049	3503	4353
Wayne.....	3703	3313	3801	3457	3916	3567
Williams.....	1801	3199	1802	2164	1814	2380
Wood.....	1800	3420	1984	2793	1891	2357
Wyandotte.....	2183	1609	2151	1623	2190	1734
Total.....	240632	243605	249689	267061	239606	280223
Majorities.....	2883		17372		40517	

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Rutherford B. Hayes; Lieut. Governor, John C. Lee; Secretary of State, Isaac R. Sherwood; Auditor, John Welch; Treasurer, Sidney S. Warner; Attorney General, Wm. H. West; Comptroller, Moses R. Braley.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1868.

Senate, House, Joint Bal.

Democrats.....	20	56	76
Republicans.....	17	42	66
Democratic Majority.....	3	7	10

CONGRESS, 1868.

J. A. Smith over N. Barrere, 343.	J. A. Smith over N. Barrere, 343.
I. Strader, Eggleston, 4233.	Thos. Winans, 177.
Hamilton, 10433.	Clarke, 2493.
B. W. Strader over Benj. Eggleston, 211.	Franklin, 7692.
Cary, Stevenson, 1197.	Greene, 1963.
J. E. Stevenson over Hamilton, 1197.	Madison, 1615.
S. F. Cary, 497.	Total, 13873.
Vallandigham, Schenck, 2111.	J. J. Winans over J. H. Thomas, 105.
Butler, 5333.	Benson, Beatty, 2208.
Montgomery, 6557.	Delaware, 2208.
Preble, 1979.	Marion, 4943.
Warren, 1949.	Morrow, 1808.
Total, 15813.	Richland, 3753.
R. C. Schenck over C. L. Vallandigham, 475.	Union, 1540.
Leedom, Lawrence, 2769.	Total, 11250.
Champaign, 2246.	John Beatty over J. H. Benson, 948.
Darke, 3311.	Dickinson, Gibben, 2814.
Mercer, 2483.	Crawford, 3599.
Miami, 2453.	Marion, 2152.
Shelby, 2865.	Erie, 2350.
Total, 13027.	Ottawa, 1499.
Wm. Lawrence over J. S. Leedom, 629.	Sandusky, 3134.
Munzen, Grissell, 1782.	Seneca, 5588.
Allen, 2549.	Total, 18333.
Anglaize, 2693.	E. F. Dickinson over Wm. H. Gibben, 1646.
Hancock, 2325.	Hoag, Ashley, 1938.
Hardin, 1739.	Defiance, 1938.
Mercer, 2271.	Lucas, 2923.
Van Wert, 1439.	Henry, 1911.
Wyandotte, 2128.	Paulding, 4025.
Total, 15435.	Putnam, 2988.
Wm. Munzen over E. Grissell, 4546.	Williams, 1843.
Barrere, Smith, 3307.	Wood, 2081.
Brown, 3307.	Total, 15307.
Clermont, 3783.	T. H. Hoag over J. M. Ashley, 912.
Clinton, 1634.	Samls, Wilson, 2300.
Fayette, 1473.	Adams, 2300.
Highland, 2923.	Gallia, 1812.
Total, 13121.	Jackson, 1789.

Laurence... 1739... 2902	Morgan... 1945... 2409
Scioto... 2343... 2802	Washington... 2929... 4029
Vinton... 1639... 1487	
Total... 11503... 12631	Total... 12817... 13773
J. T. Wilson over John Samis, 2128.	E. H. Moore over M. D. Follett, 966.
XII. Van Trump, Turney.	XVI. Estep, Bingham.
Fairfield... 3340... 2296	Delmont... 4061... 3701
Hocking... 2696... 1396	Guernsey... 2126... 2631
Perry... 3010... 1635	Harrison... 1753... 2201
Pickaway... 2740... 2133	Noble... 1795... 2174
Ross... 1745... 1039	Puscarawas... 3606... 3000
Total... 12827... 11374	Total... 13341... 13757
P. Van Trump over N. J. Turney, 4913.	J. A. Bingham over J. M. Estep, 416.
XIII. Morgan, Cooper.	XVII. Lawson, Ambler.
Coshocton... 2611... 2162	Carroll... 1233... 1713
Knox... 2790... 2899	Columbiana... 2381... 4621
Licking... 4513... 3373	Felcherson... 2211... 3253
Muskingum... 4700... 4536	Stark... 5077... 6373
Total... 14614... 12980	Total... 11602... 14998
Geo. W. Morgan over Chas. Cooper, 1634.	J. A. Ambler over D. T. Lawson, 3396.
XIV. Critchfield, Welker.	XVIII. Backus, Upson.
Ashland... 2502... 2939	Cuyahoga... 8560... 11241
Holmes... 2317... 977	Lake... 924... 2900
Lorain... 1998... 4281	Summit... 2506... 4318
Medina... 1797... 3783	Total... 11980... 13569
Wayne... 3899... 3436	W. H. Upson over F. T. Backus, 6379.
Total... 13113... 12675	XIX. McEwen, Garfield.
M. Welker over L. R. Critchfield, 462.	Ashtabula... 1510... 5758
XV. Follett, Moore.	Geauga... 683... 2783
Athens... 1690... 2807	Mahoning... 2765... 3191
Meigs... 2164... 3224	Portage... 2462... 3461
Monroe... 3289... 1274	Trumbull... 2379... 4994
Total... 9769... 30187	Total... 9769... 30187
J. A. Garfield over James McEwen, 1028.	

COUNTIES.	Justice Sup. Court, 1867.		Auditor Gen. 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Shaw-wood, Dem.	Wil-iams, Rep.	Boyle, Dem.	Hart-ranft, Rep.	Sey-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Indiana...	1667	3698	2301	4842	9223	4909
Jefferson...	1851	1906	2084	2076	2078	2147
Juniata...	1465	1628	1863	1467	1763	1473
Lancaster...	7475	12790	8670	15313	8513	15732
Laurence...	1281	2833	1716	3831	1647	3769
Lebanon...	2501	3625	2858	4297	2358	4345
Lehigh...	5141	3514	6305	4733	6321	5004
Luzerne...	10404	7995	13420	9992	14303	10723
Lycoming...	4367	3604	6031	4680	4839	4713
McKean...	545	705	509	983	730	1023
Mercer...	3414	3835	4177	4793	4078	4379
Michlin...	1768	1596	1823	1858	1807	1846
Monroe...	2552	1648	2393	753	2915	812
Montgomery...	7863	6846	8905	7943	8661	8663
Montour...	1383	1006	1683	1194	1667	1269
Northam'nd...	593	3027	7701	4452	7762	4769
Northum'd...	3469	3023	4146	3694	4240	3826
Perry...	2292	2427	2526	2570	3416	2644
Philadelph...	62075	49587	69868	69868	65173	69885
Pike...	901	225	1989	338	1313	370
Potter...	481	1134	811	1604	693	1703
Schuylkill...	8380	7256	9538	9192	9428	8707
Somerset...	1611	2556	1829	3196	1778	3261
Snyder...	1199	1639	1343	1825	1318	4925
Sullivan...	683	421	846	461	461	473
Susqueh'ma...	2840	2847	3077	4623	3362	4892
Tioga...	1425	4091	1861	5410	1616	5549
Union...	1290	1659	1340	2054	1627	2031
Venango...	2610	3040	3761	4431	3774	4759
Warren...	1459	2131	1928	2990	1977	3120
Washing'tn...	4518	4618	4948	4916	4967	5671
Wayne...	683	2320	3997	2698	2809	3619
Westmor'ld...	5645	4212	6669	5335	6260	6285
Wyoming...	1474	1217	1765	1549	1766	1823
York...	7671	4848	9006	6053	9094	6449
Total...	26751	26824	32179	33146	31393	34290
Majorities...	927	9677			2888	

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, John W. Geary; Auditor-General, John F. Hartanft; Secretary of State, Francis Jordan; Surveyor General, Jacob M. Campbell.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1869.

Senate. House. Joint Dal.

Republicans.....	18	61	79
Democrats.....	15	39	54
Republican Majority...	3	22	25

VOTE OF PHILADELPHIA.

WARDS.	Mayor, Oct. 1868.		President, Nov. 1868.	
	Fox, Dem.	Tyn-dale, Rep.	Sey-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
1.....	2123	2233	1897	2425
2.....	3675	2514	3472	2690
3.....	2491	1326	2960	1314
4.....	2566	1128	4466	1102
5.....	2331	1139	2117	1135
6.....	1719	1056	1609	1107
7.....	1951	2576	1902	2863
8.....	1831	1873	1907	1746
9.....	1824	1850	1659	1972
10.....	1796	2776	1577	2659
11.....	2070	1065	1931	1097
12.....	1773	1424	1825	1435
13.....	1924	2349	1622	2348
14.....	1994	2616	1715	2699
15.....	3522	4154	3211	4531
16.....	2168	1840	1977	1853
17.....	2794	1496	2666	1465
18.....	2289	3126	2030	3199
19.....	3092	3423	2328	2492
20.....	4531	4703	4165	4971

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	Justice Sup. Court, 1867.		Auditor Gen. Oct., 1868.		President, Nov., 1868.	
	Shaw-wood, Dem.	Wil-iams, Rep.	Boyle, Dem.	Hart-ranft, Rep.	Sey-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Adams.....	2299	2437	3174	2832	3170	2917
Alleghany...	9994	16333	14923	23890	14671	26487
Armstrong...	2534	3235	3429	3647	3412	4039
Beaver.....	2678	2912	2676	3540	2624	3698
Bedford...	5544	3006	3649	3255	2838	2637
Berk...	11912	6117	18921	7418	13973	7917
Blair.....	2590	3113	3183	3841	3066	3936
Bradford...	2638	5846	3663	7612	3538	7798
Bucks.....	6910	6224	7828	6981	7613	7045
Butler.....	2662	2639	3292	3723	3256	3803
Cambria...	3020	2068	3697	2949	3598	2935
Cameron...	800	358	441	537	591	508
Carbon...	2124	1687	2772	2129	2745	2188
Centre...	3473	2790	3765	3398	3646	3429
Chester...	5953	7751	6668	8860	6490	9178
Clarion...	2603	1410	2366	1908	2923	1968
Clearfield...	3740	1477	3087	1896	3096	1974
Cleatow...	2249	1922	2765	1892	3252	2066
Columbia...	3453	1836	4058	3077	4022	2143
Crawford...	4018	5400	5390	7055	5455	7329
Cumber'nd...	4231	3451	4433	3041	4594	4171
Dauphin...	3847	5217	4535	6190	4307	6507
Delaware...	2148	3207	3764	4016	2616	4165
Elk.....	558	286	1054	508	1119	568
Eric.....	5423	5604	4531	7702	4655	8607
Fayette...	3869	3184	4778	3745	4608	3793
Franklin...	3962	3773	4278	4321	4171	4451
Fulton...	1019	709	1113	782	1107	802
Forest...	319	298	340	344	294	365
Greene...	2753	1849	3274	1729	3301	1809
Hunting'd...	2259	3009	2429	3473	3179	3417

WARDS.	Mayor, Oct. 1868.		President, Nov. 1868.		John B. Packer over Joseph F. Knipe, 2688.	XX. De France, Gillilan. Clarion... 2965..... 1943 Crawford, 5390..... 6999 Mercer... 4219..... 4699 Venango... 3693..... 4478
	Fox, Dem.	Tyn-dale, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.		
21.....	1196	1513	1089	1569	York..... 8898..... 6157	Total... 16387 18079
22.....	1690	2545	1498	258.	Total... 15,818 12,519	C. W. Gillilan over Robert M. De France, 1812.
23.....	1783	2076	1632	2233	XV. Haldeman, Small Cumberland. 4493. 3785 Perry..... 2517. 3577	
24.....	2039	3011	1888	2152	Richard J. Haldeman over Samuel Small, 3299.	
25.....	1928	1267	1756	1172	XVI. Kimmel, Cesna. Adams..... 3176..... 2832	Knox. Pettus. Clarion... 3053..... 1785
26.....	2372	3223	1960	3277	Bedford..... 2994..... 2258	Crawford, 5371..... 6983
27.....	1049	1178	945	1211	Franklin... 4403..... 4192	Mercer... 4182..... 4768
28.....	866	888	773	916	Fulton... 1109..... 789	Venango. 3724..... 4400
Total.....	61517	59679	55173	60985	Somerset... 1837..... 3182	Total... 16390 17906
Majorities.....	1838			5812		

CONGRESS, 1868.		VII. Monaghan, Townsend. Chester..... 6716..... 8761 Delaware... 2765..... 4010		John B. Packer over Francis M. Kimmel, 144.		XXI. Foster, Covode. Fayette... 4706..... 3819 Indiana... 2379..... 4755 Westmor'ld. 6722..... 5192
Dist.	Dem. Rep.	Total.....	18771	XVII. Linton, Morrill. Blair..... 3174..... 3851 Cambria... 3512..... 3217 Huntingdon. 2495..... 3494 Mifflin..... 1635..... 1848	Total.....	
Philda. W'd 2.	3534. 2547	Total.....	9481	XVIII. Mackey, Armstrong. Centre..... 3810..... 3359 Clinton... 2932..... 1771 Lycoming, 5031..... 4685 Potter... 811..... 1698 Tioga..... 2988..... 6370	Total... 13766	
"	3. 2453. 1867	Washington Townsend over Robert C. Monogh- an, 3290.		John P. Linton, 1904.	XXII. Burr, Negley. Allegh'n'y (p't) 10696. 15175 James S. Negley over Andrew Burr, 4479.	
"	4. 2818. 1153	VIII. Getz. Eckert. Berks..... 13738..... 7472		Daniel J. Morrill over John P. Linton, 1904.	XXIII. Mitchell, Phelps. Allegh'n'y (p't) 4394. 8403 Armstrong... 3435. 3996 Butler..... 3517. 3696	
"	5. 2195. 1169	IX. Swarr, Dickey. Lancaster... 8674..... 14993		William H. Armstrong over Levi A. Mackey, 2028.	Total... 11046 16095	
"	6. 1696. 1102	Oliver J. Dickey over H. B. Swarr, 6319.		XIX. Brown, Scofield. Cameron, 440. 537 Clearfield. 3066. 1590 Eik..... 1061..... 501 Erie..... 4572..... 7675	Dariusus Phelps over Lewis Z. Mitchell, 5049.	
"	11. 2069. 1090	X. Conner, Calk. Lebanon... 2903..... 4286 Schuylkill. 9473..... 8215		Forest... 350..... 334 Jefferson. 2107..... 2067 McKean... 825..... 964 Warren... 1934..... 2935	XXIV. Crawford, Donley. Beaver... 2689..... 3530 Green... 3371..... 1717 Laurence. 1728..... 3669 Washing'n. 4949..... 4944	
Total.....	14746 8408	XI. Van Anken, Torry. Carbon..... Monroe..... Northampton..... Pike..... Wayne.....		Total... 14355 16903	Total... 12737 13860	
Samuel J. Randall over Benjamin L. Berry, 6337.		XII. Woodward, Strong. Luzerne... 13308. 10224 Susquehanna 8379..... 4674		Gennl W. Scofield over Rascias Brown, 2548.	Joseph B. Donley over David Crawford, 1123.	
II. Florence, O'Neill.		Total..... 17929 10323				
Philda. W'd 1.	2152. 2360	Total..... 12276 12501				
"	7. 2146. 2566	Henry L. Calk over James J. Conner, 225.				
"	8. 1639. 1678	XIII. Piololet, Mercu. Bradford... 4019..... 7480				
"	9. 1817. 1961	Columbia... 4066..... 2070				
"	10. 1778. 2782	Montour... 1684..... 1190				
"	26. 2381. 3186	Sullivan... 828..... 476				
Total.....	11913 14533	Wyoming... 1315..... 1507				
Charles O'Neill over Thos. B. Florence, 2620.		Total..... 12412 12723				
III. Moffett, Myers.		Ulyses Mercur over Victor E. Piololet, 311.				
Philda. W'd 12.	1727. 1423	XIV. Knipe, Packer. Juniahtn... 4644. 6156				
"	13. 1856. 2310	Montgomery... 1789. 1549				
"	16. 2116. 1874	N'umberland. 2980. 2889				
"	17. 2781. 1497	Union..... 1273. 3125				
"	18. 2286. 3147	Total..... 13302 15594				
"	19. 3091. 3438					
Total.....	12856 18729					
John Moffett over Leonard Myers, 127.						
IV. Nicholson, Kelley.						
Philda. W'd 14.	3014. 2576					
"	15. 3321. 4209					
"	21. 4545. 4706					
"	21. 1911. 1501					
"	24. 2042. 2056					
"	27. 1022. 1170					
"	28. 863... 892					
Total.....	16248 17107					
William D. Kelley over Jas. B. Nicholson, 1856.						
V. Reading, Taylor.						
Philda. W'd 23.	1677. 2663					
"	23. 1796. 3291					
"	25. 1916. 1971					
Bucks Co....	7810. 7033					
Total.....	13199 13158					
John R. Reading over Caleb N. Taylor, 41.						
VI. Stiles, Breitenbach.						
Lehigh.....	6312... 4632					
Montgomery, 6935...	7896					
Total.....	15347 12668					
John D. Stiles over Geo. R. Breitenbach, 2679.						

ILLINOIS.

COUNTIES.	Congress, 1866.		Congress, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Dick-ey, Dem.	Logan Rep.	O'Bri-ns, Dem.	Logan Rep.	Sey-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Adams.....	4750	4091	5518	4262	5471	4774
Alexander.	942	631	1098	635	1068	639
Bond.....	679	1352	776	1567	773	1568
Boone.....	166	1646	300	2406	306	2050
Brown.....	1270	907	1505	928	1502	930
Burr.....	1976	3337	2311	3830	2315	3844
Calhoun...	541	316	696	402	702	388
Carroll....	259	1556	683	2236	680	2232
Case.....	1278	995	1413	1064	1403	1077
Campaign.	1475	2660	2138	3242	2125	3250
Christian.	1534	1501	2302	2004	2285	2017
Clark.....	1393	1331	1907	1545	1909	1548
Clay.....	1117	1245	1344	1389	1329	1394
Clinton...	1223	1242	1674	1557	1620	1559
Cole.....	1906	2364	2254	2657	2247	2658
Cook.....	5650	16295	19119	27441	19404	27527
Crawford..	1209	998	1478	1149	1477	1150
Cumberl'nd	1622	797	1348	1006	1344	1007
De Kalh...	491	2554	877	3441	890	3441
De Witt...	1040	1684	1343	1950	1340	1632

COUNTIES.	Congress, 1868.		Congress, 1868.		President, 1868.		COUNTIES.	Congress, 1868.		Congress, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Dem.	Rep.	O'Brien, Dem.	Logan, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	O'Brien, Dem.	Logan, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Douglas	649	924	1142	1362	1133	1386	Winnebago	407	3376	960	4538	951	4537
Du Page	527	1546	1161	2378	1100	2329	Woodford	1688	1520	2220	1874	2240	1862
Edgar	1944	2025	2327	2201	2320	2298	Total	147058	203046	199783	249423	190143	250233
Edwards	324	764	429	887	421	883	Majorities		55987		49633		51150
Effingham	1397	904	1970	1018	1690	1021	An election for Governor and State officers was held in 1868, the vote for which is canvassed by the Legislature, and hence was not received in time for publication in this edition of the WORLD ALMANAC.						
Fayette	1616	1468	2331	1704	2029	1711	The question of holding a State Convention to revise the State Constitution, was submitted to the people in November 1868, with the following result:—For the Convention, 222,388; against it, 135,838; necessary for the Convention, 221,515, being half the total representative vote; majority in favor of the Convention, 873.						
Ford	168	490	373	920	308	921	STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, John M. Palmer; Lieutenant-Governor, John Dougherty; Secretary of State, Edward Hummel; Auditor, Charles E. Lippincott; Treasurer, Erasmus N. Bates; Attorney-General, Washington Bushnell.						
Franklin	1049	867	1294	1014	1278	1021	STATE LEGISLATURE, 1869.						
Fulton	2628	3712	4118	3527	4118	3559	Senate House. Joint Res.						
Gallatin	630	619	1065	907	1025	704	Republicans	13	52	76			
Greene	1961	1113	2582	1262	2569	1363	Democrats	7	27	34			
Grundy	816	1836	970	1855	966	1863	Republican Majority	11	31	42			
Hamilton	1133	602	1287	796	1284	809	CONGRESS, 1868.						
Hancock	3231	3297	3635	3258	3687	3569	Putnam	428	793				
Hardin	404	355	452	339	450	342	Bureau	2312	2760				
Henderson	941	3293	1039	1301	1030	1209	Henry	1775	4225				
Henry	1170	3320	1763	448	1756	449	Cook						
Iroquois	965	1930	1298	2733	1338	2764	Dem.	19233	37414	Total			
Jackson	1474	1238	1329	1201	1333	1333	Norman B. Judd over			Total			
Jasper	955	773	1136	867	1134	871	M. R. M. Wallace, 8181.			Total			
Jefferson	1533	898	1931	1110	1920	1116	H. Herrington, Farnsworth, Lake, 1114, 2481, VI. Gray, Cook.						
Jersey	1407	965	2007	1123	1998	1131	McHenry, 1837, 3291, La Salle, 5229, 6314						
Jo Darries	1418	2149	1901	2970	1892	2980	Boone, 306, 2044, Grundy, 969, 1953						
Johnson	631	1173	620	1212	612	1254	Winnebago, 930, 4511, Du Page, 1160, 2570						
Kane	1062	8442	1656	5037	1633	5047	Kane, 1673, 4291						
Kankakee	440	1260	868	2805	867	2808	Total						
Kendall	600	1536	640	1918	633	1855	John F. Farnsworth	1148	1967				
Knox	1317	4301	1763	5033	1766	5101	over A. M. Herrington,						
Lake	645	2112	1094	3522	1090	2545	14418.						
La Salle	3183	5019	5472	6198	5439	6231	III. McKim, Washburne.						
Laureance	921	934	1117	1079	1175	1074	Jo Darries, 1904, 2936						
Lee	771	2172	1550	3433	1542	3065	Stephens, 2408, 3249						
Livingston	1017	2313	2132	3450	2132	3148	Carroll, 685, 2281						
Logan	1539	2241	1907	2504	1902	2615	Ogle, 1905, 3582						
Macon	1745	2353	2256	2743	2236	2711	Whiteside, 1496, 3532						
Macoupin	2972	2763	3451	3158	3421	3133	Lee, 1643, 5635						
Madison	3441	3574	3639	3180	3633	4192	Total						
Marion	1265	1719	1763	2192	1790	2190	John F. Farnsworth	1148	1967				
Marshall	983	1830	1833	1930	1832	1934	over A. M. Herrington,						
Mason	1253	1311	1732	1671	1719	1677	14418.						
Massac	503	961	618	881	614	883	IV. Singletoe, Hawley.						
M'Donough	2423	2665	2736	2927	2721	2926	Adams, 5833, 4683						
McHenry	682	2697	1381	3233	1380	3226	Hancock, 3893, 3857						
McLean	2566	4743	3873	5579	3838	5586	Warren, 1922, 2802						
Menard	1033	1048	1300	1059	1235	1066	Henderson, 1940, 1302						
Mercer	1291	2020	1946	2638	1898	2078	Mercer, 1332, 2807						
Monroe	1498	674	1858	752	1815	906	Rock Island 1916, 2823						
Montgomery	2133	1300	2897	2157	2700	2173	Total						
Morgan	3576	2186	2731	2644	2733	2633	John B. Hawley over	15547	17269				
Moultrie	878	713	1149	559	1146	857	James W. Singletoe, 1722						
Ogle	989	2982	1829	3664	1827	3666	V. Niglas, Ingersoll.						
Peoria	3616	3837	4206	4146	4262	4212	Peoria, 4321, 3941						
Perry	806	1504	908	1569	902	1581	Knox, 2334, 5011						
Piatt	544	872	776	1260	773	1265	Stark, 717, 1351						
Pike	2958	2713	3330	2377	3319	2776	Marshall, 1539, 1921						
Pope	525	1093	695	1133	693	1131							
Pulaski	503	664	646	536	645	534							
Putnam	344	657	490	762	497	766							
Randolph	1809	1767	1907	1567	1927	1337							
Richland	1148	1237	1358	1234	1355	1237							
Rock Island	1491	2331	1924	2823	1913	2825							
Saline	989	942	1159	1023	1143	1042							
Sangamon	4154	4073	4893	4399	4875	4411							
Schuyler	1614	1382	1757	1312	1756	1311							
Scott	1080	1033	1135	1123	1127	1126							
Shelby	2142	1488	2882	1849	2977	1857							
Stark	685	1292	715	1282	706	1284							
St. Clair	2611	4451	3306	4780	3239	4814							
Stephenson	1716	2267	2739	3233	2739	3233							
Tazewell	2376	2812	2729	2679	2735	2728							
Union	1800	619	1736	662	1796	659							
Vermilion	1879	2766	2090	3076	2054	2959							
Wabash	738	699	833	766	831	764							
Warren	1738	2682	1922	2796	1918	2808							
Washington	1103	1962	1286	1853	1283	1861							
Wayne	1271	1307	1539	1518	1581	1525							
White	1486	988	1760	1029	1752	1076							
Whitesides	816	2999	1461	3555	1414	3569							
Will	2479	3444	3124	4210	3124	4222							
Williamson	1197	1245	1349	1406	1338	1416							

		Sec. of State, 1856.		Governor, 1858.		President, 1863.	
COUNTIES.		Man-son, Dem.	Trus-ler, Rep.	Hend-ricks, Dem.	Baker, Rep.	Sev-erance, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
K. McNealy, Ros.	Hamilton.....1301.... 788						
Phinton.....4115.. 2828	Franklin.....1289.... 1097						
Mason.....1727.. 1675	Jefferson.....1835.... 1110						
Mcneary.....1239.. 1052	Effingham.....1633.... 1019						
Case.....1410.. 1065							
W. Donough, 2730.	Total.....20475.. 16642						
Schuyler.....1738.. 1311	S. S. Marshall over	Jasper.....261 756	411 753	393 756			
Brown.....1594.. 928	Jas. S. Martin, 3833.	Jay.....1350 1440	1491 1543	1444 1543			
Pike.....3834.... 2775		Jefferson...2276 2926	2390 2767	2287 2869			
Total.....17877.. 18279		Jennings...1286 1936	1473 1812	1449 1838			
X. Burr, Turner	XII. Snyder, Hav	Johnson...1949 1618	2155 1671	2149 1696			
L. F. Ross, 2693.	St. Clair.....3436.. 4896	Knox.....2051 1743	2354 1737	2417 1853			
Bond.....778 1533	Madison.....3391.. 4154	Kosciusko..2052 2058	1905 2608	2119 2891			
Morgan.....2777.. 2500	Clinton.....1592.. 1531	Lagrange...921 1763	1070 1655	1076 1945			
Scott.....1193.. 1123	Washington 1447... 1813	Lake.....674 1482	830 1304	759 1829			
Calhoun.....636 322	Randolph...1904... 1945	Laporte...2661 2974	2861 2889	2876 2464			
Jersey.....2907.. 1120	Monroe.....	Lawrence...1427 1811	1529 1752	1461 1721			
Greene.....2522.. 1375	Total.....13333.. 14980	Madison...2271 1777	2778 1929	2444 1960			
Macon.....2451.. 3167	John B. Hay over Wm.	Marion...5810 6879	6894 6669	5839 7068			
Montgomery 2706.. 2169	H. Snyder, 1642.	Marshall...2299 1848	2395 1914	2311 1821			
Christian.....2300.. 2408	XIII. Cress, Raun.	Martin.....1140 825	1182 847	1292 894			
Shelby.....2394.. 1820	Alexander.....1078.... 856	Miam.....2084 2089	2451 2154	2371 2163			
Total.....21420.. 17297	Pulaski.....677 543	Monroe...1381 1865	1402 1494	1328 1493			
Albert G. Burr over J.	Union.....1800.... 932	Montgom'y 1487 2053	2829 2613	2756 3024			
B Turner, 4023.	Johnson.....663 1178	Morgan...342 374	136 305	412 308			
XI. Marshall, Martin.	Williamson 1947... 1408	Noble.....1896 2494	2164 2302	2080 2421			
Marion.....2206 2160	Jerry.....820 1528	Ohio.....481 628	492 569	465 586			
Fayette.....2933 1708	Massac.....638 963	Orange...1260 1253	1379 1268	1370 1264			
Clay.....1348 1828	Port.....607 1110	Owen.....1629 1441	1953 1409	1895 1383			
Rickland.....1383 1329	Saline.....1789 1017	Parke.....1203 2274	1364 2324	1349 2362			
Jasper.....1185 869	Gallatin.....1043 679	Perry.....1832 1444	1540 1366	1444 1375			
Clark.....1129 1544	White.....1786 1044	Pike.....1184 1239	1389 1397	1369 1486			
Crawford.....1478 1148	Edwards.....434 896	Porter...1257 1762	1342 1794	1234 1892			
Lawrence.....1179 1073	Wash.....449 750	Posey.....1734 1878	2157 1889	2054 1935			
Wayne.....1603 1604	Total.....14764.. 14261	Pulaski...823 832	912 829	828 614			
	John M. Crebs over G.	Putnam...2328 2394	2521 2175	2493 2145			
	R. Raun, 503.	Randolph 1153 2593	1506 2999	1415 3103			
		Ripley...2087 2187	2235 2064	2042 2069			
		Rush.....1935 2120	2019 2123	1933 2115			
		Scott.....837 749	911 685	912 693			
		Shelby...2466 2138	2657 2097	2592 2089			
		Spencer...1796 1920	1872 1943	1850 1982			
		Starke...315 27	370 308	353 312			
		Steuben...762 1819	823 1766	830 1841			
		St. Joseph 1626 1749	2229 2320	2249 3075			
		Sullivan...2214 2243	2443 1288	2487 1914			
		Switzerland 1155 1435	1258 1429	1266 1489			
		Tippacanoe 2310 2460	3411 3827	3174 3827			
		Tipton.....1181 935	1296 971	1278 1020			
		Union.....640 893	681 899	658 915			
		Vanderburg 2717 2919	3327 3273	3148 3385			
		Vermilion.. 740 1197	854 1214	805 1261			
		Vigo.....2867 3186	3157 3023	3085 3390			
		Wash.....1376 2957	1691 2829	1647 2910			
		Warren...918 1490	252 1463	841 1597			
		Warrick...1662 1576	1896 1562	1863 1573			
		Washington 2020 1757	2016 1903	2028 1850			
		Wayne...2108 4300	2980 4284	3486 5618			
		Wells.....1423 1091	1467 1047	1415 1094			
		White...1163 1191	1098 1104	1110 1173			
		Whitely...1634 1827	1636 1334	1623 1372			
		Total.....16102 16618	17061 17175	16930 17652			

INDIANA.

		Sec. of State, 1856.		Governor, 1858.		President, 1863.	
COUNTIES.		Man-son, Dem.	Trus-ler, Rep.	Man-son, Dem.	Baker, Rep.	Sev-erance, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Adams.....	1273 625	1999 647	1893 647				
Allen.....	4929 2841	5615 2836	5604 2047				
Bartholom'y	2374 2144	2599 2097	2510 2010				
Benton.....	376 513	430 526	431 542				
Blackford...	697 527	678 672	675 544				
Boone.....	2169 2406	2405 2573	2524 2550				
Boyan.....	1035 423	1034 427	1090 458				
Carroll.....	1849 1820	1945 1831	1812 1794				
Cass.....	2287 2921	2287 2921	2373 2376				
Clark.....	2644 1870	3144 1853	3082 1870				
Clay.....	1643 1432	1960 1810	1848 1798				
Clinton.....	1706 1706	1810 1822	1764 1794				
Crawford...	976 974	1012 983	981 970				
Daviess.....	1556 1529	1752 1625	1733 1689				
Dearborn...	2929 2251	3072 2181	2924 2355				
Decatur.....	1914 2239	1996 2735	1834 2292				
De Kalb.....	1721 1830	1768 1705	1729 1759				
Delaware...	608 2301	1117 2647	1011 2639				
Dubois.....	1679 441	1616 467	1856 519				
Elkhart.....	2337 2629	2729 2934	2706 2982				
Fayette.....	983 1335	1178 1473	1181 1475				
Floyd.....	2399 1263	2717 1545	2716 1537				
Fontanin...	2007 1890	2045 1811	2059 1795				
Franklin...	2517 1533	2223 1616	2796 1603				
Fulton.....	1836 1270	1436 1256	1419 1245				
Gibson.....	1737 1718	1867 1901	1834 1941				
Grant.....	1366 1847	1607 2049	1600 2086				
Greene.....	1676 1759	1865 1949	1663 1802				
Hamilton...	1923 3167	1413 2659	1278 3242				
Hancock...	1471 2116	1741 1901	1622 1744				
Harrison...	2021 1749	2219 2024	2210 1735				
Hendricke...	1256 2907	1500 2833	1482 2973				
Henry.....	1293 2774	1516 3353	1412 3426				
Howard.....	1196 1963	1186 1968	1131 2017				
Huntington	2003 1800	2074 2079	1984 2075				
Jackson...	2321 1490	2338 1288	2337 1430				

Majorities..... 14516 941 9872  
 STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Conrad Baker;  
 Lieut.-Governor, Will Cumberack, Secretary of  
 State, Max F. A. Hoffman; Auditor, J. D. Evans;  
 Treasurer, Nathan Kimball.

STATE LEGISLATURE, 1869.

		Senate. House. Joint Est.	
		Rep.	Dem.
Republicans.....	31	55	86
Democrats.....	19	43	62
Republican Majority.....	12	12	24

CONGRESS, 1868.

		Dem. Rep.	
		Niblack, Vea. G.	Warrick, 1868.
Dist.			
Daviess.....	1749	1624	
Gibson.....	1871	1896	
Knox.....	2359	1729	
Perry.....	1536	1311	
Pike.....	1381	1386	

Total..... 18116..... 16631  
 Wm. E. Niblack over  
 James G. Veach, 1865.



Wasceca.....	537	709
Watsonwan.....	58	197
Winona.....	2044	2362
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>14581</b>	<b>22493</b>

Morton S. Wilkinson  
over George W. Batch-  
elder, 8512.

*Dist. Dem. Rep. Rep.*  
H. Wilson, nelly, rews.  
Don- And-  
2. 41. 6

Anoka.....	279	140	275
Benton.....	146	115	35
Carver.....	967	531	21
Chicago.....	114	219	280
Dacota.....	1730	1436	225
Douglas.....	107	402	164
Goodhue.....	930	1484	1366
Grant.....	2	41	6
Hempsta.....	1302	1720	
Isanti.....	24	88	178
Kanabec.....	1	2	6

Kandyohi 12..	9	151	
McCleod.....	391	278	309
Manoulin.....	24	4	5
Moecker.....	294	155	459
Mille Lac.....	43	10	106
Mnauquin.....	82	118	250
Morrison.....	140	55	11
Otter Tail.....	22	8	97
Pine.....	6	4	30
Pope.....	60	78	235
Ramey.....	1720	1408	451
St. Louis.....	18	48	16
St. Burnic.....	151	60	137
Sherris.....	184	576	476
Todd.....	30	82	64
Wishaw.....	1127	1628	222
Wigton.....	715	503	530
Wright.....	637	441	512

**Total 13566 11229 8595**  
Eugene M. Wil- on-  
over I. Donnelly, 2,277; over  
C. S. Andrews, 4,911.

**WISCONSIN.**

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Chief Justice, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Tall- Dem.	Fair- Rep.	Dunn, Dem.	Dixon, Rep.	Sey- mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Adams.....	194	624	257	652	330	958
Ashland.....	34	3	22	17	30	9
Bayfield.....	9	12	15	17	24	20
Brown.....	1217	815	1603	864	2019	1086
Buffalo.....	389	708	408	790	453	1093
Burnett.....	6	41	1	46	4	10
Calumet.....	68	651	932	651	1155	995
Chippewa.....	361	329	329	313	411	382
Clark.....	98	223	89	973	137	611
Columbia.....	1605	2649	1502	2245	1893	3567
Crawford.....	1007	845	972	255	1188	1104
Dane.....	4217	4530	3413	4234	4878	5731
Dodge.....	4765	2804	4405	214	5675	3634
Door.....	125	404	171	397	165	643
Douglas.....	64	51	64	56	73	73
Dunn & Dal- Eau Claire.....	292	679	407	800	352	1181
Fond du Lac Grant.....	467	662	502	785	707	1237
Green.....	3698	3788	3301	3281	4466	4734
Green Lake.....	1649	3023	1856	264	2071	4610
Iowa.....	1137	2034	951	1918	1244	2761
Jackson.....	640	1197	589	1385	805	1803
Jefferson.....	1694	1677	1482	1621	1959	2146
Juneau.....	301	736	295	757	376	1056
Keweenaw.....	3112	2344	2794	2193	3747	3195
Keno-ha.....	924	1020	1087	1398	1114	1445
Lacrosse.....	549	268	789	534	851	615
Lafayette.....	1088	1173	955	1193	1194	1530
Manitowoc.....	1169	1536	1120	1493	1377	2269
Marquette.....	1720	1626	1943	1672	2196	3221
Marathon.....	2123	1247	2283	1503	2170	2905
Marquette.....	618	8	503	76	78	208
Menomonie.....	748	445	647	520	920	630
Monroe.....	7176	3500	6926	3285	9074	6101
Ontonagon.....	1041	1229	963	1513	1218	1951
Ozaukee.....	262	576	181	429	376	842
Portage.....	1828	949	1220	1038	1301	1501
Price.....	2042	220	1707	292	2059	512
Richland.....	150	502	183	369	222	544
Rock.....	397	829	419	817	553	1354
St. Croix.....	117	221	86	226	143	323
Shawano.....	163	972	424	651	740	1223
Sheldon.....	1629	2117	1401	2023	1927	3130
Sherman.....	824	1166	975	1227	1101	1619
Sheldon.....	1839	4227	1541	2552	2135	5579
Sheldon.....	776	884	513	883	811	1237
Sheldon.....	939	2060	1065	2310	1366	3262
Sheldon.....	148	145	141	120	235	299
Sheldon.....	2079	1858	2275	1858	2156	3062
Sheldon.....	155	622	344	1034	268	1193
Sheldon.....	824	1443	603	1561	121	2218
Sheldon.....	1234	2359	807	2329	1508	4183
Sheldon.....	2324	815	2360	648	3073	1213
Sheldon.....	2656	2303	2177	2031	2970	2831

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		Chief Justice, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Tall- Dem.	Fair- Rep.	Dunn, Dem.	Dixon, Rep.	Sey- mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Waupacca.....	720	1284	537	1453	912	1904
Waushara.....	313	998	312	1236	396	1741
Winnebago.....	2110	3161	1789	3158	2742	4719
Wood.....	352	282	265	114	442	401
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>68373</b>	<b>73657</b>	<b>65683</b>	<b>72470</b>	<b>84695</b>	<b>108847</b>

Majorities..... 4764 6787 24152

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Lucius Fairchild.  
Lieut. Governor, W. Spooner. Secretary of State,  
P. S. Allen. Treasurer, W. E. Smith. Attorney-  
General, C. R. Gill; Comptroller, J. M. Rusky.

**STATE LEGISLATURE.**

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.....	19	68	87
Democrats.....	14	32	46

Republican Majority... 5 33 41

**CONGRESS, 1868.**

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	V.	Vilas Sawyer.
1. Mitchell.	1895	1528	Brown.....	1947
2. Paine.	3685	5789	Calumet.....	1147
3. Paine.	1381	4192	Door.....	161
4. Paine.	1568	4192	Green Lake.....	766
5. Paine.	3004	2984	Keweenaw.....	875
6. Paine.	1784	1753	Manitowoc.....	3204
7. Paine.	1086	1093	Marquette.....	322
8. Paine.	1086	1093	Oconto.....	450
9. Paine.	1086	1093	Outagamie.....	1765
10. Paine.	1086	1093	Shawano.....	205
11. Paine.	1086	1093	Waupacca.....	918
12. Paine.	1086	1093	Waushara.....	349
13. Paine.	1086	1093	Winnebago.....	2745

**Total.....17684 17513**  
Halbert E. Paine over  
Alex. Mitchell, 429.

**Rejected.**

II. Winans, Hopkins.	1893	3853
III. Columbia.....	1893	3853
IV. Dane.....	4895	5736
V. Jefferson.....	3756	3189
VI. Rock.....	2149	5556

**Total.....12559 18333**  
Benjamin F. Hopkins  
over John Winans, 5674.

**Passmore, Cobb.**

Crawford.....	1187	1098
Grant.....	2069	4620
Iowa.....	1802	2171
La Fayette.....	1975	2328
La Fayette.....	2157	2168
Richland.....	1103	1618
Sauk.....	1369	3253

**Total.....11162 17903**  
Amasa Cobb over T.  
H. F. Passmore, 6741.

**Eldridge, Frisby.**

Dodge.....	560	3644
Fond du Lac.....	486	4712
Green.....	1991	576
Shochoyan.....	2478	3038
Washington.....	3067	1236

**Total.....17688 13205**  
Chas. A. Eldridge over  
L. F. Frisby, 4483.

**MICHIGAN.**

COUNTIES.	Negro Suffr'g, 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Agar- nat. Dem.	For. Rep.	Moore Dem.	Hall- whit- Rep.	Sey- mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Allegan.....	2880	1903	2364	3556	2351	3556
Alpena.....	163	113	229	325	217	321
Antrim.....	79	198	43	227	43	245
Barry.....	2014	1862	1508	2916	1557	2922
Bay.....	973	497	1098	1157	1081	1176

COUNTIES.	Negro Suffr. 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		Ill. Calhoun.....3238 Eaton.....2174 Ingham.....2587 Jackson.....3715 Washtenaw.....4554	Crane. 5017 2337 2307 3896 18268	Blair. V. Lapeer.....1274 Livingston.....3418 Macomb.....2704 Oakland.....4675 Sanilac.....685 St. Clair.....2628	Stout. Conger. 1274.....2337 3418.....2704 2704.....4675 4675.....1274 685.....2628		
	Agri- total. Dem.	For. Rep.	Moore Dem.	Bald- win, Rep.	Sev- mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.						
Berrien.....	3761	2416	3285	3096	3298	3993	Total.....	18268	19268	Total.....	14623	16347
Branch.....	2370	2295	2033	3070	2024	2964	O'Mar D. Conger over					
Calhoun.....	3659	3329	3223	5041	3200	5048	Byron G. Stout, 1734.					
Cass.....	2371	1190	1939	2460	1926	1926	IV. Mason. Ferry					
Cheboygan	132	14	154	56	160	59	Antrim.....119.....236 VI. Newton Strickland.					
Chippewa.....	90	81	not returned.									
Clinton.....	2596	1465	1839	2540	1942	2586	Barry.....156.....1072 2903 Alpena.....229.....523					
Delta.....	127	40	162	157	161	156	Cheyboygan.....143.....61 Bay.....1099.....1154					
Eaton.....	2532	1786	2064	3083	2036	3088	Emmet.....200.....21 Chippewa not returned					
Emmet.....	171	150	200	135	198	135	Grand Traverse.....154.....135 Clinton.....2173.....2527					
Genesee.....	3323	2254	2726	4239	2680	4341	Ionia.....2295.....3371 Genesee.....3079.....3814					
G. A. Travers	257	682	471	687	167	1340	Kent.....3383.....5369 Houghton.....1175.....701					
Gratiot.....	917	808	728	1229	749	1240	Leelanaw.....192.....461 Huron.....492.....678					
Hill-dale.....	2968	2922	2127	4859	2113	4891	Mackinac.....114.....48 Iosco.....194.....678					
Houghton.....	911	212	1169	715	1160	708	Manistee.....218.....609 Isabella.....345.....528					
Huron.....	544	375	477	699	477	698	Manitou.....177.....281 Mason.....169.....456 Marquette.....723.....801					
Ingham.....	2846	2193	2540	2968	2511	3004	Mecosta.....356.....776 Menominee.....66.....124					
Ionia.....	2367	1969	1961	3450	2140	3503	Montcalm.....840.....1295 Ontonagon.....202.....227					
Iosco.....	218	153	182	278	177	281	Muskegon.....897.....1295 Saginaw.....2845.....3128					
Isabella.....	334	282	370	621	360	529	Oceana.....411.....1079 Shiawassee.....1908.....2259					
Jackson.....	4100	2401	3658	4025	3630	4324	Ottawa.....1778.....2531 Tuscola.....668.....1592					
Kalamazoo	3430	2219	2970	4682	2951	4073	Total.....13714.....23043 Total.....16720.....20115					
Kent.....	4132	3441	3334	5392	3837	5412	Thomas W. Ferry over Randolph Strickland					
Keeweenaw	489	418	412	377	411	377	L. G. Mason, 9329.					
Lapeer.....	2264	1087	1691	2371	1641	2386						
Leelanaw.....	238	334	232	436	419	437						
Lenawee.....	5071	3890	4622	6189	4623	6306						
Livingston.....	2669	1872	2419	2925	2409	2928						
Mackinac.....	101	33	119	43	119	43						
Macomb.....	2877	1570	2681	2795	2668	2791						
Manistee.....	227	338	280	634	282	656						
Manitou.....	not returned.		43	117	51	51						
Marquette.....	not returned.		711	804	683	805						
Mason.....	232	192	344	400	241	401						
Mecosta.....	474	333	361	768	352	726						
Menominee	66	27	67	122	66	126						
Midland.....	428	218	228	404	217	406						
Monroe.....	1020	778	816	1511	833	1520						
Montcalm.....	2125	178	1623	1927	790	1433						
Muskegon.....	912	761	782	1423	397	917						
Newaygo.....	475	440	414	903	442	478						
Oakland.....	4964	2760	4483	4719	4442	4738						
Oceana.....	548	611	412	1079	405	1080						
Ontonagon.....	384	115	360	229	301	227						
Ottawa.....	2289	1236	1880	2421	1831	2441						
Saginaw.....	3067	1739	2767	3254	2762	3360						
Sanilac.....	892	572	662	1236	579	1308						
Shiawassee	2024	1423	1807	2395	2406	1783						
St. Clair.....	3120	1493	2713	3655	2706	3060						
St. Joseph.....	2889	1901	2278	3560	2490	3562						
Tuscola.....	924	836	663	1616	630	1623						
VanBuren.....	3814	1863	2271	3639	2256	3632						
Washtenaw.....	4754	2350	4529	4449	4496	4496						
Wayne.....	10379	3898	10248	9223	10273	9207						
Total.....	110582	71733	97360	129051	97077	129560						
Majorities.....	88949	27	30761	30761	32483	32483						

KENTUCKY.

COUNTS.	Governor, 1867.			Governor, 1868.			President, 1868.	
	Hein- Dem.	Bar- rep.	Kin- land, In D.	Stev- Dem.	Bak- er, Rep.	Sev- mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.	
Adair.....	560	321	420	696	160	656	261	
Allen.....	528	93	400	652	29	642	271	
Anderson.....	736	109	36	745	69	803	116	
Ballard.....	1130	63	6	1480	66	1346	106	
Barron.....	1354	284	77	1623	117	1485	390	
Bath.....	1026	464	77	1072	360	1543	266	
Boone.....	1411	147	29	1225	104	1272	424	
Bourbon.....	1081	97	69	1329	104	1372	124	
Boyd.....	575	406	16	654	369	613	341	
Boyle.....	707	133	63	862	99	913	154	
Brackitt.....	901	226	53	847	129	1210	50	
Breathitt.....	419	215	8	463	242	464	225	
Bretridge.....	1079	429	130	1445	178	1160	466	
Bullitt.....	521	4	113	821	15	972	45	
Butler.....	439	694	47	470	540	469	560	
Caldwell.....	776	249	58	744	86	822	303	
Calloway.....	1694	166	27	1275	40	1699	80	
Campbell.....	1631	1120	12	2026	1069	1594	1701	
Carrroll.....	695	18	12	777	23	864	94	
Carter.....	593	776	7	715	1834	1601	612	
Cassey.....	429	499	123	529	111	461	207	
Christian.....	1050	333	154	1501	318	1456	267	
Clarke.....	800	179	145	927	111	1055	227	
Clay.....	288	418	223	457	517	446	641	
Clinton.....	104	175	198	312	118	280	155	
Critt'den.....	597	665	82	665	418	652	521	
Cum'land.....	443	173	120	540	44	626	108	
Daviess.....	1618	147	156	2475	60	2415	218	
Daviess.....	236	178	80	311	41	345	156	
Edin'son.....	461	649	47	695	680	641	650	
Estill.....	1607	641	186	1749	358	2016	576	
Fleming.....	1184	837	80	1263	793	1175	855	
Floyd.....	781	209	216	1465	183	1380	274	
Fulton.....	656	6	1	649	127	463	119	
Gallatin.....	4	512	46	438	32	571	169	
Gerrard.....	643	299	57	992	297	807	384	
Grant.....	798	389	10	964	455	933	573	
Graves.....	1434	444	47	1834	206	1830	446	
Grayson.....	767	312	252	672	101	816	416	
Green.....	692	26	421	694	61	676	147	
Greenup.....	542	703	12	753	74	656	742	

\* Unofficial returns.

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, H. P. Baldwin.			
Lieut. Gov. Morgan Bates; Attorney-General, Christian.			
Dwight May; Secretary of State, Oliver L. Spaulding.			
Treasurer, Eben O. Grosvenor; Auditor, Wm. Humphrey.			
STATE LEGISLATURE.—			
Senate.			
Republicans.....	27	73	99
Democrats.....	5	23	33
Rep. Majority	22	44	66
CONGRESS, 1868.			
Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	H. Chamberlain, Stoughton.
1. Mills, Beaman	2196	4284	Allepan.....2394.....3656
Hillsdale.....	4781	6078	Berrien.....3306.....3863
Lenawee.....	2862	2498	Branch.....2063.....3966
Monroe.....	10697	8806	Cass.....1829.....2469
Wayne.....	26595	22197	Kalamazoo.....2829.....4055
Total.....	26595	22197	St. Joseph.....2513.....3544
F. C. Beaman over M. W. L. Stoughton over Henry Chamberlain 7800.			

COUNTS.	Governor, 1867.			Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		STATE LEGISLATURE.			
	Helm. Dem.	Har- Rep.	King- Ja. D.	Stev- Den.	Bak- Rep.	Sev- Dem.	Grnt Ryp.	Democrats	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Hancock	760	44	57	911	16	719	105	30	91	121	
Hardin	1352	205	99	1791	104	1722	200	8	9	17	
Harlan	75	428	1	113	452	56	476				
Harrison	1231	179	26	1404	193	1593	458				
Hart	860	90	756	1238	90	1261	242				
Hend' son	1086	50	10	1511	36	1807	88				
Henry	1044	26	383	1739	54	1402	157				
Hickman	855	35	2	1047	22	927	340				
Hopkins	946	283	9	1320	122	1293	340				
Jackson	19	511	14	113	433	111	562				
Jefferson	5422	670	887	10393	47	11072	1481				
Jessamine	625	127	53	781	149	745	272				
Johnson	294	550	6	267	555	271	531				
Joshua Bell	52	432	15	87	344	93	359				
Kenton	2011	870	9	2635	1074	2732	1658				
Knox	124	759	184	337	656	392	830				
Larue	461	64	404	701	45	757	118				
Laurel	199	670	146	382	664	474	714				
Lawrence	974	628	27	785	308	533	308				
Letcher	744	274	4	244	284	278	221				
Lewis	744	962	15	856	896	795	983				
Lincoln	745	189	150	1464	23	1043	119				
Livingson	619	68	3	902	15	810	76				
Logan	1574	148	116	1901	130	1910	307				
Lyon	448	104	26	449	26	484	62				
Madison	1258	614	112	1336	337	1650	819				
Magottin	322	325	3	322	277	233	247				
Marion	1024	73	664	1553	107	1460	206				
Marshall	904	117	6	989	76	970	117				
Mason	1711	411	137	1856	444	1823	631				
McCl' ken	617	139	34	746	145	1146	241				
McLean	529	23	329	739	16	731	150				
Meade	929	19	48	1113	15	1069	50				
Mecker	840	196	133	1145	266	1164	329				
Metcalfe	461	119	320	673	49	474	206				
Monroe	354	619	13	358	293	481	556				
Mot' mery	746	158	109	841	88	872	136				
Morgan	745	233	6	879	223	719	201				
Mud' burg	757	451	20	949	864	490	490				
Nelson	1151	12	133	1511	5	1585	21				
Nichols	826	345	26	974	253	933	315				
Ohio	853	554	100	1199	234	1308	583				
Oldham	620	6	137	630	50	684	83				
Owen	1870	22	25	2248	17	2198	83				
Owself	82	698	116	113	526	251	657				
Pendlet' n	1063	544	---	1179	631	1210	759				
Perry	163	396	2	187	247	195	347				
Pike	630	391	12	599	234	438	219				
Powell	156	133	28	257	178	203	134				
Pulaski	1401	1740	333	3411	153	1591	1571				
Robertson	621	90	12	485	89	619	213				
Roek' tle	346	539	106	650	354	611	516				
Rowan	152	274	2	180	222	167	254				
Russell	391	357	67	541	164	423	222				
Scott	1291	94	85	1383	42	1503	168				
Shelby	1307	32	395	1642	60	1751	89				
Simpson	539	36	25	616	17	805	90				
Spencer	473	3	96	864	3	793	14				
Taylor	388	3	442	600	8	611	44				
Todd	697	160	84	1040	69	947	128				
Trigg	1021	34	123	1236	42	1196	108				
Tribble	710	3	30	881	8	870	33				
Union	1341	147	5	1493	66	1558	118				
Warren	1211	117	310	1638	60	1811	320				
Wh' ngin' g	668	223	838	945	273	1037	349				
Wayne	633	383	125	567	111	652	413				
Webster	832	347	2	844	91	1037	201				
Whitley	63	945	54	219	690	281	940				
Woodford	787	87	73	898	28	969	71				
Wolfe	457	291	1	386	155	346	180				
Total	90225	32939	13167	113590	26610	115880	39566				
Majorities	43119			88980		76323					

Senate.		House.		Joint Bal.	
Democrats	30	91	121		
Republicans	8	9	17		
Democrat Majority	22	82	104		

CONGRESS, 1868.		
Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.
Ballard	1241	105
Caldwell	768	91
Crittenden	658	338
Fulton	638	373
Graves	711	373
Hickman	917	27
Lyon	471	54
Livingston	774	52
McCracken	934	204
Marshall	894	58
Union	1338	86
Webster	1016	172
Total	12308	1730

Senate.		House.		Joint Bal.	
Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.	Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.
Henry	1353	144	Jefferson	10761	1246
Oldham	849	89	Wolfe	2146	86
Total	15108	1515	Boyd Winchester over	J. B. English, 13939.	

Senate.		House.		Joint Bal.	
Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.	Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.
Boone	1600	246	Bruckner	1211	497
Campbell	1877	1640	Carroll	978	569
Gallatin	571	100	Harrison	1595	466
Harrison	1595	466	Kenton	2723	1583
Pendleton	1205	754	Robertson	614	190
Trumble	875	6	Total	14983	6137

Senate.		House.		Joint Bal.	
Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.	Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.
Breckinridge	1103	253	Butler	464	550
Christian	1370	428	Davies	2360	174
Edmondson	389	151	Hancock	710	71
Grayson	788	376	Hopkins	1250	317
McLean	1735	86	Mealen	673	434
Mehlenburg	852	429	Nichols	1017	112
Total	13788	3338	Wm. N. Sweeney over	Woodford	950

Senate.		House.		Joint Bal.	
Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.	Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.
Allen	642	271	Chas. Eginton	1046	
Chilton	1407	383	Breathitt	455	220
Cumberland	502	226	Cartwright	55	581
Hart	1052	226	Cartwright	647	611
Logan	1619	273	Garford	153	423
Metcalfe	431	193	Harlan	827	474
Monroe	401	218	Jackson	146	476
Russell	705	68	John Bell	185	274
Todd	831	109	Knox	533	704
Wanen	1567	336	Laurel	623	673
Total	9469	2303	Letcher	303	248

Senate.		House.		Joint Bal.	
Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.	Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.
Adair	583	115	Anderson	778	87
Bullitt	935	39	Casey	430	157
Green	549	141	Hardin	1561	166
Larue	649	83	Marion	1337	218
Total	1083	221	Nel-on	1509	18

Senate.		House.		Joint Bal.	
Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.	Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.
Bath	1922	402	Boyd	422	
Cartter	52	688	Fleming	126	760
Floyd	464	107	Whitney	477	835
Whitney	477	835	Warrick	673	468
Wolfe	246	178	Total	10323	9861

Senate.		House.		Joint Bal.	
Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.	Dem.	Rep.	Trumble Marshall.
Geo. M. Adams over	S. M. Barnes, 462.		Rice, Zelger.		

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, John W. Stevenson; Secretary of State, Samuel B. Churchill; Assistant Secretary, Wm. T. Samuels; Attorney General, John Rodman; Treasurer, Alfred Allen.

Lewis.....	804	666	Powell.....	208	116
Mason.....	234	243	Rowan.....	137	253
Mason.....	1561	582	Total.....	10510	6652
Montgomery.....	288	129	John M. Rice over John		
Morgan.....	719	186	L. Ziegler, 3852.		
Pike.....	431	147			

COUNTIES.

Governor, 1847.		President, 1862.	
Edm.	Br'n low.	Sev-	Gr't.
Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.

Sullivan.....	29	776	90	585
Squatchie.....	14	122	11	33
Smith.....	278	993	215	617
Shelby.....	4419	1735	2371	5116
Tipton.....	238	648	43	626
Union.....	11	67	15	15
Van Burch.....	789	1248	1218	850
Warren.....	158	415	169	342
Wayne.....	24	623	40	556
White.....	28	856	37	165
Williamson.....	574	1704	836	581
Washington.....	102	1246	69	1217
Weakley.....	282	769	229	506
Soldiers Vote.....		818		
Total.....	32548	74484	26311	56757
Majorities.....		61536		30446

TENNESSEE.

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1867.		President, 1865.	
	Edm. low.	Br'n Rep.	Sev- low.	Gr't Rep.
Anderson.....	835	643	142	595
Blount.....	344	1391	112	1361
Bledsoe.....	62	286	114	365
Bedford.....	918	1786	1064	1449
Benton.....	21	251	31	175
Bradley.....	228	1094	265	1094
Campbell.....	168	639	40	560
Carter.....	96	924	50	701
Claborne.....	163	763	48	624
Cocke.....	69	928	92	733
Cannon.....	157	430	177	311
Cumberland.....	4	250	6	242
Cheatham.....	58	207	80	73
Coffee.....	413	235	297	110
Carroll.....	69	1622	55	1193
Davidson.....	999	5456	1452	4617
De Kalb.....	162	864	262	626
Dyer.....	46	816	346	118
Decatur.....	63	297	15	131
Dickson.....	117	231	14	222
Franklin.....	313	703	118	32
Fayette.....	119	220	130	196
Fentress.....	513	1443	672	821
Granger.....	237	857	129	921
Greene.....	803	1630	656	1616
Grundy.....	69	46	9	38
Gilbert.....	377	687	611	561
Giles.....	153	1879	51	561
Hancock.....	20	579	8	492
Hawkins.....	186	1107	84	960
Hamilton.....	302	1480	383	1273
Hickman.....	117	875	236	636
Hardin.....	117	282	104	87
Humphreys.....	131	267	119	102
Hardenman.....	693	446	610	506
Henderson.....	112	765	105	644
Henry.....	19	148	168	188
Haywood.....	442	1656	811	1382
Jefferson.....	161	2112	71	2012
Johnson.....	42	623	1	501
Jackson.....	349	829	612	436 II.
Knox.....	1021	2891	609	3064
Lawrence.....	267	203	174	154
Lincoln.....	1	74	568	230
Lewis.....	163	296	33	612
Lauderdale.....	397	1285	453	309
McMinn.....	135	853	244	67
Meigs.....	30	472	1259	170
Marion.....	151	977	87	327
Monroe.....	208	2517	14	439
Murray.....	139	179	110	756
Morgan.....	245	1527	1012	1909
Montgomery.....	658	1827	34	186
Marshall.....	449	831	683	1035
Macon.....	47	600	856	106
McNairy.....	127	608	69	453
Madison.....	506	343	75	520
Meigs.....	17	411	267	299
Overton.....	67	272	139	34
Obion.....	48	211	87	296
Polk.....	62	216	48	142
Putnam.....	53	222	55	187
Perry.....	109	1543	135	1458
Rhea.....	493	348	499	212
Roane.....	361	2937	841	957
Robertson.....	631	252	832	120
Rutherford.....	234	891	378	465
Stewart.....	86	1353	41	1351
Sumner.....	9	250	13	211
Sevier.....				
Scott.....				

\* Unofficial.

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, William G. Brownlow; Secretary of State, A. J. Fletcher; Comptroller, G. W. Blackburn; Treasurer, J. R. Henry.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

Senators.....	25	80	165
Representatives.....	4	4	4
Republican Majority.....	25	76	101

CONGRESS, 1868.

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Cumberland	6.....	237
Johnson.....	22	492	Putnam.....		
Carter.....	22	492	Jackson.....	519	389
Sullivan.....	22	492	Macon.....	69	450
Washington.....	8	1213	Overton.....	31	293
Hawkins.....	47	1600	De Kalb.....	247	608
Hancock.....	47	1600	Hendress.....	111	136
Greene.....	47	1600	Total.....	3037	6915
Cocke.....	1	1213	Win. B. Stokes over		
Jefferson.....	1	1213	A. Garrett, 3273.		
Granger.....	1	1213	Sheaf, Tillman,		
Sevier.....	1	1213	Rutherford.....	839	957
Total.....	78	10107	Cannon.....	171	313
R. R. Butler over Jas. S. Powell, 10023.			Coffee.....	291	111
Franklin.....	110	248	Lincoln.....	554	5
Bedford.....	1046	1443	Bedford.....	1046	1443
Marshall.....	856	167	Marshall.....	856	167
Giles.....	609	561	Giles.....	609	561

Chaborne.....	68	552	Lawrence.....	123	196
Union.....	230	421	Wayne.....	104	432
Knox.....	612	2463	Hardin.....	207	687
Campbell.....	309	290	Grundy.....	18	121
Scott.....	170	49	Decatur.....	18	121
Morgan.....	152	41	Perry.....	48	142
Anderson.....	345	348	Sevier.....	1	31
Blount.....	152	1180	Warren.....	338	456
Monroe.....	113	67	White.....	40	153
Polk.....	15	258	Smith.....	269	686
McMinn.....	74	125	Meigs.....	65	322
Bradley.....	126	1071	Rhea.....	38	183
Roane.....	285	1287	Hamilton.....	833	1283
Total.....	2931	10403	Marion.....	14	43
Horace Maynard over L. C. Honk, 7223.			Grundy.....	9	38
Garrett, Stokes, 1332.			Bledsoe.....	79	365
Meigs.....	65	322	Van Burch.....	11	35
Rhea.....	38	183	Warren.....	148	338
Hamilton.....	833	1283	White.....	40	153
Marion.....	14	43	Smith.....	269	686
Grundy.....	9	38	Meigs.....	65	322
Bledsoe.....	79	365	Rhea.....	38	183
Van Burch.....	11	35	Hamilton.....	833	1283
Warren.....	148	338	Marion.....	14	43
White.....	40	153	Grundy.....	9	38
Smith.....	269	686	Bledsoe.....	79	365
Meigs.....	65	322	Van Burch.....	11	35
Rhea.....	38	183	Warren.....	148	338
Hamilton.....	833	1283	White.....	40	153
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Rhea.....	38	183	Warren.....	148	338
Hamilton.....	833	1283	White.....	40	153
Marion.....	14	43	Smith.....	269	686
Grundy.....	9	38	Meigs.....	65	322
Bledsoe.....	79	365	Rhea.....	38	183
Van Burch.....	11	35	Hamilton.....	833	1283
Warren.....	148	338	Marion.....	14	



STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, William E. Stevenson; Secretary of State, James M. Pines; Treasurer, James A. Macaulay; Auditor, Thomas Boggs; Attorney-General, Thayer Melvin.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.....	19	41	60
Democrats.....	3	15	18
Rep. Majority.	16	16	42

CONGRESS, 1868.

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
1	Walker	Duval	Preston	773	1524	1824
2	Brooke	489	491	Randolph	223	205
3	Calhoun	140	123	Taylor	760	718
4	Doddridge	473	584	Tucker	142	56
5	Gilmer	238	191	Uphue	314	793
6	Hancock	378	476	Webster	104	35
7	Harrison	1216	1341	Total	6517	9147
8	Lewis	728	582	J. C. McGrew	over	
9	Marshall	373	150	Wm. G. Brown	2630	
10	Ohio	2292	2183	Moore	Witchell	
11	Pleasants	339	273	Boone	132	163
12	Ritchie	413	708	Braxton	128	229
13	Tyler	538	743	Cabell	173	240
14	Wetzel	801	407	Clay	80	286
15	Wirt	341	334	Greenbriar	208	143
16	Wood	1332	1553	Jackson	407	639
Total	10729	11668	Kanawha	841	1127	941
I. H. Duval	over	Henry	Lincoln	79	78	78
S. Walker	840	Mason	Logan	106	69	111
H. Brown	McGrew	Mercer	Mason	1122	1234	1234
Barbour	318	642	Monroe	138	121	111
Berkeley	500	296	McDowell	37	178	178
Grant	86	338	Nicholas	16	39	39
Hampshire	483	106	Putnam	232	411	411
Hardy	250	60	Raleigh	109	139	139
Jefferson	139	15	Koane	21	374	374
Marion	638	1154	Wayne	190	174	174
Mineral	324	132	Wyoming	77	174	174
Monongalia	985	1435	Total	4805	6214	6214
Morgan	95	331	John S. Wittchell	over		
Pendleton	139	243	C. P. T. Moore	1409		
Pocahontas	45	128				

GEORGIA.

COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ag't, Dem.	For, Rep.	Gor-Don, Dem.	Bul-lock, Rep.	Sev-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Appling	232	63	238	59	336	336
Baker	696	338	840	255	734	83
Baldwin	718	989	713	996	719	1056
Banks	225	867	236	313	352	246
Berrien	238	49	279	40	614	19
Bibb	1894	2247	1919	2192	2194	2318
Brook	378	656	420	640	1309	158
Bryan	162	395	161	300	221	302
Bulloch	311	114	405	42	425	
Burke	492	2131	492	2122	931	1632
Butts	462	410	490	882	696	247
Carters	243	423	271	431	4643	2316
Calhoun	25	514	33	511	548	391
Candler	414	574	477	539	1120	683
Carroll	618	570	624	622	1473	688
Catoosa	394	356	428	230	447	194
Chatahoochee	513	304	551	277	533	3
Charlton	25	101	30	96	166	93
Chattooga	459	225	495	207	534	172
Chatham	2741	4513	2782	4471	112	449
Cherokee	621	415	693	369	814	339
Clarke	897	1075	836	1068	1197	1186
Clay	439	319	428	319	602	351
Clayton	233	446	348	326	463	195
Clinch	142	252	176	252	311	75
Columbia	496	1223	457	1222	120	1
Coffee	114	112	123	107	180	180
Corroca	994	1139	1021	1156	1329	991

COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ag't, Dem.	For, Rep.	Gor-Don, Dem.	Bul-lock, Rep.	Sev-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Cobb	1193	674	1341	536	1634	613
Colquitt	45	40	61	42	147	25
Crawford	538	511	535	514	541	373
Dade	256	85	284	65	310	18
Dawson	136	327	151	301	374	316
Decatur	673	1012	684	1033	1351	1141
De Kalb	875	301	902	281	1092	197
Dooley	700	514	740	467	850	32
Dougherty	1043	1636	1151	1638	1857	1697
Early	81	103	155	50	171	33
Effingham	596	336	597	355	649	
Elbert	240	237	243	233	346	116
Emmanuel	754	224	769	221	1015	34
Fannin	222	209	225	166	420	29
Fayette	131	344	139	334	251	431
Floyd	444	1165	482	409	649	286
Forsyth	1174	840	1222	591	1525	515
Franklin	534	376	580	336	669	305
Fulton	320	487	477	350	654	107
Gilmer	2019	2229	2357	1944	2812	2474
Glynn	216	357	228	374	444	406
Greene	219	229	241	176	334	10
Griffin	76	511	77	510	810	10
Haralson	705	423	797	329	894	327
Harris	729	1663	808	1822	1001	1200
Hart	841	1127	886	605	1249	358
Hawkins	157	476	277	380	329	172
Henry	348	655	454	420	623	327
Hancock	502	1383	525	1394	958	85
Harrison	151	282	204	249	318	201
Hart	154	514	193	426	504	241
Harris	925	1052	975	1053	1214	872
Hearse	403	441	444	435	647	334
Henry	718	650	780	614	1067	420
Houston	1756	1574	1866	1526	2025	1079
Irwin	no election.				671	1053
Jackson	492	739	576	671	873	264
Jasper	647	739	669	762	830	5
Jefferson	416	1058	428	1089	920	765
Johnson	191	207	223	165	272	12
Jones	500	767	459	718	433	12
Laurens	377	512	285	510	711	497
Lee	584	820	573	813	447	1070
Liberty	143	714	145	711	289	207
Lincoln	348	410	350	406	824	
Lowndes	231	614	353	611	733	454
Lumpkin	378	278	385	270	499	208
Macon	580	1070	682	1067	804	786
Madison	749	339	731	353	858	201
Madison	201	217	203	216	303	91
McIntosh	124	483	133	446	143	684
Meriwether	698	1172	728	1120	1159	821
Milton	490	197	589	97	449	58
Miller	148	240	211	187	302	147
Mitchell	307	453	341	452	667	112
Monroe	1286	1356	1314	1346	1652	972
Montgomery	232	100	239	34	229	
Morgan	395	1249	455	1202	735	1046
Murray	331	416	350	350	629	336
Muscogee	1108	1628	1170	1640	2153	1831
Newton	958	1017	989	1017	1529	923
Oglethorpe	500	1147	557	1144	842	116
Paulding	267	506	419	323	534	277
Peach	101	419	215	381	300	429
Pike	139	219	95	199	240	106
Polk	650	589	656	589	1027	249
Polk	549	351	601	357	485	319
Pulaski	679	829	702	809	956	213
Putnam	431	1027	467	1027	645	861
Quitman	359	17	286	6	312	63
Rabun	297	162	220	180	216	55
Randolph	1087	705	1113	667	967	1
Richmond	1723	3103	1749	3078	2753	3128
Schley	399	390	374	383	454	69
Spalding	219	449	256	483	629	147
Stewart	779	698	801	670	968	871
Sumter	922	702	940	753	483	63
Talbot	1290	1313	1255	1245	1545	234
Taliaferro	754	1045	788	1057	953	49
Taliaferro	332	628	316	637	619	187

COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		Sumpter... 1342... 1250	Terrell... 888... 315	Webster... 441... 306	Wilcox... 198... 84	Worth... 242... 84	Oglethorpe... 1119	Richmond... 3057	Tallahassee... 627	Warren... 1104	Washington... 1073	Wilkes... 978		
	Ag't.	For.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.												Dem.	Rep.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.												Dem.	Rep.
Tatnall	219	140	224	78	452	718	345	245	245	245	245	13845	12906	17743	1743	210	210	210	
Taylor	763	540	578	536	1048	1196	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	
Telfair	No election.																		
Terrell	861	311	852	322	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	987	
Thomas	290	1223	337	1321	1048	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	1388	
Troup	142	173	1215	1630	1901	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	630	
Twiggs	193	1170	261	1128	501	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	
Union	328	305	339	292	445	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	220	
Upson	765	723	785	723	813	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	
Walker	553	600	670	509	824	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	
Walton	677	653	725	672	1022	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	382	
Warren	424	1440	544	1124	183	881	881	881	881	881	881	881	881	881	881	881	881	881	
Ware	106	103	109	109	172	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	
Washington	122	1109	1278	1076	143	1076	1076	1076	1076	1076	1076	1076	1076	1076	1076	1076	1076	1076	
Wayne	85	43	62	34	175	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Webster	430	217	444	202	454	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	232	
White	250	217	273	219	431	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	
Whitefield	528	915	657	657	936	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	681	
Wilcox	149	119	281	31	237	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Wilkes	683	992	612	979	1332	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	
Wilkinson	511	800	583	842	900	680	680	680	680	680	680	680	680	680	680	680	680	680	
Worth	225	98	248	84	273	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	
Total	70200	83172	76356	83327	101767	571659	571659	571659	571659	571659	571659	571659	571659	571659	571659	571659	571659	571659	
Majorities	17872		7171		44608														

**STATE OFFICERS.**—Governor, Rufus B. Bullock; Secretary of State, D. G. Cothing; Comptroller, Madison Bell; Attorney-General, Henry P. Farrow; Treasurer, N. N. Lang.

**STATE LEGISLATURE.**

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Democrats	24	125	149
Republicans	21	50	71
Dem. Majority	3	75	78

There were in the Senate as elected 41 whites and 3 negroes, which latter were subsequently expelled. In the House there were 160 whites and 23 negroes; all the negroes but 2 were expelled, and their places filled by the white men who ran against them.

**REGISTRATION, 1868.**

White	Colored	Total
102411	95597	200918

**CONGRESS, 1868.** (Fortieth Congress.)

Written	217	670
Tatnall	340	11990
Telfair	110	108
Thomas	330	1217
Wayne	1	28
Waite	811	11990

Counties	Ag't.	For.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Autauga	5	4	1754	851	1865	1865
Baine	1	267	285	673	284	284
Baldwin	1	528	528	673	528	528
Barbour	1	2727	2740	2310	3189	3189
Bibb	1	583	590	722	493	493
Blount	1	242	119	461	275	275
Bullock	1	1147	1788	1634	2103	2103
Butler	1	1147	1146	1146	1146	1146
Calhoun	1	448	441	1274	600	600
Chambers	1	764	819	1443	1105	1105
Charlton	1	394	258	913	180	180
Cherokee	108	327	397	1113	925	925
Choctaw	2	1064	1027	1165	632	632
Clarke	7	223	277	600	237	237
Clay	6	844	342	380	402	402
Cleburne	68	271	274	843	75	75
Coffee	1	644	627	1241	391	391
Colbert	1	644	627	1241	391	391

**ALABAMA.**

17743 votes, only 210 votes being cast against him and all those in Hancock County.

VI. Christy, Wimpy, Banks... 254... 333  
 Clarke... 833... 1067  
 Dawson... 161... 271  
 Fannin... 133... 316  
 Forsyth... 500... 353  
 Gilmer... 215... 373  
 Gwinnett... 875... 503  
 Habersham... 377... 346  
 Hall... 524... 423  
 Hart... 286... 442  
 Jackson... 563... 617  
 Lumpkin... 380... 288  
 Madison... 490... 98  
 Milton... 187... 264  
 Pickens... 317... 179  
 Towns... 187... 317  
 Union... 373... 376  
 Walton... 725... 622  
 White... 974... 215

Total... 7988... 17700  
 J. H. Christy over J. A. Wimpy, 298.

Young, Adkins, Bartow... 1476... 732  
 Chattahoochee... 403... 238  
 Chattooga... 423... 312  
 Cherokee... 423... 319  
 Cobb... 183... 511  
 Dade... 256... 81  
 De Kalb... 286... 283  
 Gordon... 763... 335  
 Haralson... 176... 234  
 Murry... 494... 341  
 Paulding... 357... 421  
 Polk... 596... 338  
 Walker... 551... 653  
 Whitefield... 701... 668

Total... 11716... 8054  
 P. M. H. Young over James Adkins, 326.

COUNTIES.	Const. 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ag't.	For.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Autauga	5	4	1754	851	1865	1865
Baine	1	267	285	673	284	284
Baldwin	1	528	528	673	528	528
Barbour	1	2727	2740	2310	3189	3189
Bibb	1	583	590	722	493	493
Blount	1	242	119	461	275	275
Bullock	1	1147	1788	1634	2103	2103
Butler	1	1147	1146	1146	1146	1146
Calhoun	1	448	441	1274	600	600
Chambers	1	764	819	1443	1105	1105
Charlton	1	394	258	913	180	180
Cherokee	108	327	397	1113	925	925
Choctaw	2	1064	1027	1165	632	632
Clarke	7	223	277	600	237	237
Clay	6	844	342	380	402	402
Cleburne	68	271	274	843	75	75
Coffee	1	644	627	1241	391	391
Colbert	1	644	627	1241	391	391

COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1858.		Governor, 1864.		President, 1868.		CONGRESS, 1863.		Choctaw Fayette Greene. Hale. Jones. Marengo Perry Pickens Shelby Sumter Tuscaloosa Total. No position. V. Callis Burke Irving. Baine. Calhoun. Cherokee. Crenshaw. De Kalb. 234. 233. 4 Jackson. 617. 360. 14 Madison. 2100. 23. Marshall. 250. 237. St. Clair. 268. 17. Total. 3674. 2183. 673 J. B. Callis over J. W. Burke, 1891; over Irving, 3501; over both, 1114. VI. Haag. Mc-Cr. hay. Calley. m. Blount. 185. 40. 38 Colbert. 467. 96. 10 Franklin. 41. 46. 38 Jackson. 49. 46. 38 Land'rd'le 275. 285. 0 Lawrence 147. 376. 47 Limestone 788. 18. 11 Marion 68. 153. 15 Morgan 367. 89. 42 Walker 367. 6. 61 Winston 2. 38. 95 Total. 2648. 1492. 1011 Thomas Haughey over McCalley, 1156; over Cramer, 1537; over both, 145. 811 votes were cast for Snelling.
	Ag't. Dem.	For. Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Sey. inour. Dem.	Grant. Rep.	Dist.	Rep.	
Conecuh	347	431	891	896	843	Baldwin	528	368	
Coosa	431	437	937	937	836	Clarke	1055	382	
Covington	8	77	46	544	90	Conecuh	382	528	
Crenshaw	2	151	160	1214	346	Covington	90	528	
Dale	No election.			1205	1137	Dallas	528	559	
Dallas	6128	5294	1779	1779	7137	Mobile	559	232	
De Kalb	57	527	417	390	492	Washington	232	2914	
Limore	857	832	1197	1262	202	Wilcox	2914	11097	
Fayette	81	372	286	619	90	Total	11097	No position.	
Franklin	1	342	285	619	927	No position.		C. W. Buckley	
Greene	1	1793	2159	829	3237	Barbour	1895	1895	
Hale	No election.	3428	3428	866	3237	Bullock	420	1024	
Henry	No election.	763	1551	630	410	Butler	1024	275	
Jack-on	19	764	763	1551	630	Coffee	275	147	
Jackson	29	541	257	528	420	Crenshaw	147	150	
Jones	24	139	98	98	692	Dale	150	1171	
Lauderdale	9	720	693	1426	373	Dale	1171	232	
Lawrence	2	1257	1037	1313	692	Dale	232	1075	
Lee	1479	1479	127	1650	133	Dale	1075	2156	
Limestone	791	791	782	1177	355	Dale	2156	1879	
Lowndes	No election.		1171	232	232	Dale	1879	2733	
Macon	1635	1669	1075	232	232	Dale	2733	422	
Madison	42	2121	2137	2156	133	Dale	422	6268	
Marengo	80	3329	3340	1879	2733	Dale	6268	58	
Marion	95	329	3340	1879	2733	Dale	58	6770	
Marshall	1	488	491	618	422	Dale	6770	518	
Mobile City	1	363	392	668	5206	Dale	518	3733	
Mobile Co.	1	1451	1454	1196	68	Dale	3733	581	
Monroe	1	624	625	1196	68	Dale	581	296	
Montgomery	1	5426	5391	2320	6770	Dale	296	678	
Morgan	1	496	508	673	518	Dale	678	147	
Perry	1	2739	No returns.	1336	3733	Dale	147	1657	
Pickens	1	1163	1163	1497	581	Dale	1657	58	
Pike	1	490	490	1813	296	Dale	58	1826	
Randolph	1	500	509	625	678	Dale	1826	1432	
Russell	1	2069	2086	1230	1746	Dale	1432	265	
Sumner	1	544	544	164	164	Dale	265	9451	
Shelby	4	645	630	839	799	Dale	9451	No position.	
St. Clair	4	623	623	632	632	Dale	No position.	C. W. Pierce	
Sumter	1	1475	1475	1469	1167	Dale	C. W. Pierce	1167	
Talladega	1	1425	1429	1212	1711	Dale	1167	314	
Talpoosa	1	270	337	5083	340	Dale	314	282	
Tuscaloosa	32	1601	1568	1383	1167	Dale	282	3395	
Walker	104	196	37	299	282	Dale	3395	39	
Washington	1	232	232	299	282	Dale	39	284	
Wilcox	1	2590	2906	1481	3395	Dale	284		
Winston	8	263	92	39	284	Dale			
Total	856	68291	66021	72350	75501	Dale			
Majorities	67435		3221			Dale			

Of the votes cast against the State Constitution, 615 were polled by whites and 130 by negroes; of the votes cast for the Constitution, 6133 were polled by white persons and 62152 by negroes. In several counties the returns were not classified by race. There was no opposition to the Republican candidates for State Officers and Representatives in the Fortieth Congress.

REGISTRATION, 1868.

White	77250
Colored	33431
Total	110681

STATE OFFICERS. Governor, Wm. H. Smith. Lieut. Governor, Andrew J. Applegate; Secretary of State, Charles A. Miller; Treasurer, Arthur Bingham; Auditor, R. M. Reynolds; Attorney-General, Joshua Morse.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

Republicans	22	114	100
Democrats	1	13	
Republican Majority	31	69	
White	32	74	
Colored	1	21	
White Majority	31	83	

MISSOURI.

COUNTIES.	Negro Suffrage 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ag't. Dem.	For. Rep.	Phelps Dem.	Mc-Cr. Cur. Rep.	Sey. inour. Dem.	Grant. Rep.
Adair	351	796	297	920	288	920
Andrew	725	1038	536	1318	515	1418
Atchison	200	696	193	767	183	781
Audrain	327	261	288	288	279	312
Barry	253	309	331	360	322	371
Barton	230	135	235	270	229	277
Bates	422	496	632	775	620	782
Benton	94	297	348	630	323	756
Bollinger	278	28	281	308	73	331
Boone	278	28	201	148	171	177
Buchanan	1625	1549	1419	1920	1373	1971
Butler	123	44	105	118	—	—
Caldwell	482	687	346	822	374	844
Callaway	—	—	286	198	282	221
Camden	—	—	163	371	123	406
C. Girard	949	785	843	1001	836	1009
Carroll	942	785	829	957	—	157
Carter	14	13	41	32	40	—
Cass	1126	683	1161	1010	150	23
Cedar	410	335	330	509	284	630
Chariton	1659	450	856	771	634	789
Christian	139	454	143	558	123	573
Clark	592	679	322	1018	323	1080
Clay	418	140	320	284	314	282
Clinton	784	572	622	573	644	585
Cole	1084	403	731	839	752	861

\* Unofficial.

COUNTIES	Negro Suff'ge 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.		COUNTIES	Negro Suff'ge 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ag't, Dem.	For, Rep.	Phelps, Dem.	Mc-Clurg, Rep.	Sey-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.		Ag't, Dem.	For, Rep.	Phelps, Dem.	Mc-Clurg, Rep.	Sey-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Cooper.....	735	618	534	915	486	972	Texas.....	46	103	109	191	99	203
Crawford..	472	317	473	383	431	335	Vernon.....	631	272	586	336	581	341
Dade.....	255	645	18	701	144	734	Warren.....	707	400	386	831	357	851
Dallas.....	295	495	232	581	199	620	Washing'tn	793	315	747	386	723	419
Davies.....	896	748	730	1080	703	1089	Wayne.....	262	500	355	524	*300	519
De Kalb....	383	587	291	586	237	597	Webster.....	381	327	359	359	349	369
Dent.....	222	133	175	199	23	*53	Worth.....	120	239	127	270	100	288
Douglas....	69	284	41	427	23	445	Wright.....						
Dunklin....					*150		Total.....	74053	55236	62780	82107	63214	83921
Franklin....	1846	776	1251	1538	1146	1624	Majorities..	18817		19327		20707	
Gasconade..					135	1074	* Unofficial.						
Gentry.....	619	684	511	813	443	769							
Greene.....	848	1114	733	1239	740	1301							
Grundy....	570	482	324	404	306	1089							
Harrison....	482	881	416	1417	476	1428							
Henry.....	786	847	722	970		1428							
Hickory....	267	291	145	441	112	473							
Holt.....	272	838	166	1053	137	1050							
Howard....	1322	94	1370	1691	1256	171							
Howell....	49	89	32	169	23	170							
Iron.....			230	287	209	308							
Jackson....					203	141							
Jasper....	575	921	470	1067	444	1029							
Jefferson..	996	606	675	767	833	796							
Johnson..	959	1235	871	1494	861	1512							
Knox.....	445	625	356	744	542	759							
Laclede....	483	183	380	378	372	400							
Lafayette..	764	424	558	696	542	1089							
Lawrence..	448	769	416	830	397	850							
Lewis.....	979	653	875	821	823	834							
Lincoln....	529	291	407	443	343	459							
Linn.....	845	969	676	1165	650	1216							
Livingston.	929	907	820	1100	788	1127							
Macon.....			1151	1189	1114	1221							
Madison....	240	112	184	205	161	217							
Marion....	227	62	343	136	315	145							
Marion....	734	468	74	929	703	973							
McDonald..	74	148	41	186	41	193							
Mercer....	526	851	402	1066	379	1092							
Miller....	194	609	161	562	157	573							
Mississippi.	331	2	340	30	329	20							
Monroe....	617	476	416	751	349	432							
Monroe....					1302	174							
Montgomery	757	373	491	686	481	703							
Morgan....	596	358	401	561	373	586							
New Mad'd	346	6	344	7	242	10							
Newton....	284	654	221	759	204	778							
Nodaway....	696	933	609	1082	598	1104							
Oregon.....					229	781							
Osage.....	671	473	689	694	664	624							
Ozark.....	52	166	66	156		624							
Pemiscot..	88		147	3	147	3							
Perry.....	817	351	541	586	570	602							
Pettis....	334	817	818	1009	797	1022							
Phelps....	499	408	441	493	403	510							
Pike.....	1819	701	1648	980	1619	1008							
Platte.....					1519	1008							
Polk.....	134	732	423	851	413	829							
Pulaski....	216	114	204	164	198	176							
Putnam....	694	220	318	1187	248	1255							
Ralls.....	226	167	200	217	194	223							
Randolph..	1459	115	1417	217	1412	223							
Ray.....	613	430	555	749	534	769							
Reynolds..	123	32	143	47	134	53							
Ripley....					108	45							
St. Charles.	1680	795	1141	1509	1099	1542							
St. Clair..	427	410	351	559	315	570							
St. Francois	410	214	396	219	377	254							
St. Genevieve	613	135	611	233	607	248							
St. Louis..	19520	8996	14016	15697	12491	16183							
Saline....			343	627	377	602							
Schnyler..	314	368	250	497	240	609							
Scotland..	805	631	718	761	707	775							
Scott.....	222	79	240	240	230	247							
Shelby....	451	366	323	543	365	575							
Stoddard..	134	51	117	222	*100	4							
Stone.....	122	157	108	174	103	177							
Sullivan..	686	764	603	896	568	926							
Taney....	72	16	57	204	52	208							

The above returns of the vote for President were obtained from the office of the Secretary of State at Jefferson City; late in December, when they were in type, it was announced that the Secretary of State had rejected those from Dunklin, Jackson, Monroe, Oregon, Platte, Ripley, Shannon and Wayne Counties, together with other returns from a portion of certain counties, making the totals as follows:

Grant.....	83887
Seymour.....	68906

Grant's majority..... 24982

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Joseph W. McClurg; Lieut. Governor, Edwin O. Stannard; Secretary of State, John Kodman; Treasurer, W. Q. Dollmeyer; Auditor, Daniel Draper; Attorney General, Horace B. Johnson.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.....	25	85	110
Democrats.....	9	52	61
Republican majority..	16	33	49

CONGRESS, 1868.

Shannon.....	—	—	—
Stoddard.....	117	222	99
Washington.....	718	420	298
Wayne.....	—	—	—
Total.....	6153	4226	1929

R. C. McCormick over John F. Bush, 927.

W. McAffee, Boyd, Kelso.

Barry..... 326 340 8

Barton..... 273 260 9

Cedar..... 300 64 483

Christian..... 144 448 96

Dade..... 162 482 192

Dallas..... 227 573 37

Douglas..... 47 400 19

Greene..... 783 1122 74

Howell..... 24 119 50

Jasper..... 488 1006 28

Laclede..... 373 375 8

Lawrence..... 409 823 12

McDonald..... 41 167 11

Monroe..... 216 633 —

Newark..... 56 141 94

Polk..... 420 672 181

Stone..... 106 141 24

Taney..... 55 161 49

Texas..... 105 196 10

Webster..... 350 513 7

Wright..... 111 272 5

Total..... 4956 8927 1384

Summons, A. Boyd

over Chas. R. McAfee,

531-2972; over John R. Kelso,

543; over both, 2588.

Phillips, Burdett.

..... 629 778

Benton..... 340 689

Camden..... 144 381

CASA.		COUNTIES.		Negro Suffrage 1868.		Sec. of State 1868.		President, 1868.	
Ag't.	For.	Ag't.	For.	Dem.	Rep.	Hammer, Dem.	Wright, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Casa.....1156....1014	Robert T. Van Horn over James Shields, 867.								
Cooper.....497....957	VII. Oliver. Asper.								
Henry.....716....972	Andrew.....603....1294	Clinton.....2377	2852	2317	3259	922	2082	2083	188
Hickory.....129....461	Atchison.....131....767	Floyd.....150	189	138	188	238	188	188	188
Johnson.....873....1490	Buchanan.....1454....1876	Dallas.....659	1129	697	1249	500	1254	1520	1520
Miller.....169....573	Daviess.....750....969	Delaware.....1543	1277	1410	1520	1410	1520	1410	1520
Montealeu.....396....784	De Kalb.....294....581	Decatur.....1097	825	1024	1023	1018	1024	1018	1024
Morgan.....394....567	Gentry.....504....916	Delaware.....1090	1833	1031	2026	1021	2024	1021	2024
Pettis.....822....896	Grundy.....394....952	Des Moines.....2250	2094	1971	2573	1858	2572	1858	2572
St. Clair.....331....548	Harrison.....497....1338	Dubuque.....431	2292	4096	2635	4091	2633	4091	2633
Vernon.....583....336	Holt.....166....1048	Franklin.....1089	1586	1039	2119	1051	2124	1051	2124
Total.....7941	Livingston.....560....1036	Fremont.....1128	794	307	320	293	491	231	423
S. S. Burdett over John F. Phillips, 3476.	Madison.....405....1075	Greene.....207	320	112	466	74	530	75	530
Election for Representative in the 40th Congress to fill vacancy occasioned by resignation of J. W. McClurg.	Madison.....405....1075	Hamilton.....211	545	480	562	414	547	412	547
Hogel. Stover.	Madison.....405....1075	Hancock.....29	75	24	89	24	89	24	89
Bates.....629....778	Madison.....405....1075	Hardin.....622	1415	622	1415	622	1415	622	1415
Benton.....337....691	Madison.....405....1075	Harrison.....862	711	739	928	728	928	728	928
Candian.....135....395	Madison.....405....1075	Henry.....1330	2220	1052	2900	1044	2902	1044	2902
Cass.....1155....1014	Madison.....405....1075	Howard.....413	618	341	673	350	674	350	674
Cole.....782....845	Madison.....405....1075	Humboldt.....116	217	8	271	80	271	80	271
Cooper.....453....959	Madison.....405....1075	Jackson.....1349	1306	1172	1491	1164	1490	1164	1490
Henry.....768....976	Madison.....405....1075	Jackson.....2259	1788	2353	2033	2171	2040	2171	2040
Hickory.....123....450	Madison.....405....1075	Jasper.....1247	2538	1297	2790	1322	2789	1322	2789
Johnson.....811....1501	Madison.....405....1075	Jefferson.....1326	1694	1920	1837	1369	1885	1369	1885
Miller.....160....573	Madison.....405....1075	Johnson.....2207	1876	2052	2913	2050	2921	2050	2921
Montealeu.....374....762	Madison.....405....1075	Jones.....1351	2238	1289	2402	1277	2410	1277	2410
Morgan.....381....550	Madison.....405....1075	Kearney.....1652	1738	1510	1940	1503	1938	1503	1938
Pettis.....803....955	Madison.....405....1075	Kearney.....20	347	30	333	30	332	30	332
St. Clair.....225....530	Madison.....405....1075	Kearney.....3523	2441	3189	3062	3191	3060	3191	3060
Vernon.....583....336	Madison.....405....1075	Lincoln.....1721	3403	1649	3624	1642	3630	1642	3630
Total.....7757	Madison.....405....1075	Louisiana.....878	1343	766	1597	761	1599	761	1599
J. H. Stover over W. Shields, Van Horn, Boone, Adairian.....285....305	Madison.....405....1075	Lucas.....793	1782	688	968	683	992	683	992
Callwell.....398....825	Madison.....405....1075	Madison.....1061	1312	944	1504	944	1506	944	1506
Carroll.....832....947	Madison.....405....1075	Marion.....1627	2267	1518	2944	1511	2943	1511	2943
Chariton.....879....778	Madison.....405....1075	Marion.....2261	1978	2184	2770	2182	2768	2182	2768
Clay.....319....286	Madison.....405....1075	Marshall.....700	2176	618	2324	611	2329	611	2329
Clinton.....669....567	Madison.....405....1075	Maryland.....669	863	582	841	561	842	561	842
Jackson.....	Madison.....405....1075	Mitchell.....356	1043	296	1176	293	1177	293	1177
Lafayette.....559....696	Madison.....405....1075	Monroe.....322	300	167	369	167	369	167	369
Platte.....	Madison.....405....1075	Montgomery.....942	1196	916	1290	913	1290	913	1290
Ray.....569....740	Madison.....405....1075	Muscatine.....251	395	229	356	225	357	225	357
Saline.....385....588	Madison.....405....1075	Osceola.....1760	2204	1584	2539	1576	2539	1576	2539
Total.....4590	Madison.....405....1075	O'Brien.....4	6	1	10	1	10	1	10
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Pocahontas.....572	770	475	931	474	936	474	936
Total.....4590	Madison.....405....1075	Plymouth.....63	22	64	45	62	43	62	43
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Pocahontas.....19	92	19	92	19	92	19	92
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Polk.....1817	2653	1894	2916	1894	2913	1894	2913
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Pottawatomie.....1149	552	1050	1117	1043	1121	1043	1121
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Poweshiek.....846	1478	793	1687	791	1686	791	1686
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Ringold.....291	451	255	515	257	519	257	519
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Sac.....59	112	45	132	45	132	45	132
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Scott.....1745	3255	1777	3656	1763	3612	1763	3612
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Shelby.....147	117	130	152	129	153	129	153
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Story.....623	926	425	1069	423	1058	423	1058
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Tama.....942	1673	805	1864	803	1862	803	1862
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Taylor.....372	629	325	714	321	717	321	717
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Union.....363	423	353	458	352	458	352	458
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Van Buren.....174	1682	1917	2329	1917	2326	1917	2326
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Wanna.....1878	1820	1830	2118	1820	2119	1820	2119
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Warren.....1028	1659	939	1947	933	1946	933	1946
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Washington.....1409	2092	1328	2295	1323	2314	1323	2314
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Wayne.....828	887	748	1026	739	1031	739	1031
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Webster.....582	690	549	739	549	736	549	736
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Winnebago.....17	69	16	169	16	161	16	161
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Winneshiek.....1122	2262	1092	2300	1092	2300	1092	2300
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Woodbury.....384	340	323	429	323	430	323	430
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Worth.....88	207	41	259	41	259	41	259
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Wright.....98	190	57	239	61	241	61	241
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Total.....61119	106381	74461	120265	74040	120399	74040	120399
J. W. Switzer, 432.	Madison.....405....1075	Majorities.....24265		45804		46369		46369	

IOWA.

COUNTIES.	Negro Suffrage 1868.		Sec. of State, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ag't.	For.	Hemmer, Dem.	Wright, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Adair.....	153	276	139	312	139	313
Adams.....	186	382	166	427	166	427
Allamakee.....	1433	1467	1413	1549	1403	1543
Appanoose.....	1520	1310	1248	1516	1236	1519
Audubon.....	107	82	101	101	101	101
Benton.....	1351	2232	1179	2383	1172	2387
Black Hawk.....	939	2306	844	2597	841	2580
Boone.....	1688	1216	888	1363	935	1362
Bremers.....	583	1319	540	1463	528	1470
Buchanan.....	971	1737	930	1889	926	1872
Bu'na Vista.....	11	49	4	57	4	57
Butler.....	499	976	412	1147	424	1115
Calhoun.....	75	95	68	105	67	104
Carroll.....	114	69	82	173	82	166
Cass.....	294	341	242	419	248	420
Cedar.....	1563	2187	1385	2464	1281	2170
Geo Gordo.....	102	386	73	441	73	441
Cherokee.....	21	58	16	64	15	64
Chickasaw.....	651	873	492	1023	520	986
Clarke.....	515	869	427	1061	426	1063
Clay.....	4	70	4	76	4	76
Clayton.....	2141	2514	1937	2789	1932	2783
Total.....	61119	106381	74461	120265	74040	120399
Majorities.....	24265		45804		46369	

The vote for negro suffrage was put in the form of five amendments to the State Constitution, each one to strike out the word "white" from a separate section of that instrument. The returns given above are those on the first amendment; subjoined are the total votes on each of the amendments:

	Against.	For.
1st Amendment.....	8119	105384
2d .....	81054	105498
3d .....	81038	105524
4th .....	80929	105524
5th .....	81056	105515

The average vote on the amendments was: Against, 81037; for, 105485; majority for, 24448.

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Samuel Merrill; Lieut. Governor, John Scott; Secretary of State, Ed. Wright; Auditor, John A. Elliott; Treasurer, S. E. Rankin.

STATE LEGISLATURE—

Senate. House. Joint Bal.			
Republicans .....	99	78	117
Democrats .....	9	20	29
Rep. majority .....	90	58	88

CONGRESS, 1868.

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.
I. Clagett, McCrary.		
Davis.....	1412	2193
Des Moines.....	1971	2870
Henry.....	1057	2788
Jefferson.....	1319	1886
Lee.....	322	3427
Louisa.....	773	1589
Van Buren.....	1610	2018
Washington.....	1331	2324
Total.....	13705	17718
Geo. W. McCrary over		
Thos. W. Clinggett, 5013.		
II. Leflingwell, Smyth.		
Cedar.....	1420	2438
Clinton.....	2568	3017
Jackson.....	2211	1958
Jones.....	1736	2556
Linn.....	1707	3549
Muscataine.....	1614	2503
Scott.....	2372	2831
Total.....	12827	18753
Wm. Smyth over W.		
E. Leflingwell, 5326.		
III. Mills, Allison.		
Alamakee.....	1403	1549
Bremer.....	650	1450
Buchannan.....	941	1840
Chickasaw.....	524	960
Clayton.....	2019	2715
Delaware.....	1049	1890
Dubuque.....	4528	2261
Dubuque.....	1077	2485
Floyd.....	403	1227
Howard.....	381	667
Mitchell.....	332	1115
Winneschick.....	1108	2263
Total.....	14120	20119
Wm. B. Allison over		
Wp. Mills, 6999.		
IV. Irish, Loughbridge.		
Appanoose.....	1251	1509
Benton.....	1196	2556
Iowa.....	1178	1487
Jasper.....	1273	2754
Johnson.....	2109	2156
Keokuk.....	1524	1914
Malhaska.....	1545	2602
Marion.....	2190	2261
Monroe.....	828	1170

Ida.....	6.....	22	Story.....	425.....	1069
Kossuth.....	31.....	333	Webster.....	538.....	745
Marshall.....	611.....	2327	Winnebago.....	8.....	187
Monona.....	165.....	370	Woodbury.....	234.....	429
O'Brien.....	1.....	10	Worth.....	51.....	260
Palo Alto.....	64.....	31	Wright.....	65.....	433
Plymouth.....	24.....	196			
Pocahontas.....	19.....	80	Total.....	6257.....	16775
Sac.....	45.....	133	Chas. Pomeroy over U.		
Sioux.....	5.....	6A.	G. L. Rozzell, 10518.		

NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ag't, Dem.	For, Rep.	Ashe, Dem.	Holden, Rep.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Alamance.....	1012	995	1007	969	1055	1102
Anson.....	846	988	849	978	1030	1002
Ashe.....	614	620	613	616	644	634
Alleghany.....	210	229	223	228	294	245
Alexander.....	501	367	494	365	516	351
Beaufort.....	1666	1324	1040	1300	1247	1318
Bertie.....	618	1320	603	1230	763	1517
Bladen.....	971	1370	957	1263	1079	1372
Brtmawick.....	785	784	781	783	698	879
Buncombe.....	878	1047	876	1049	1090	1085
Burke.....	635	779	636	779	741	927
Cabarrus.....	1062	832	1062	828	1112	940
Caldwell.....	623	384	617	389	617	386
Catawba.....	1090	409	1057	407	1131	498
Carteret.....	912	896	905	899	898	833
Chatham.....	1428	1416	1429	1416	1469	1907
Clay.....	206	125	206	125	294	155
Cleveland.....	915	693	930	677	1027	656
Columbus.....	813	439	823	434	957	503
Cumberland.....	1237	1770	1234	1767	1680	1592
Craven.....	1450	3101	1411	3289	1493	3535
Crawford.....	517	474	514	474	536	526
Chowan.....	457	701	467	692	520	682
Cherokee.....	262	388	250	383	423	443
Chatham.....	1162	1846	1151	1823	1529	1765
Currituck.....	837	437	833	431	907	416
Davidson.....	841	1705	821	1679	935	1843
Dauphin.....	1489	962	1488	961	1580	1025
DeWitt.....	763	524	723	522	690	652
Dobson.....	1558	2340	1559	2337	1473	2676
Durham.....	317	179	314	179	377	1261
Forsyth.....	1299	1431	1237	1429	1376	1431
Franklin.....	643	803	604	800	678	879
Gaston.....	1865	2514	1846	2519	2148	2754
Granville.....	594	801	593	783	657	756
Guilford.....	1349	1922	1479	1733	1496	2109
Harnett.....	650	488	650	448	672	452
Haywood.....	407	404	408	403	640	412
Henderson.....	696	567	691	690	739	645
Hertford.....	324	582	290	571	261	630
Hyde.....	808	667	808	667	971	572
Iredell.....	1317	3018	1314	3090	1503	3200
Jackson.....	522	962	521	965	714	744
Johnston.....	1008	1841	1016	1841	1412	1959
Kanawha.....	543	235	550	234	607	220
Jones.....	451	594	441	593	422	598
Lenoir.....	845	1196	839	1192	861	1315
Lincoln.....	608	647	603	641	738	625
Madison.....	225	515	205	528	458	529
Martin.....	920	837	921	843	1027	1021
McDowell.....	499	670	603	676	607	740
Macon.....	521	307	502	315	572	323
Mecklenburg.....	1925	1705	1916	1702	2149	1982
Moore.....	734	1073	736	1067	894	1019
Montgomery.....	253	722	250	718	341	727
Mitchell.....	130	642	120	643	117	529
Murphy.....	2235	3711	2231	3698	2230	3269
New Hanover.....	805	1944	803	1889	1011	1831
Nash.....	1848	741	1018	740	1092	837
Orange.....	1863	1324	1834	1310	1907	1453
Onslow.....	724	417	726	408	879	417
Person.....	118	908	814	881	1054	953
Pitt.....	1238	1797	1247	1775	1569	1831
Pasquotank.....	515	923	511	899	590	1047
Perquimans.....	533	870	629	863	580	913

COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ag't, Dem.	For, Rep.	Ashes, Dem.	Hold-ers, Rep.	Sev-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Polk.....	93	409	93	399	195	405
Richmond.....	875	1292	682	1195	808	1254
Robeson.....	1259	1612	1252	1615	1337	1318
Rowan.....	1641	1162	1618	1166	1530	1322
Rutherford.....	457	1350	467	1332	685	1279
Randolph.....	711	1659	623	1514	877	1752
Rockingh'm.....	1143	1403	1143	1412	1513	1463
Stanley.....	609	428	549	398	651	468
Sampson.....	1180	1026	1168	1018	1447	1026
Stokes.....	449	761	447	757	744	783
Surry.....	614	851	586	839	737	818
Transylvania.....	254	148	231	165	232	189
Tyrrell.....	326	227	329	227	329	227
Union.....	731	769	719	758	930	811
Wake.....	2382	2341	2343	2332	2933	3133
Washington.....	352	809	350	726	348	953
Wilkes.....	540	1445	537	1429	820	1205
Wilson.....	891	923	883	909	1103	897
Wayne.....	1232	1485	1229	1475	1487	1421
Warren.....	944	2225	944	2219	1063	2308
Watauga.....	207	2020	204	201	249	303
Yadkin.....	654	796	726	768	622	840
Yancey.....	454	283	450	292	435	296
Total.....	74016	93066	73594	92235	84031	92293
Majorities.....		19070		19641		8262

Moore.....	885	1018	VI.	Shober, Boyden.	
N'w H'mov'r.....	3290	3260	Alexander.....	513	257
Richmond.....	994	1263	Cabarrus.....	1111	834
Robeson.....	1237	1317	Catawba.....	1120	501
Sampson.....	1468	1014	Davis.....	690	664
Total.....	13553	16314	Gaston.....	677	863
Oliver H. Dockery over			Iredell.....	1833	992
A. A. McKay, 1961.			Lincoln.....	735	622
IV. Rogers, Deweese.			Mecklenburg	2119	1970
Chatham.....	1556	1741	Rowan.....	1300	1350
Franklin.....	1401	1173	Union.....	938	806
Granville.....	1239	2782	Wilkes.....	815	1217
Johnston.....	1279	1184	Yadkin.....	601	837
Nash.....	1107	826	Total.....	13192	11103
Orange.....	1897	1446	Francis T. Shober over		
Wake.....	2986	3288	Nat. Boyden, 1089.		
Warren.....	1051	2306	Alc'hany.....	282	247
Total.....	13553	17199	Durham, Jones.	282	247
J. T. Deweese over S.			Alleghany.....	641	630
H. Rogers, 1240.			Buncombe.....	1082	1087
V. Brown, Lash.			Burke.....	742	925
Alamance.....	1033	1101	Caldwell.....	619	362
Caswell.....	1417	1950	Cherokee.....	418	436
Davidson.....	837	1847	Clay.....	234	154
Forsythe.....	762	1280	Cleveland.....	1042	646
Guilford.....	1494	2106	Haywood.....	620	410
Henson.....	1054	353	Henderson.....	358	637
Randolph.....	877	1754	Jackson.....	608	219
Rockingham.....	1513	1463	McDowell.....	610	789
Stanley.....	651	466	Macon.....	571	318
Stokes.....	728	786	Madison.....	458	528
Surry.....	737	820	Mitchell.....	118	529
Total.....	11123	14525	Polk.....	138	407
Israel G. Lash over			Rutherford.....	688	1222
L. Brown, 3402.			Transylvania.....	233	192
			Watauga.....	347	236
			Yancey.....	438	263
			Total.....	10247	10320
			Plate Durham over		
			Alex. H. Jones, 18.		

REGISTERED VOTERS.

The number of voters registered at the election on the adoption of the State Constitution, was as follows:

White.....	117431
Colored.....	79445
Total.....	196876

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, William W. Holden; Lieut. Governor, T. R. Caldwell; Secretary of State, Henry J. Manning; Auditor, Henderson Adams; Treasurer, David A. Jenkins; Attorney-General, William N. Coleman.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.		House.		Joint Bal.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Republicans.....	41	89	123			
Democrats.....	8	38	46			
Republican Majority.....	33	44	77			
White.....	46	104				
Colored.....	3	16				
White Majority.....	43	88				

CONGRESS, 1868.

(Forty-first Congress.)

Dist.	Dem.		Rep.		Total.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	
Beaufort.....	1228	1316			
Bertie.....	785	1514			
Canden.....	528	529			
Chowan.....	718	689			
Currituck.....	567	410			
Gates.....	Not returned.				
Halifax.....	1594	3203			
Hertford.....	729	734			
Hyde.....	791	572			
Martin.....	1022	1011			
N'ampton.....	1087	1917			
Pasquotank.....	576	1064			
Perquimans.....	680	913			
Tyrrell.....	533	193			
Washington.....	343	954			
Total.....	11223	15022			

C. L. Cobb over D. A. Barnes, 3492.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

DISTRICTS.	Constitution, 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Ag't, Dem.	For, Rep.	Porter Dem.	Scott, Rep.	Sev-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Abbeville.....	1100	2821	1100	2821	2751	840
Anderson.....	1575	1312	1337	1287	2169	637
Barnwell.....	687	3357	501	3343	2073	3090
Beaufort.....	159	4339	60	4365	675	6393
Charleston.....	3234	12282	65	12282	4326	13156
Chester.....	981	1750	983	1742	1405	1673
Chesterfield.....	694	722	683	712	970	720
Clarendon.....	243	1403	48	1383	781	1445
Colleton.....	282	2083	108	2071	1147	2545
Darlington.....	691	2710	582	2701	1475	1929
Edgefield.....	1072	2472	1064	2361	No elect'n.	
Fairfield.....	624	1826	637	1826	1123	1945
Georgetown.....	146	273	96	2471	255	2680
Greenville.....	778	1610	77	1588	1608	1555
Horry.....	773	406	787	332	1101	404
Kershaw.....	229	1406	324	1406	879	1262
Lancaster.....	780	895	836	788	913	813
Laurens.....	1137	1501	1099	1895	1912	1710
Lexington.....	669	1048	623	968	1574	841
Marion.....	1645	1856	1583	1856	1749	1749
Marlboro.....	436	1258	477	1168	849	1169
Newberry.....	802	2049	802	2006	2006	969
Oconee.....	627	467	663	338	1051	304
Orangeburg.....	1167	2357	1153	2357	1908	2057
Pickens.....	434	821	412	336	1107	823
Richland.....	1249	2501	1246	2501	1829	2476
Spartanb'rg.....	1983	1430	1971	1338	1355	605
Sumter.....	423	3426	478	3427	1071	3108
Union.....	771	1320	768	1320	1671	953
Williamsb'g.....	290	1644		1642	707	1689
York.....	1676	1833	1686	1823	2043	1543
Total.....	27286	70558	23067	69893	46237	62216
Majorities.....		43270		46636		62769

REGISTRATION IN APRIL, 1868.

The following is the number of registered voters at the adoption of the State Constitution in April, 1868.

White.....	49564
Colored.....	83631
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>133195</b>

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, R. K. Scott; Lieutenant-Governor, Samuel Boozer; Secretary of State, T. L. Cardozo (negro); Comptroller, J. C. Nault; Treasurer, N. G. Parker; Attorney-General, D. H. Chamberlain.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Del.
Republicans.....	25	103	134
Democrats.....	6	15	21
Republican majority.....	19	94	113
		White.	Colored.
Senate.....	19	12	
House.....	38	86	

CONGRESS, 1868.

(Fortieth Congress.)

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.
I. Frierson, Whittmore.		
Chesterfield.....	682	712
Clarendon.....	75	1380
Darlington.....	678	2697
Georgetown.....	95	2471
Horry.....	77	331
Kershaw.....	57	1405
Lancaster.....	81	776
Marion.....	1565	1687
Marlboro.....	475	1185
Sumter.....	481	3424
Williamsb'g.....	201	1642
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>6075</b>	<b>17612</b>

B. F. Whittmore over J. N. Frierson, 11437.

II. Dem. Rep. Rep.

Hay. Bow. Bris. good. en. betw.	
Beaufort.....	29 59 4856
Bartwell.....	603 2343
Charleston.....	11907 143
Colleton.....	108 2881 344
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>746 18000 5322</b>

C. C. Bowen over J. Haygood, 17255; over W. Brisbane, 12878; over both 11833.

III. McGowan. Corley.

Abbeville.....	1100	2321
Anderson.....	1382	1287
Edgefield.....	1067	3611
Lexington.....	384	762
Newberry.....	77	2043
Orangeburg.....	1151	2537
Richland.....	1246	2500
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>6413</b>	<b>15681</b>

S. Corley over S. McGowan, 9268.

IV. McAllilly. Goss.

Chester.....	943	1743
Fairfield.....	387	1868
Greenville.....	771	1528
Laurens.....	1102	1285
Oconee.....	643	89
Pickens.....	400	232
Spartanburg.....	1975	1344
Union.....	787	1381
York.....	1686	1750
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>8993</b>	<b>12016</b>

J. H. Goss over S. McAllilly, 2023.

CONGRESS, 1868.

(Forty-first Congress.)

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.
I. Covington, Whittmore.		
Chesterfield.....	960	720
Clarendon.....	769	1448
Darlington.....	1492	2273
Georgetown.....	266	2671
Horry.....	1088	395
Kershaw.....	873	1481
Lancaster.....	917	809
Marion.....	1805	1745
Marlboro.....	1004	1133
Sumter.....	1065	3106
Williamsb'g.....	778	1683
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>11019</b>	<b>17467</b>

B. F. Whittmore over H. J. Covington, 6448.

II. Seymour. Bowen.

Beaufort.....	671	6018
Bartwell.....	232	3110
Charleston.....	4503	12155
Colleton.....	1070	2522
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>8236</b>	<b>25845</b>

C. C. Bowen over R. W. Seymour, 17549.

III. Reed. Hoge.

Abbeville.....	2753	630
Anderson.....	2107	683
Edgefield.....	No election.	
Lexington.....	1568	830
Newberry.....	1996	931
Orangeburg.....	1976	3085
Richland.....	1384	2452
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>11774</b>	<b>8763</b>

J. P. Reed over S. L. Hoge, 3003.

IV. Simpson. Wallace.

Chester.....	1465	1682
Fairfield.....	1182	1894
Greenville.....	1578	1531
Laurens.....	1285	1181
Oconee.....	1096	291
Spartanburg.....	2073	378
Union.....	1758	883
York.....	2639	1573
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>14088</b>	<b>9807</b>

W. D. Simpson over A. S. Wallace, 4291.

ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1868.		COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1868.	
	Ag't.	For.		Ag't.	For.
Arkansas.....	169	1233	Marion.....	264	65
Ashley.....	626	414	Mississippi.....	133	94
Benton.....	875	7	Monroe.....	359	438
Bradley.....	546	256	Montgomery.....	120	168
Calhoun.....	564	84	Newton.....	62	263
Carroll.....	591	195	Ouachita.....	1057	577
Chicot.....	193	714	Perry.....	137	98
Clark.....	763	462	Phillips.....	845	2167
Columbia.....	977	591	Pike.....	150	232
Conway.....	486	370	Poinsette.....	97	74
Craighead.....	226	182	Polk.....	70	172
Crawford.....	518	383	Pope.....	404	394
Crittenden.....	123	493	Prairie.....	944	358
Cross.....	230	119	Pulaski.....	897	4919
Dallas.....	646	247	Randolph.....	503	114
Desha.....	85	139	Saline.....	594	82
Drew.....	715	516	Scott.....	164	305
Franklin.....	510	330	Searey.....	92	207
Fulton.....	78	115	Sebastian.....	440	454
Greene.....	897	10	Sevier.....	401	205
Hempstead.....	1145	1220	St. Francis.....	235	487
Hot Springs.....	474	214	Union.....	820	467
Independence.....	620	517	Van Buren.....	324	64
Izard.....	409	145	Washington.....	1124	569
Jackson.....	531	238	White.....	1060	85
Jefferson.....	438	3259	Woodruff.....	597	191
Johnson.....	297	355	Yell.....	295	444
Lafayette.....	423	466			
Lawrence.....	445	114	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>26597</b>	<b>27913</b>
Little River.....	126	246			
Madison.....	141	842	<b>Majority.....</b>		<b>1316</b>

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.

The official announcement of the vote for President has not at this date (Jan'y 5, 1869) been made except so far as to give the total vote of the State as follows:

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Powell Clayton; Lieutenant-Governor, James A. Johnson.

For Grant.....	22153
For Seymour.....	19796

Grant's majority..... 2158

This result was obtained by disfranchising eleven counties by declaring martial law in them and rejecting the votes of two or three others. It is believed that Seymour obtained a majority of the honest vote polled.

CONGRESS, 1868.

(Forty-first Congress.)

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Total.....
I. Cameron, Root.			6684 715
Arkansas.....	551	684	Lyman H. Root over Chas. S. Caucion, 467.
Conway.....	309	434	
Chichead, No registrat'n.			
Cross.....	370	158	Rogers, Elliott, Ashley, No registration.
Crittenden.....	229	Bradley.....	
Desha.....	337	837	Chilhouse..... 466..... 330
Fulton.....	No return.		Chicot..... 153..... 920
Green.....	No registration.		Columbia, No registrat'n
Independence.....	65	564	Dallas..... 578..... 283
Izard.....	452	136	Drew..... 1235..... 34
Jackson.....	754	159	Hempstead..... 630..... 1154
Lawrence.....	No vote.		Hot Springs, No registrat'n
Mississippi.....	No registrat'n.		Jefferson..... 552..... 2197
Monroe.....	451	543	Lafayette, No registrat'n
Phillips.....	653	2675	Quachita..... 773..... 565
Poinsette.....	142	46	Saline..... 680..... 66
Prairie.....	747	278	Union..... 1398..... 124
Randolph, No registrat'n			
St. Francis.....	491	416	<b>Total.....</b> 6618 6322
Searey.....	87	380	A. A. C. Rogers over Van Buren..... 370..... 72
Sevier.....	370	72	Jas. T. Elliott, 1186.

III. Nash. Boles. Pike.....	133.	306
Benton.....	22.	174
Carroll.....	535.	303
Clark.....	623.	598
Crawford.....	300.	486
Franklin.....	370.	346
Johnson.....	156.	248
Little River.....	253.	234
Madison.....	70.	374
Marion.....	48.	100
Montgomery.....	47.	242
Newton.....	68.	323
Perry.....	110.	129
Polk.....	251.	78
Pope.....	461.	452
Pulaski.....	1024.	3313
Scott.....	155.	326
Sebastian.....	451.	664
Seyler, No Registration.....	94.	637
Washington.....	319.	480
Yell.....	319.	480
Total.....	4560	9547

**VIRGINIA.**

There was no election in this State during 1868. The names of the present State Officers are: Governor, Henry H. Wells; Secretary of the Commonwealth, John M. Herndon; Attorney-General, Thomas R. Bowden; Treasurer, George Rye.

**LOUISIANA.**

(PARISHES.)	Constitution, 1868.		President, Nov. 1868.	
	Ag't.	For.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Ascension.....	1369	1125	1491	1387
Assumption.....	756	1375	1387	1387
Avoyelles.....	21	21	21	21
Baton Rouge, East.....	760	1350	1247	585
Baton Rouge, West.....	36	423	585	1
Bienvenue.....	145	1285	1	1
Boeiber.....	263	1634	1	1
Caddo.....	428	2836	1	1
Calcasieu.....	287	782	23	23
Caldwell.....	309	543	23	23
Cartoll.....	1021	786	1387	1387
Catahoula.....	45	804	150	150
Clabornne.....	658	2692	2	2
Concordia.....	1319	201	1554	1554
De Soto.....	475	1260	644	644
Felicians, East.....	230	1411	644	644
Felicians, West.....	829	829	644	644
Franklin.....	296	1814	704	2088
Iberville.....	178	584	1617	1617
Jackson.....	49	1422	1796	1796
Jefferson.....	343	670	149	149
Lafayette.....	1319	168	1453	1453
Lafouche.....	300	1525	1915	1915
Livingston.....	1516	1375	1915	1915
Madison.....	563	561	825	825
Morchoise.....	1300	373	1325	1325
Natchitoches.....	1174	176	1533	1533
Orleans.....	1750	1623	2178	2178
Ouachita.....	93	93	1335	1335
Plaquemines.....	1147	264	1335	1335
Pointe Coupee.....	100	1094	136	136
Rapides.....	1925	776	2161	2161
St. Bernard.....	1272	4616	1819	1142
St. Charles.....	407	580	704	470
St. Helena.....	51	48	704	470
St. James.....	51	1850	353	1018
St. John Baptist.....	51	985	353	1018
St. Landry.....	800	1418	1613	1613
St. Martin.....	345	958	1613	1613
St. Mary.....	180	711	43	43
St. Tammany.....	180	711	43	43
Sabine.....	180	711	43	43
Tensas.....	180	711	43	43
Terrebonne.....	180	711	43	43
Union.....	180	711	43	43
Vermilion.....	180	711	43	43
Washington.....	180	711	43	43
Winn.....	180	711	43	43
Total.....	6129	94232	43189	37911
Majorities.....	18200	12378		

The returns of the vote of the following parishes, omitted in the above table, for Presidential Electors, were rejected by the State Canvassers (Republicans), on the alleged ground of informality:

PARISHES.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.	PARISHES.	Seymour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
Avoyelles.....	1345	620	St. John.....	553	1274
Felicia's, Wt.....	648	1137	St. Martin.....	1456	75
Franklin.....	1213	1336	Terrebonne.....	1287	1541
Jackson.....	1336	1336	Washington.....	635	..
Jefferson.....	2235	671	Total.....	32350	5405
Orleans.....	18218	234	Majority.....	26946	..
St. Bernard.....	473	1			
Sabine.....	865	2			

Including these rejected returns the total vote of the State for President was:  
 For Seymour..... 75539  
 For Grant..... 33318

Seymour's majority..... 42223  
 The returns given above of the vote on the State Constitution are the unofficial majorities in the several counties, the Secretary of State being unable to give the full official returns. The total official vote, as proclaimed by the Secretary of State, was:  
 For the Constitution..... 66152  
 Against the Constitution..... 45739

Majority for the Constitution..... 17413  
 VOTE FOR GOVERNOR, 1868.

Henry C. Warmouth (Rep.).....	64901
James A. Tallafierro (Dem.).....	38046

Warmouth's majority..... 26855

STATE OFFICERS—Governor Henry C. Warmouth; Lieut-Governor, Oscar J. Dunn (colored); Secretary of State, George E. Bovee; Attorney-General, Simeon Belden; Auditor, G. M. Wickliffe; Treasurer, A. Dubuclet.

STATE LEGISLATURE—

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.....	23	75	98
Democrats.....	13	26	39
Rep. majority.....	10	49	59
White.....	29	67	96
Colored.....	7	34	41

CONGRESS, 1868. (Forty-first Congress.)

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.
St. Martin, Sypher.....	149	1453
Livingston.....	670	149
Plaquemine's.....	273	1330
St. Helena.....	1084	136
St. Tam'y.....	703	471

The returns of the following parishes were rejected for alleged informality:

Parish	Hunt, Mem-Sherd. don.	St. John	Baptist.	Orl's (7/18/68).	Terb's no reg.	Jefferson			
St. John.....	452	1274	1278	611	108	1329			
St. Martin, Sypher.....	841	over	Sheldon, 849.	111.	Bailey, Darrall.	..			
Acension.....	1119	1420	1325	1383	Baton Rge E.	1246			
Assumption.....	1325	1383	Baton Rge W.	433	585	Calcasieu.....	813	2	
Baton Rge E.....	1246	1325	Felicians East.....	1408	644	Iberville.....	703	2088	
Baton Rge W.....	433	585	Lafayette.....	1421	..	St. Landry.....	4633	..	
Calcasieu.....	813	2	St. Charles.....	264	1335	St. Mary.....	1814	1132	
Felicians East.....	1408	644	St. James.....	70	2163	Vermilion.....	967	..	
Iberville.....	703	2088	Total.....	2333	5107	5108	Total.....	18065	8628
Lafayette.....	1421	..							
St. Landry.....	4633	..							
St. Mary.....	1814	1132							
Vermilion.....	967	..							



STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Henry H. Haight; Lieut. Governor, William Holden; Secretary of State, H. L. Nichols; Comptroller, Robert Watt; Attorney-General, Joseph Hamilton; Surveyor-General, John W. Bost.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Democrats.....	18	52	70
Republicans.....	23	28	50
Dem. majority.....	*4	24	20

\* Republican Majority.

CONGRESS, 1868.

Dist.	Dem.	Rep.	Placer.....	1236...	1979
			Sacramento.....	2226...	3083
			San Joaquin.....	1968...	2092
			Tuolumne.....	1108...	987
			<b>Total.....</b>	<b>15124</b>	<b>18284</b>
			A. A. Sargent over		
			James W. Coffreth,	3140.	
			III. Johnson, Hartson,		
			Butte.....	1248...	1273
			Colusa.....	705...	353
			Del Norte.....	173...	162
			Humboldt.....	505...	796
			Klamath.....	188...	137
			Lake.....	451...	246
			Lassen.....	133...	209
			Marin.....	440...	621
			Mendocino.....	1025...	827
			Napa.....	645...	771
			Plumas.....	570...	673
			Shasta.....	653...	635
			Sierra.....	811...	1309
			Siskiyou.....	920...	632
			Tillamook.....	1475...	1506
			Sonoma.....	2407...	1779
			Sutter.....	583...	581
			Tehama.....	384...	349
			Trinity.....	322...	601
			Yolo.....	1045...	967
			Yuba.....	1129...	1315
			<b>Total.....</b>	<b>15778</b>	<b>15496</b>
			James A. Johnson over		
			C. Hartson, 282.		
			<b>Total.....</b>	<b>29683</b>	<b>30081</b>
			S. B. Axell over Frank		
			Pixley, 3551.		
			Coffreth, Sargent,		
			Alpine.....	64...	152
			Anador.....	1523...	1102
			Alameda.....	1358...	1355
			Calaveras.....	1046...	1146
			Contra Costa.....	737...	1093
			Eldorado.....	1706...	1654
			Mono.....	911...	145
			Nevada.....	2464...	2979

OREGON.

COUNTIES.	Governor, 1866.		Congress, June, 1868.		President, Nov., 1868.	
	Kelly.	Wo'ds.	Smith	Logan	Sev-mour.	Grant.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Baker.....	299	283	691	361	497	394
Benton.....	494	627	543	536	549	538
Clackham's	560	681	682	657	582	673
Clatsop.....	48	117	107	137	95	120
Columbia.....	104	89	126	85	103	80
Coos.....	85	135	168	211	162	226
Curry.....	42	59	32	84	35	83
Douglas.....	645	631	629	676	619	734
Grant.....	254	317	425	385	353	343
Jackson.....	691	623	805	625	769	537
Josephine.....	179	153	208	174	191	158
Lane.....	700	679	834	658	775	659
Linn.....	1233	1015	1302	1006	1230	1006
Marion.....	833	1380	1032	1402	1019	1534
Multnomah	1025	1205	1181	1121	1162	1281
Polk.....	665	660	659	618	588	670
Tillamook.....	39	47	43	61	29	47
Umatilla.....	517	270	493	231	537	313
Union.....	416	285	503	281	558	300
Wasco.....	413	355	451	283	354	255
Washington	359	465	328	475	316	507
Yaumbill.....	555	668	534	614	659	625
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>9256</b>	<b>10283</b>	<b>11783</b>	<b>10580</b>	<b>11125</b>	<b>10960</b>
Majorities.....		327	1209		165	

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Geo. L. Woods; Secretary of State, Samuel E. May; Treasurer, E. N. Cook.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Democrats.....	13	29	42
Republicans.....	9	18	27
Democrats Majority.....	4	11	15

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	Congress, 1868.		Governor, 1868.		President, 1868.	
	Appleton, Dem.	Taffs, Rep.	Porter, Dem.	Butler, Rep.	Sev-mour, Dem.	Grant, Rep.
	Butler.....	14	36	14	36	16
Hurt.....	167	289	165	289	143	325
Buffalo.....	37	61	35	63	39	51
Cunningham.....	139	103	131	101	110	132
Cass.....	487	731	508	706	449	791
Dixon.....	70	67	70	64	52	61
Dakota.....	151	138	165	133	111	143
Douglas.....	1693	1755	1640	1762	1667	1829
Dodge.....	200	302	196	307	185	305
Gage.....	90	276	94	297	77	302
Hall.....	72	165	69	168	56	190
Johnson.....	131	278	139	282	98	323
Kearney.....	16	80	16	82	..	..
Leavenworth	1	21	6	25	2	21
Lancaster.....	145	315	132	320	170	379
Lincoln.....	162	34	164	26	74	61
Madison.....	43	3	43	3	43	4
Merrick.....	40	41	40	41	10	46
Nemaha.....	417	820	414	822	351	907
Otoe.....	780	841	758	872	723	958
Platte.....	181	153	182	161	129	166
Pawnee.....	77	471	70	472	43	498
Richardson.....	539	798	582	788	502	914
Sarpy.....	285	225	283	226	251	351
Sauders.....	88	127	87	127	79	159
Seward.....	62	136	63	91	41	159
Stanton.....	16	16	16	16	16	11
Saline.....	79	44	78	44	..	..
Washington	188	389	183	397	153	459
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>6418</b>	<b>8724</b>	<b>6411</b>	<b>8630</b>	<b>5621</b>	<b>9777</b>
Majorities.....		2306		2279		4256

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, David Butler; Secretary of State, Thomas P. Kennard; Treasurer, James Sweet; Auditor, John Gillespie.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

	Senate.	House.	Joint Bal.
Republicans.....	13	33	45
Democrats.....	1	6	7
Rep. Majority.....	11	27	38

FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	Congress, 1868.		Governor, 1868.	
	Ag'tt, Dem.	For, Rep.	Scott, Dem.	Reed, Rep.
	Alachua.....	234	1528	241
Baker.....	76	74	75	70
Bradford.....	171	104	171	104
Brevard.....	..	..	..	..
Calhoun.....	149	70	141	70
Clay.....	64	118	61	118
Columbia.....	179	712	260	676
Dade.....	5	10	5	10
Duval.....	1074	196	446	196
Escambia.....	373	851	329	824
Franklin.....	174	1064	173	1064
Gadsden.....	632	1102	635	1108

COUNTIES.	Constitution, 1868.		Governor, 1868.		COUNTIES.	White	Col'd.	Total.
	Ag't. Dem.	For, Rep.	Scott, Dem.	Reed, Rep.				
Hamilton	849	347	364	345	Washington	68	77	145
Hernando	55	205	91	195	Burleson			
Hillsboro	163	118	165	116	Harris	149	42	191
Holmes	104	41	80	44	Milam	92	42	134
Jackson	561	1341	552	1310	Brazas	89	68	157
La Fayette	4	141	32	124	Fayette			
Leon	1599	1222	1457	1076	Matagorda			
Levy	67	98	81	85	Marton	24	15	39
Liberty	94	89	95	80	Colerado	12	3	15
Madison	511	1288	515	1238	Brazoria	29	39	68
Marion	220	1150	223	1144	Fort Bend	156	166	331
Marattee	18	46	17	47	Austin	15	16	31
Monroe	205	224	312	225	Refugio			
Orange	259	46	60	31	Gonzales	119	16	135
Polk	113	35	77	35	Calhoun			
Putnam	107	19	100	19	Jackson			
Santa Rosa	191	272	198	270	Savaca	35	6	41
St. John's	188	255	188	255	Do Witt	23	311	334
Sumter	261	152	261	152	Galeae			
Suwanee	110	89	111	102	Barnes	35	1	36
Taylor	94	274	148	266	Atascosa			
Volusia	88	101	94	88	Bee			
Wakulla	102	39	86	86	Bexar	33	14	47
Walton	112	283	102	259	Wilson	10	63	73
Washington	201	50	202	48	Live Oak	2	2	4
Total	139	103	189	108	San Valucio	8	1	9
	9491	14520	7862	14170	Nueces			
					Duval			
					Cameron			
					Hidalgo			
					Starr			
					Zapata	2	1	3
					Webb			
					Maverick	28	7	35
					Kinney	87	5	92
					Mason	9	1	10
					Gillispie	4	5	9
					Kerr	7	1	8
					Bandera			
					Kendall	7	24	31
					Cornal	99	3	103
					Medina	30	2	32
					Walde			
					El Paso			
					Prosidio			
					Travis	129	4	133
					Bastrop	56	37	93
					Caldwell	17	16	33
					Guadalupe	92	37	129
					Hays	43	6	49
					Williamson	55	12	67
					Burnett	17	4	21
					Blanco	4	6	10
					Bell	4		4
					Falls	25	60	85
					McLellan			
					Coryell	25	2	27
					Lampasas	15	16	31
					San Saba	9	17	26
					Brown			
					Comanche	15	6	21
					Hamilton			
					Boque	43	1	44
					Guines			
					Montgomery	18	4	22
					Walker			
					Madison			
					Robertson	25	5	30
					Leon	22	3	25
					Freestone	26	20	46
					Limestone	17	8	25
					Navairo	96	3	99
					Houston			
					Nacogdoches			
					Cherokee	81		81
					Anderson	61	2	63
					Henderson	17	4	21
					Smith	63	21	84
					Val Zandt			

The figures given above are not official, it being impossible for us to obtain the official returns from the Secretary of State, though repeated applications for them were made to him. In the vote for Governor should be included 233 vote cast for Walker. There was no popular election for President, the state electors being chosen by the legislature.

REGISTRATION.

Colored..... 17800  
White..... 13638

Total..... 31438

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, Harrison B. Reed; Lieut.-Governor, Wm. H. Gleason; Secretary of State, Geo. J. Alden.

STATE LEGISLATURE—

Senate, House, Joint Bal.

Republicans..... 16 37..... 53  
Democrats..... 8 15..... 23  
Rep. majority..... 8 22..... 30

CONGRESS, 1863.

(Forty-first Congress.)

The election for Representative in the Forty-first Congress was held December 23, too late to obtain full or official returns of the result. The candidates were Barnes (Dem.) and C. M. Hamilton (Rep.) of whom the latter was elected.

TEXAS.

REGISTRATION, 1868.

COUNTIES.	White	Col'd.	Total.
Jefferson	28	151	179
Newton			
Chambers			
Liberty	20	6	26
Angelina			
Trinity			
Polk	57	83	140
Tyler	3	2	5
Hardin	9	1	10
Jaeger	58	234	292
Orange	9	52	61

COUNTIES.	White	Col'd.	Total.
Sabine	15	1	16
San Augustine	16	6	21
Shelby	20	333	353
Paulina			
Rusk			
Harrison	61	23	84
Upheer	24	4	28
Hood	26	264	290
Marion			
Davis			
Titus			
Hopkins			
Lamar	87	11	98
Red River	33	3	36
Bowie	3	415	418
Hunt	30	1	31
Collin			
Deaton	26	11	37
Wise			
Jack			
Young			
Clay			
Montague	3	6	9
Cooke	33	4	37
Grayson			
Fannin	25	4	29
Palo Pinto			
Perker	112	2	114
Tarrant			
Dallas			
Kaufman			
Erath	11	1	12
Hood	23	24	47
Johnson			
Hillis	186	269	455
Hill	31	2	33
Total	2907	2017	6824

Fremont	78	66	
(Hlpin)	810	75	
Muerfano	273	35	
Jefferson	273	253	
Lako	135	138	
Total	4075	4092	

Allen A. Bradford over David D. Beldan, 17.

NEVADA.

Nevada returned a Republican majority at the State and Presidential Elections in 1868, but we were unable to obtain the official figures, though we made repeated applications for them to the Secretary of State.

DAKOTA TERRITORY.

Delegate to Congress, 1868.

COUNTIES.	Todd, Dem.	Toohy, Rep.	Spink, Rep.	Rep-ugh, Rep.	Ad-der, Popu's
Bon Homme	18		22	4	18
Clay	47		135		107
Chas. Mix	76		17		9
Fort Rice					26
Fort Sully					37
Fort Thompson	1				31
Grand River			11		10
Laramie	381	603	709	643	26
Lincoln			37		26
Minnehaha, I.	2		25		
Pembina			43		12
Todd				6	6
Union	46		253		185
Yankton	73		169	3	92
Total	644	603	1320	658	591

E. L. Spink over J. B. S. Todd, 746; over Toohy, 787; over W. H. Burleigh, 732; over J. B. Kidder, 749

STATE OFFICERS.—Governor, E. M. Pease; Secretary of State, W. C. Philips; Attorney General, L. B. Turner; Comptroller, M. C. Hamilton; Treasurer, John T. Allan.

ARIZONA.

The general election took place June 3, 1868. The candidates for delegates to Congress, with the votes received by each, were:

Rep.	Dem.	Dem.
McCormick	Rush	Adams
1263	644	186

Richard C. McCormick over John A. Rush, 619; over Samuel Adams, 1077; over both, 433. In the election for members of the Legislature party lines were drawn in only one county, in which the Democratic candidate was elected. The Legislature is about evenly divided between both parties.

COLORADO.

Del. to Congress, 1868.	Del. to Congress, 1868.				
Belden, Bradford.	Belden, Bradford.				
Counties. Dem. Rep.	Counties. Dem. Rep.				
Arapahoe	478	691	Larimer	142	107
Boulder	218	252	Los Aninos	366	231
Clear Creek	407	375	Park	73	66
Conchos	87	165	Pueblo	225	338
Cosilla	865	31	Saguache	4	41
Douglas	81	79	Summit	72	87
El Paso	26	82	Weld	139	90

NEW MEXICO.

There was no election in this Territory in 1868. During the present year a Delegate to Congress will be chosen. The present Delegate, Charles P. Clever, (Dem.), elected in 1867, received 8931 votes, and his opponent, J. F. Chavez, (Rep.), received 3794 votes.

UTAH.

At the election for Delegate to Congress there was but one candidate in the field, W. H. Hooper, the present incumbent; he received 8467 votes.

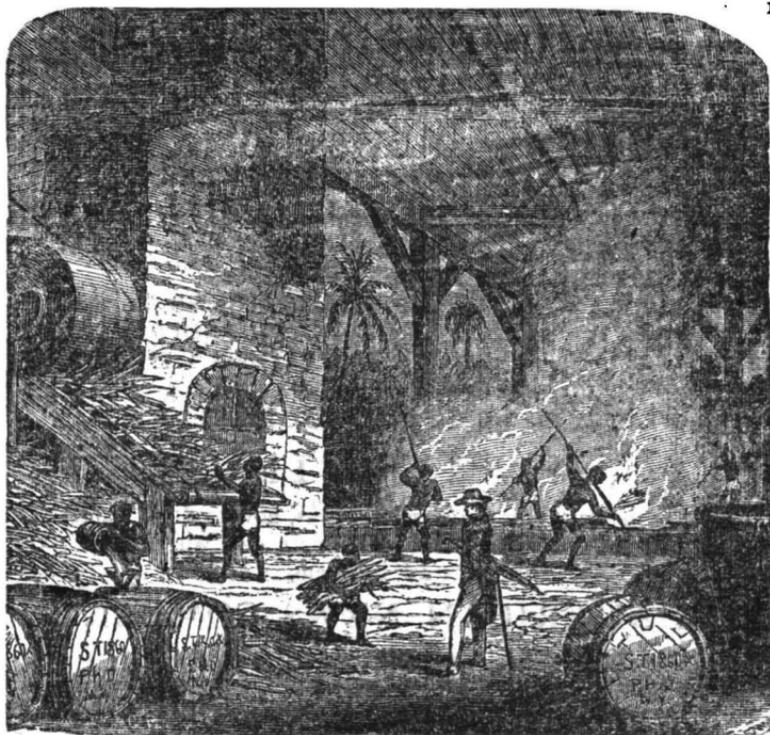
WASHINGTON.

There was no election in this territory in 1868. In 1867 Alvin Flanders, (Rep.), was chosen delegate to Congress, receiving 2368 votes, and his opponent, Frank Clark, (Dem.), receiving 2272 votes.

TERRITORIES.

Territory.	Capital.	Governor.	Salary.
Arizona	Tucson	Rich'd C. McCormick	\$3,000
Colorado	Denver	C'y A. C. Hunt	1,500
Dakota	Yankton	Andrew J. Faulk	1,500
Idaho	Boise City		2,500
Ind'n T'y.	Tolequa	Lewis Downing	—
Montana	Va. City	Green Clay Smith	—
N. Mexico	Santa Fe	Robert B. Mitchell	3,000
Utah	Salt City	Charles Lurkie	2,500
Wash'g'n	Olympia	Marsha F Moore	3,000





Many years ago, the writer of these lines and an invalid physician, while visiting the Island of St. Croix for their health, experienced and witnessed many surprising and beneficial effects of the Rum there produced upon many of the invalids who were (like ourselves) seeking health; and, upon inquiry and investigation, obtained a full history of its medicinal virtues. He was delighted and surprised, and after his own recovery, which soon occurred, determined to make it the basis of a tonic and restorative medicine, with other ingredients, consisting of Calsaya, Cascarella, and other barks, which he had obtained in his extensive travels in South America and elsewhere.

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St. Croix Rum, made expressly for the compounding of these Bitters, the quantity was inadequate. It therefore became necessary that arrangements upon an expensive scale abroad should at once be made, and an agent was dispatched to St. Thomas for that purpose. He was fortunate in securing and leasing several plantations on some of the largest and most productive estates on the island. Houses, stills, and presses were erected as if by magic, which utterly "astonished the natives." The services of experienced men and natives of the island were procured, and very soon the proprietors of the PLANTATION BITTERS were in a position to supply their laboratory with all the perfectly pure St. Croix Rum needed in manufacturing the GREAT DYSPEPTIC TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. The above cut represents the natives crushing the sugar-cane and otherwise preparing it for the stills and presses.

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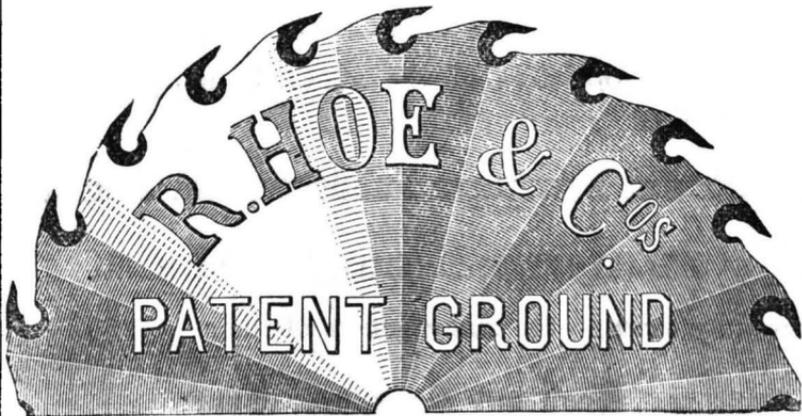
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2 " Imperial.....Elias Stephens,	at 1 25	2 50	4 " ".....Noah Campbell,	at 1 25	5 00
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2 " Gunpowder.....O. A. Watrous,	at 1 50	3 00	4 " ".....A. Gale,	at 1 50	6 00
4 " Imperial.....F. Taylor	at 1 25	5 00	2 " Imperial.....Mrs. Bird,	at 1 25	2 50
4 " Young Hyson.....J. Hopkins,	at 1 25	5 00			
5 " Coffee....."	at 30	1 50			
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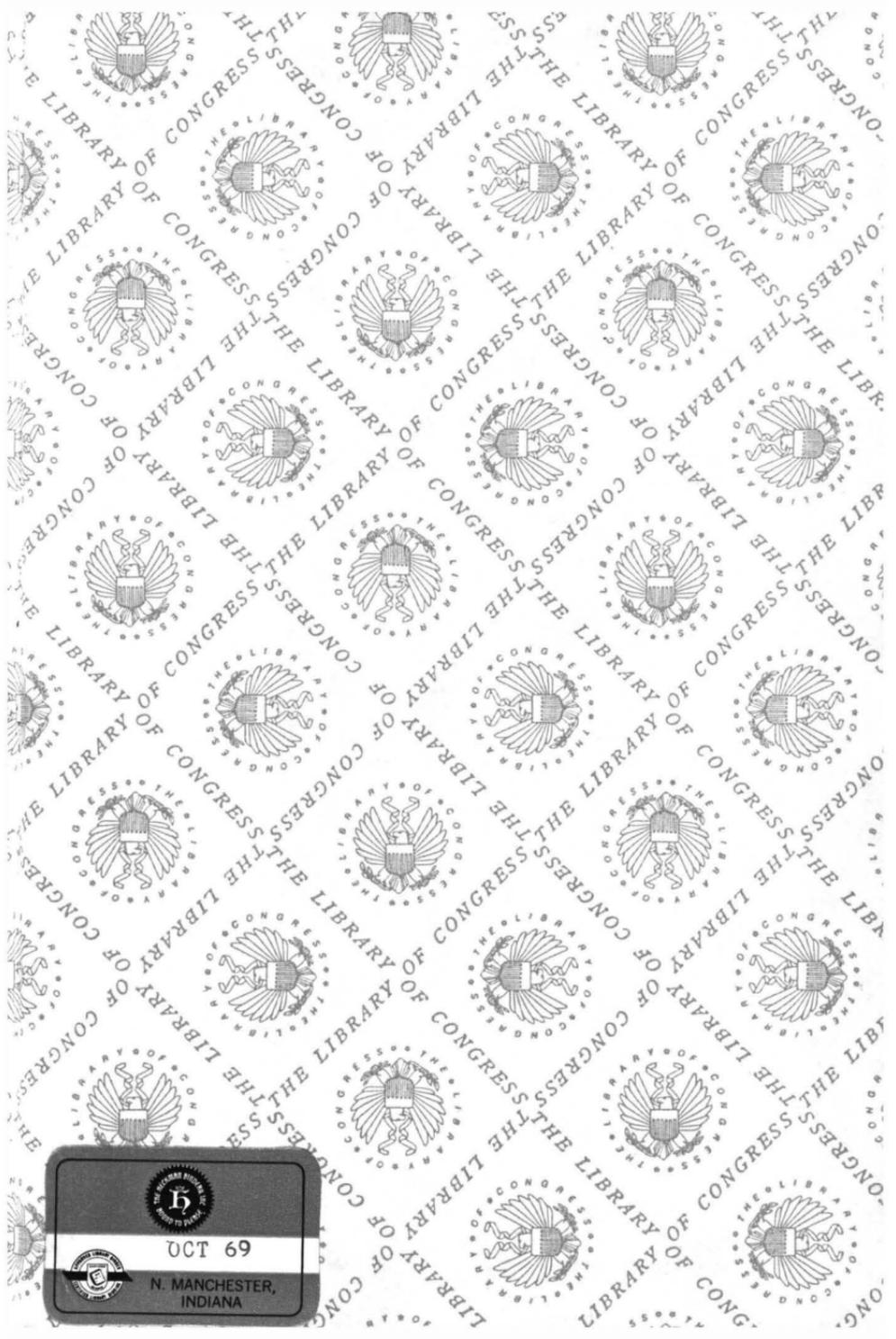
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